

1923  
ATLAS  
OF  
THE WORLD  
AND  
GAZETTEER



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# 1923

# Atlas of the World

*and*

# Gazetteer

*Containing*

NEW MAPS OF THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD  
AND SEPARATE MAPS OF EACH AMERICAN STATE AND TERRITORY  
THE CANADIAN PROVINCES, ETC., ETC.

ACCOMPANIED BY INDIVIDUAL INDEXES OF EACH STATE, PROVINCE, ETC.  
AND A DESCRIPTIVE GAZETTEER OF THE PRINCIPAL  
COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD



FUNK AND WAGNALLS COMPANY

NEW YORK AND LONDON

1923

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# STATISTICAL GAZETTEER OF THE WORLD

This alphabetical list of grand divisions, countries, states, colonial possessions, etc., gives area, population and capital or seat of government. The mother country of colonial possessions is indicated in *italic* abbreviations enclosed within parentheses.

## ABBREVIATIONS

Br.	= British or British Empire	N. S.	= Nova Scotia
Dan.	= Danish or Denmark	N. Z.	= New Zealand
Domin.	= Dominion	Port.	= Portugal or Portuguese
Dutch	= The Netherlands	Rep.	= Republic
Fr.	= France or French	Rus.	= Russia or Russian
Ger.	= German or Germany	Sov. Rep.	= Soviet Republic
Gr.	= Greece or Greek	Sp.	= Spain or Spanish
I.	= Island	sq. m.	= square miles
Is.	= Islands	St.	= States
It.	= Italian or Italy	U. K.	= United Kingdom of Great Britain
Jap.	= Japan or Japanese	U. S. A.	= United States of America
L. of N.	= League of Nations Territory	U. of So. Africa	= Union of South Africa
Mand.	= Mandate		

## NEW CENSUS

The statistics of population are based on the latest official census reports or recent official estimates and include, among other reports, the new government census figures of dates as follows:

Austria.....1920	France and dependencies 1921	Philippine Islands.....1921
Belgium.....1921	Germany.....1919	Poland.....1921
Brazil.....1920	Greece.....1920	Spain.....1920
British Empire, except Ireland.....1921	Guatemala.....1921	Sweden.....1920
Bulgaria.....1920	Hungary.....1921	Switzerland.....1920
Chosen.....1920	Japan.....1920	United States and insular possessions except Virgin Islands.....1920
Colombia.....1918	Latvia.....1920	Uruguay.....1920
Cuba.....1919	Netherlands and dependencies.....1920	Venezuela.....1921
Czecho-Slovakia.....1921	Nicaragua.....1920	Virgin Islands.....1917
Denmark.....1921	Norway.....1920	
Finland.....1920	Panama.....1920	

Country	Area (Sq. Miles)	Population	Capital
Abyssinia.....	350,000	8,000,000	Addis Abeba
Aden ( <i>Br.</i> ).....	75	54,923	Aden
Afghanistan.....	245,000	6,380,500	Kabul
Africa.....	11,515,000	180,000,000	.....
Alabama, U.S.A.....	51,998	2,348,174	Montgomery
Alaska ( <i>U.S.A.</i> ).....	590,884	54,899	Juneau
Albania.....	11,000	850,000	Durazzo
Alberta, Canada.....	255,285	588,454	Edmonton
Algeria ( <i>Fr.</i> ).....	222,180	5,800,974	Algiers
Andorra.....	191	5,231	Andorra
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan ( <i>Br.</i> ).....	1,014,000	3,400,000	Khartum
Angola ( <i>Port.</i> ).....	484,800	4,119,000	Loanda
Antarctic Regions.....	.....	.....	.....
Antigua ( <i>Br.</i> ).....	170	32,269	St. John
Arabia (pen.).....	1,200,000	5,000,000	.....
Arctic Regions.....	.....	.....	.....
Argentina.....	1,153,119	8,533,332	Buenos Aires
Arizona, U.S.A.....	113,956	334,162	Phoenix
Arkansas, U.S.A.....	53,335	1,752,204	Little Rock
Armenia.....	71,900	2,470,900	Erivan
Ascension Island ( <i>Br.</i> )...	34	200	Georgetown
Asia.....	17,057,000	920,000,000	.....
Australasia.....	3,188,405	7,207,676	.....
Australia, Commonwealth of ( <i>Br.</i> ).....	2,974,581	5,436,794	Melbourne
Austria.....	30,766	6,131,445	Vienna
Azerbaijan (Rus. Sov. Rep.)	33,970	2,096,973	Baku
Azores Islands ( <i>Port.</i> )...	922	242,613	.....
Bahama Islands ( <i>Br.</i> )...	4,404	60,000	Nassau
Baluchistan.....	134,638	800,678	Khelat
Barbados ( <i>Br.</i> ).....	166	187,000	Bridgetown
Basutoland ( <i>Br.</i> ).....	11,716	499,311	Maseru
Bechuanaland ( <i>Br.</i> ).....	275,000	152,983	Mafeking
Belgian Kongo.....	909,654	15,500,000	Boma
Belgium.....	11,373	7,478,840	Brussels

Country	Area (Sq. Miles)	Population	Capital
Belize (Br. Honduras)...	8,598	45,317	Belize
Bermuda Islands (Br.)...	19	22,000	Hamilton
Bhutan.....	20,000	250,000	Punakha
Bokhara.....	79,440	3,000,000	Bokhara
Bolivia.....	514,155	2,889,970	La Paz
Borneo ( <i>British</i> ).....	31,106	208,183	Sandakan
Borneo ( <i>Dutch</i> ).....	212,737	1,625,453	.....
Brazil.....	3,275,510	30,635,605	Rio de Janeiro
British Columbia, Canada	355,855	523,369	Victoria
British Honduras (Belize)	8,598	45,317	Belize
British Isles.....	121,633	47,307,601	.....
Brunei ( <i>Br.</i> ).....	4,000	25,454	Brunei
Bulgaria.....	40,656	4,861,439	Sofia
Burma ( <i>Br.</i> ).....	230,839	13,205,564	.....
California, U.S.A.....	158,297	3,426,861	Sacramento
Cambodia, Fr. Indo-China	45,000	1,634,252	Pnom-Penh
Canada, Domin. of ( <i>Br.</i> )..	3,729,665	8,769,489	Ottawa
Canal Zone ( <i>U.S.A.</i> )....	502	22,858	Ancon
Canary Islands ( <i>Sp.</i> )....	3,342	506,414	.....
Cape Breton Island, N.S.	3,975	131,495	.....
Cape of Good Hope, U. of	.....	.....	.....
So. Africa.....	276,966	2,781,185	Cape Town
Cape Verde Is. ( <i>Port.</i> )....	1,480	149,793	Porto Praya
Caroline Is. ( <i>Jap. Mand.</i> )	560	39,000	.....
Caucasia ( <i>Rus. region</i> )..	181,173	13,500,000	.....
Cayman Islands ( <i>Br.</i> )....	89	5,253	Georgetown
Celebes ( <i>Dutch</i> ).....	72,070	3,089,263	Menado
Central America.....	212,998	5,634,652	.....
Ceylon ( <i>Br.</i> ).....	25,481	4,504,283	Colombo
Channel Islands ( <i>U. K.</i> )..	75	89,614	.....
Chile.....	289,829	3,754,723	Santiago
China, Chinese Rep.....	1,532,420	302,110,000	Peking
Chinese Republic.....	4,277,170	320,650,000	.....
Chosen [Korea] ( <i>Jap.</i> )...	84,738	17,284,207	Seoul
Colombia.....	440,846	5,855,077	Bogota
Colorado, U.S.A.....	103,948	939,629	Denver
Connecticut, U.S.A.....	4,965	1,380,631	Hartford
Costa Rica.....	23,000	476,581	San Jose
Crete, Greece.....	3,330	310,400	.....
Cuba.....	44,215	2,889,004	Havana
Curacao ( <i>Dutch</i> ).....	210	32,709	Willemstad
Cyprus ( <i>Br.</i> ).....	3,584	310,808	Nicosia
Czecho-Slovakia.....	54,264	13,595,816	Prague
Dahomey ( <i>Fr.</i> ).....	42,460	841,705	Porto Novo
Dalmatia, Jugo-Slavia	.....	.....	.....
( <i>region</i> ).....	5,090	621,503	.....
Danzig, Free City of	.....	.....	.....
( <i>L. of N.</i> ).....	794	330,252	Danzig
Delaware, U.S.A.....	2,370	223,003	Dover
Denmark.....	16,609	3,267,831	Copenhagen
Dist. of Columbia, U.S.A.	70	437,571	.....
Dominica ( <i>Br.</i> ).....	305	37,059	Roseau
Dominican Republic.....	19,332	897,405	Santo Domingo
East India Islands.....	.....	.....	.....
East Indies, Dutch.....	683,000	49,161,047	.....
Ecuador.....	116,000	2,000,000	Quito
Egypt.....	350,000	12,710,000	Cairo
England, U. K.....	58,340	35,678,530	London
Eritrea.....	45,800	450,000	Asmara
Esthonia.....	23,160	1,750,000	Reval
Europe.....	3,879,000	400,000,000	.....
Europe, Southeastern....	.....	.....	.....
Falkland Islands ( <i>Br.</i> )...	6,500	3,240	Port Stanley
Faroe Islands ( <i>Dan.</i> )....	540	21,364	Thornshawn
Federal Territory, Australia ( <i>Br.</i> ).....	940	2,572	.....
Federated Malay St. ( <i>Br.</i> )	27,506	1,037,000	.....
Fiji Islands ( <i>Br.</i> ).....	7,083	154,584	Suva
Finland.....	149,586	3,367,542	Helsingfors

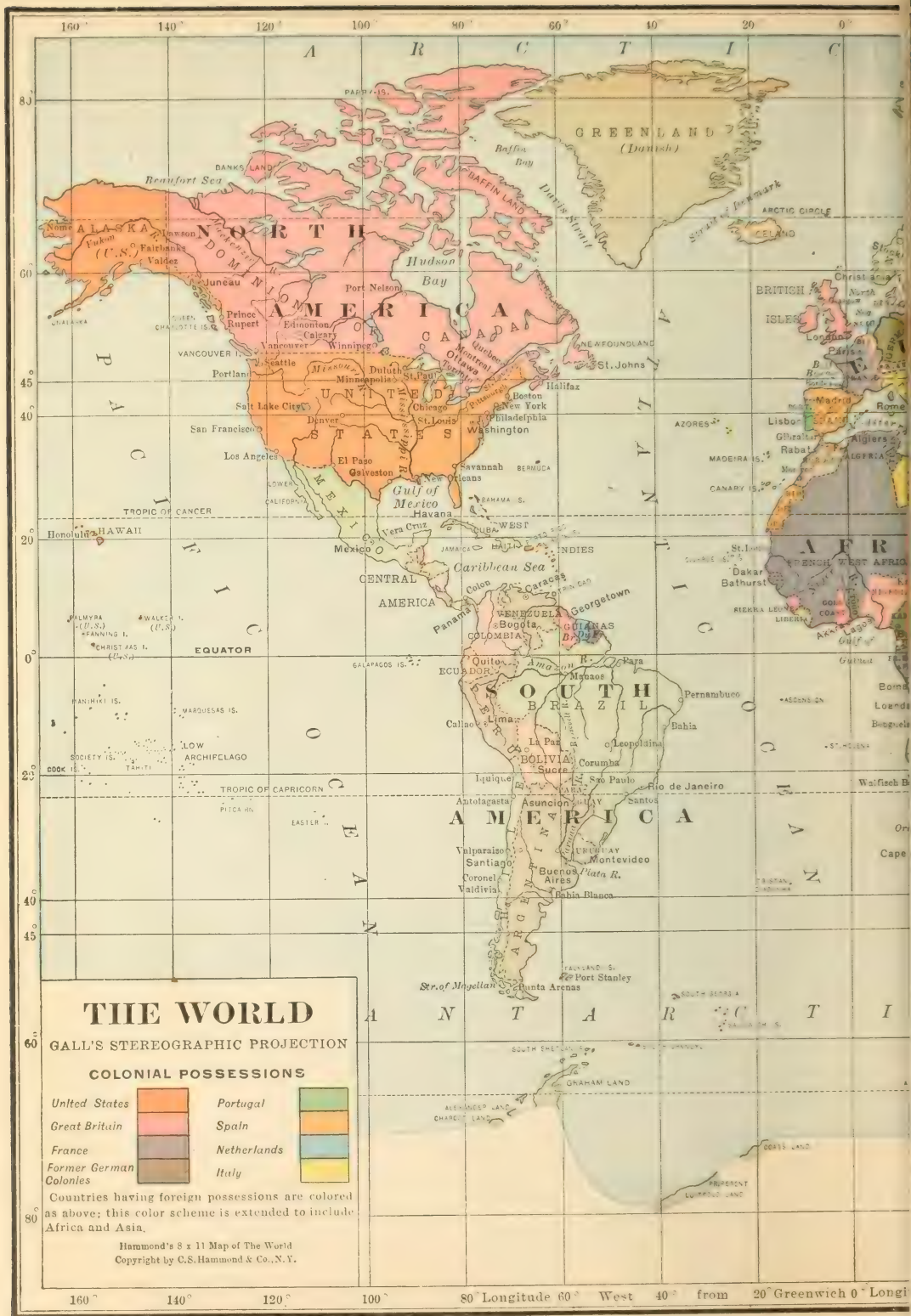
Country	Area (Sq. Miles)	Population	Capital
Fiume, Free State.....	8	49,806	Fiume
Florida, U.S.A.....	58,668	968,470	Tallahassee
Formosa [Taiwan] ( <i>Jap.</i> )..	13,944	3,654,398	Taiwan
France.....	212,659	39,402,739	Paris
Franz Josef Land.....	.....	.....	.....
French Equatorial Africa	982,049	9,000,000	Brazzaville
French Soudan.....	617,600	2,473,606	Banako
French West Africa.....	1,800,566	12,275,307	Dakar
Galapagos Is. ( <i>Ecuador</i> )..	2,400	400	.....
Gambia ( <i>Br.</i> ).....	4,500	208,000	Bathurst
Georgia (Rus. Sov. Rep.)..	25,760	2,372,403	Tiflis
Georgia, U.S.A.....	59,265	2,895,832	Atlanta
Germany.....	183,381	59,857,283	Berlin
Gibraltar ( <i>Br.</i> ).....	2	17,690	.....
Gold Coast ( <i>Br.</i> ).....	80,000	1,500,000	Akkra
Greece.....	41,933	5,535,240	Athens
Greenland ( <i>Dan.</i> ).....	826,000	13,459	Godhaven
Grenada ( <i>Br.</i> ).....	133	75,663	St. George
Guadeloupe ( <i>Fr.</i> ).....	722	212,430	Basse Terre
Guam ( <i>U.S.A.</i> ).....	225	13,275	Agaña
Guatemala.....	48,290	2,119,000	New Guatemala
Guiana, British.....	89,500	297,691	Georgetown
Guiana, Dutch.....	46,060	113,181	Paramaribo
Guiana, French.....	32,000	49,000	Cayenne
Guinea, French.....	95,218	1,875,996	Konakry
Guinea, Portuguese.....	13,940	289,000	Bulama
Haiti.....	10,204	2,500,000	Port au Prince
Hawaii ( <i>U.S.A.</i> ).....	6,449	255,912	Honolulu
Hejaz.....	170,000	900,000	Mecca
Holland (Netherlands)....	15,760	6,841,155	Hague
Honduras.....	44,275	637,114	Tegucigalpa
Honduras, Br. (Belize)...	8,598	45,317	Belize
Hong Kong ( <i>Br.</i> ).....	391	625,166	Victoria
Hungary.....	35,654	7,840,832	Budapest
Iceland.....	39,709	94,690	Reikiavik
Idaho, U.S.A.....	83,888	431,866	Boise
Ifni ( <i>Sp.</i> ).....	965	20,000	Ifni
Illinois, U.S.A.....	56,665	6,485,280	Springfield
India and Dependencies..	1,802,629	319,075,132	Delhi
Indiana, U.S.A.....	36,354	2,930,390	Indianapolis
Indo-China, French.....	256,000	16,990,229	.....
Iowa, U.S.A.....	56,147	2,404,021	Des Moines
Irak [Mesopotamia] ( <i>Br.</i> <i>Mand.</i> ).....	143,250	2,849,282	Bagdad
Ireland, Northern, U. K.	8,613	1,581,696	Belfast
Irish Free State ( <i>Br.</i> )....	23,973	2,808,523	Dublin
Isle of Man, U. K.....	227	60,238	Douglas
Italy.....	117,982	37,528,414	Rome
Ivory Coast ( <i>Fr.</i> ).....	121,976	1,544,845	Bingerville
Jamaica ( <i>Br.</i> ).....	4,207	857,921	Kingston
Japan.....	148,756	56,961,140	Tokyo
Java ( <i>Dutch</i> ).....	48,857	33,417,204	Batavia
Jugo-Slavia.....	95,628	11,337,686	Belgrade
Kamerun ( <i>Br. &amp; Fr. Mand.</i> )	191,300	2,541,871	Buëa
Kansas, U.S.A.....	82,158	1,769,257	Topeka
Karafutu [Sakhalin] ( <i>Jap.</i> )	13,253	105,765	.....
Kentucky, U.S.A.....	40,598	2,416,630	Frankfort
Kenya ( <i>Br.</i> ).....	245,060	2,630,000	Nairobi
Khiva.....	24,310	519,438	Khiva
Kongo, Belgian.....	909,654	15,500,000	Boma
Korea [Chosen] ( <i>Jap.</i> )...	84,738	17,284,207	Seoul
Labrador ( <i>Br.</i> ).....	120,000	3,647	.....
Latvia.....	24,440	1,503,193	Riga
Leeward Islands ( <i>Br.</i> )...	715	128,000	.....
Liberia.....	40,000	1,500,000	Monrovia
Liechtenstein.....	65	10,716	Vaduz
Lithuania.....	31,700	2,671,000	Kovno
Louisiana, U.S.A.....	48,506	1,798,509	Baton Rouge
Luxemburg.....	998	263,824	Luxemburg

Country	Area (Sq. Miles)	Population	Capital
Macao ( <i>Port.</i> ).....	4	74,866	.....
Madagascar ( <i>Fr.</i> ).....	228,000	3,512,690	Tananarivo
Madeira Islands ( <i>Port.</i> )..	314	170,000	Funchal
Madura ( <i>Dutch</i> ).....	1,700	1,600,000	.....
Maine, U.S.A.....	33,040	768,014	Augusta
Malta ( <i>Br.</i> ).....	118	224,500	Valetta
Manchuria, Chinese Rep..	363,610	12,740,000	Mukden
Manitoba, Canada.....	251,832	610,118	Winnipeg
Mariana Islands ( <i>Jap. Mand.</i> )	250	10,000	.....
Marshall Islands ( <i>Jap. Mand.</i> )	150	16,500	.....
Martinique ( <i>Fr.</i> ).....	385	193,000	Fort de France
Maryland, U.S.A.....	12,327	1,449,661	Annapolis
Massachusetts, U.S.A....	8,266	3,852,356	Boston
Mauretania ( <i>Fr.</i> ).....	347,400	261,532	.....
Memel ( <i>L. of N.</i> ).....	1,057	140,746	Memel
Mesopotamia [Iraq] ( <i>Br. Mand.</i> ).....	143,250	2,849,282	Bagdad
Mexico.....	767,198	15,501,684	Mexico
Michigan, U.S.A.....	57,980	3,668,412	Lansing
Midway Island ( <i>U.S.A.</i> ) .....	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota, U.S.A.....	84,682	2,387,125	St. Paul
Miquelon ( <i>Fr.</i> ).....	83	443	St. Pierre
Mississippi, U.S.A.....	46,865	1,790,618	Jackson
Missouri, U.S.A.....	69,420	3,404,055	Jefferson City
Molucca Islands ( <i>Dutch</i> )..	22,781	392,784	.....
Monaco.....	8	22,956	Monaco
Mongolia, Chinese Rep...	1,367,600	1,800,000	Urga
Montana, U.S.A.....	146,997	548,889	Helena
Montserrat ( <i>Br.</i> ).....	32	12,120	Plymouth
Morocco, French Zone...	231,500	5,400,000	Fez
Morocco, Spanish Zone ..	8,665	620,000	Tetuan
Mozambique (Port. E. Africa).....	428,132	3,120,000	LourencoMarques
Natal, Union of So. Africa	35,284	1,194,043	.....
Nebraska, U.S.A.....	77,520	1,296,372	Lincoln
Nepal.....	54,000	5,000,000	Khatmandu
Netherlands [Holland]....	15,760	6,841,155	Hague
Nevada, U.S.A.....	110,690	77,407	Carson City
New Britain Archipelago ( <i>Australia Mand.</i> )...	18,200	188,000	.....
New Brunswick, Canada	27,985	387,876	Fredericton
New Caledonia ( <i>Fr.</i> )....	7,650	50,600	Noumea
Newfoundland ( <i>Br.</i> )....	42,734	263,683	St. Johns
New Guinea ( <i>Br. Mand.</i> )	70,000	110,000	Port Moresby
New Guinea ( <i>Dutch</i> )....	121,339	Unknown	.....
New Hampshire, U.S.A...	9,341	443,083	Concord
New Hebrides Islands ( <i>Br. &amp; Fr.</i> ).....	5,500	60,000	.....
New Jersey, U.S.A.....	8,224	3,155,900	Trenton
New Mexico, U.S.A.....	122,634	360,350	Santa Fe
New South Wales, Australia.....	310,700	2,099,763	Sydney
New York, U.S.A.....	49,204	10,385,227	Albany
New Zealand, Dominion of ( <i>Br.</i> ).....	104,751	1,218,913	Wellington
Nicaragua.....	49,200	638,119	Managua
Nigeria ( <i>Br.</i> ).....	336,000	16,500,000	Lagos
Niger Territory ( <i>Fr.</i> )....	347,400	1,083,827	.....
North America.....	9,323,000	145,000,000	.....
North Carolina, U.S.A....	52,426	2,559,123	Raleigh
North Dakota, U.S.A....	70,837	646,872	Bismarck
Northern Rhodesia ( <i>Br.</i> )..	291,000	931,500	Livingstone
Northern Territory, Australia.....	523,620	3,870	.....
Northwest Territories, Canada.....	18,481	6,634	.....
Norway.....	124,964	2,646,306	Christiania
Nova Scotia, Canada....	2,184	523,837	Halifax
Nyasaland ( <i>Br.</i> ).....	39,573	1,200,000	Zomba

Country	Area (Sq. Miles)	Population	Capital
Ohio, U.S.A.....	41,040	5,759,394	Columbus
Oklahoma, U.S.A.....	70,057	2,028,283	Oklahoma City
Oman.....	82,000	500,000	Maskat
Ontario, Canada.....	407,262	2,933,662	Toronto
Orange Free State, U. of So. Africa.....	50,389	628,360	Bloemfontein
Oregon, U.S.A.....	96,699	783,389	Salem
Palestine ( <i>Br. Mand.</i> )...	9,000	761,796	Jerusalem
Panama.....	32,380	401,428	Panama
Papua Territory [New Guinea] ( <i>Br.</i> ).....	90,540	251,000	Port Moresby
Paraguay.....	97,722	636,000	Asuncion
Pelew Islands ( <i>Jap. Mand.</i> )	560	3,200	.....
Pemba Island ( <i>Br.</i> ).....	380	83,109	.....
Pennsylvania, U.S.A....	45,126	8,720,017	Harrisburg
Persia.....	628,000	9,500,000	Teheran
Peru.....	709,871	4,569,752	Lima
Philippine Islands ( <i>U.S.A.</i> )	114,400	10,350,640	Manila
Poland.....	150,267	27,778,068	Warsaw
Porto Rico ( <i>U.S.A.</i> )....	3,435	1,299,809	San Juan
Portugal.....	35,490	5,957,985	Lisbon
Portuguese East Africa (Mozambique).....	428,132	3,120,000	Lourenço Marques
Prince Edward Island, Canada.....	2,184	88,615	Charlottetown
Quebec, Canada.....	706,834	2,361,199	Quebec
Queensland, Australia...	670,500	757,634	Brisbane
Rhode Island, U.S.A.....	1,248	604,397	Providence
Rhodesia ( <i>Br.</i> ).....	440,000	1,741,500	.....
Rio de Oro ( <i>Sp.</i> ).....	109,200	800,000	Villa Cisneros
Rio Muni ( <i>Sp.</i> ).....	9,470	89,130	Santa Isabel
Rumania.....	122,282	17,393,149	Bukharest
Russia.....	1,488,240	93,387,923	Moscow
Sakhalin [Karafutu] ( <i>Jap.</i> )	13,253	105,765	.....
Salvador.....	13,183	1,500,000	San Salvador
Samoa ( <i>N.Z. Mand.</i> )....	1,250	37,000	.....
Samoa ( <i>U.S.A.</i> ).....	102	8,056	.....
San Marino.....	38	12,027	San Marino
Sarawak ( <i>Br.</i> ).....	42,000	600,000	Kuching
Sarre ( <i>L. of N.</i> ).....	751	657,870	.....
Saskatchewan, Canada..	251,700	757,510	Regina
Scotland, U. K.....	30,405	4,882,288	Edinburgh
Senegal ( <i>Fr.</i> ).....	74,112	1,225,523	St. Louis
Shetland Islands ( <i>Br.</i> )...	551	25,520	.....
Siam.....	198,900	9,121,000	Bangkok
Siberia, Russia.....	4,831,882	10,377,900	.....
Sierra Leone ( <i>Br.</i> ).....	31,000	1,400,000	Freetown
Sinkiang, Chinese Rep...	550,340	2,000,000	Urumchi
Society Islands ( <i>Fr.</i> )...	700	28,000	Papeete
Solomon Islands ( <i>Austra- lia Mand.</i> ).....	3,800	17,000	.....
Solomon Islands ( <i>Br.</i> )...	11,000	150,000	.....
Somali Coast, French...	5,790	208,000	Djibouti
Somaliland, British.....	68,000	300,000	Berbera
Somaliland, Italian.....	139,430	650,000	Mogdishu
South America.....	6,889,000	50,000,000	.....
South Australia, Australia	380,070	495,336	Adelaide
South Carolina, U.S.A...	30,989	1,683,724	Columbia
South Dakota, U.S.A....	77,615	636,547	Pierre
Southern Rhodesia ( <i>Br.</i> )	149,000	810,000	Salisbury
South Georgia ( <i>Br.</i> ).....	1,000	1,000	.....
Southwest Africa ( <i>U. So. Africa Mand.</i> ).....	322,400	237,237	Windhoek
Spain.....	194,783	20,783,844	Madrid
Spitzbergen ( <i>Norway</i> )...	25,000	300	.....
St. Croix Island, Virgin Is. ( <i>U. S. A.</i> ).....	84	14,901	.....
St. Helena Island ( <i>Br.</i> ) .	47	3,747	.....

Country	Area (Sq. Miles)	Population	Capital
St. John Island, Virgin Is. (U.S.A.).....	32	959	.....
St. Lucia (Br.).....	233	51,505	Castries
St. Pierre Island (Fr.)...	10	4,209	.....
Straits Settlements (Br.)	1,600	821,000	.....
St. Thomas Island, Virgin Is. (U.S.A.).....	33	10,191	.....
St. Vincent (Br.).....	150	44,447	Kingstown
Sumatra (Dutch).....	160,736	5,848,872	.....
Swaziland (Br.).....	6,678	100,000	Embabaan
Sweden.....	173,035	5,903,762	Stockholm
Switzerland.....	15,976	3,880,320	Bern
Syria (Fr. Mand.).....	60,000	3,000,000	.....
Taiwan [Formosa] (Jap.)	13,944	3,654,398	Taiwan
Tanganyika Territory (Br. Mand.).....	365,000	4,000,000	Dar-es-Salaam
Tasmania (Br.).....	26,215	213,877	Hobart
Tennessee, U.S.A.....	42,022	2,337,885	Nashville
Texas, U.S.A.....	265,896	4,663,228	Austin
Tibet, Chinese Rep. ....	463,000	2,000,000	Lassa
Timor (Port.).....	7,330	377,815	.....
Timor Archipelago (Dutch)	17,698	1,146,657	.....
Tobago (Br.).....	114	12,465	.....
Togo (Br. & Fr. Mand.).	33,700	1,032,088	Lome
Tongking, French Indo- China.....	46,400	6,119,720	.....
Transvaal, Union of So. Africa.....	110,450	2,085,837	Pretoria
Trinidad (Br.).....	1,863	391,279	Port of Spain
Tripoli (It.).....	406,000	1,000,000	Tripoli
Tunis (Fr.).....	50,000	2,093,939	Tunis
Turkestan (Rus. Sov. Rep.)	420,807	6,684,400	.....
Turkey.....	174,900	8,000,000	Angora
Uganda (Br.).....	109,119	3,361,000	Entebbe
Ukraine (Rus. Sov. Rep.)	174,510	26,001,802	Kief
Union of South Africa (Br.)	473,089	6,922,813	Cape Town
United States of America	3,026,791	105,710,620	Washington
Upper Volta, French W. Africa.....	154,400	2,973,951	Ouaga-dougou
Uruguay.....	72,153	1,494,953	Montevideo
Utah, U.S.A.....	84,990	449,396	Salt Lake City
Venezuela.....	398,594	2,411,952	Caracas
Vermont, U.S.A.....	9,564	352,428	Montpelier
Victoria, Australia.....	87,884	1,531,529	Melbourne
Virgin Islands (U.S.A) ..	132	26,051	St. Thomas
Virginia, U.S.A.....	42,627	2,309,187	Richmond
Wales, U. K.....	7,466	2,206,712	.....
Walfish Bay (Br.).....	430	4,398	.....
Washington, U.S.A.....	69,127	1,356,621	Olympia
Weihaiwei (Br.).....	285	147,177	.....
West Africa, French.....	1,800,566	12,283,962	Dakar
Western Australia, Aus- tralia.....	975,920	332,213	Perth
West Indies.....	85,699	8,132,795	.....
West Virginia, U.S.A....	24,170	1,463,701	Charleston
Windward Islands (Br.)	519	178,000	.....
Wisconsin, U.S.A.....	56,066	2,632,067	Madison
World.....	196,872,000	1,700,000,000	.....
Wyoming, U.S.A.....	97,914	194,402	Cheyenne
Yap (Jap. Mand.).....	79	8,613	.....
Yukon, Canada.....	207,076	4,162	Dawson
Zanzibar, (Br.).....	640	113,624	Zanzibar





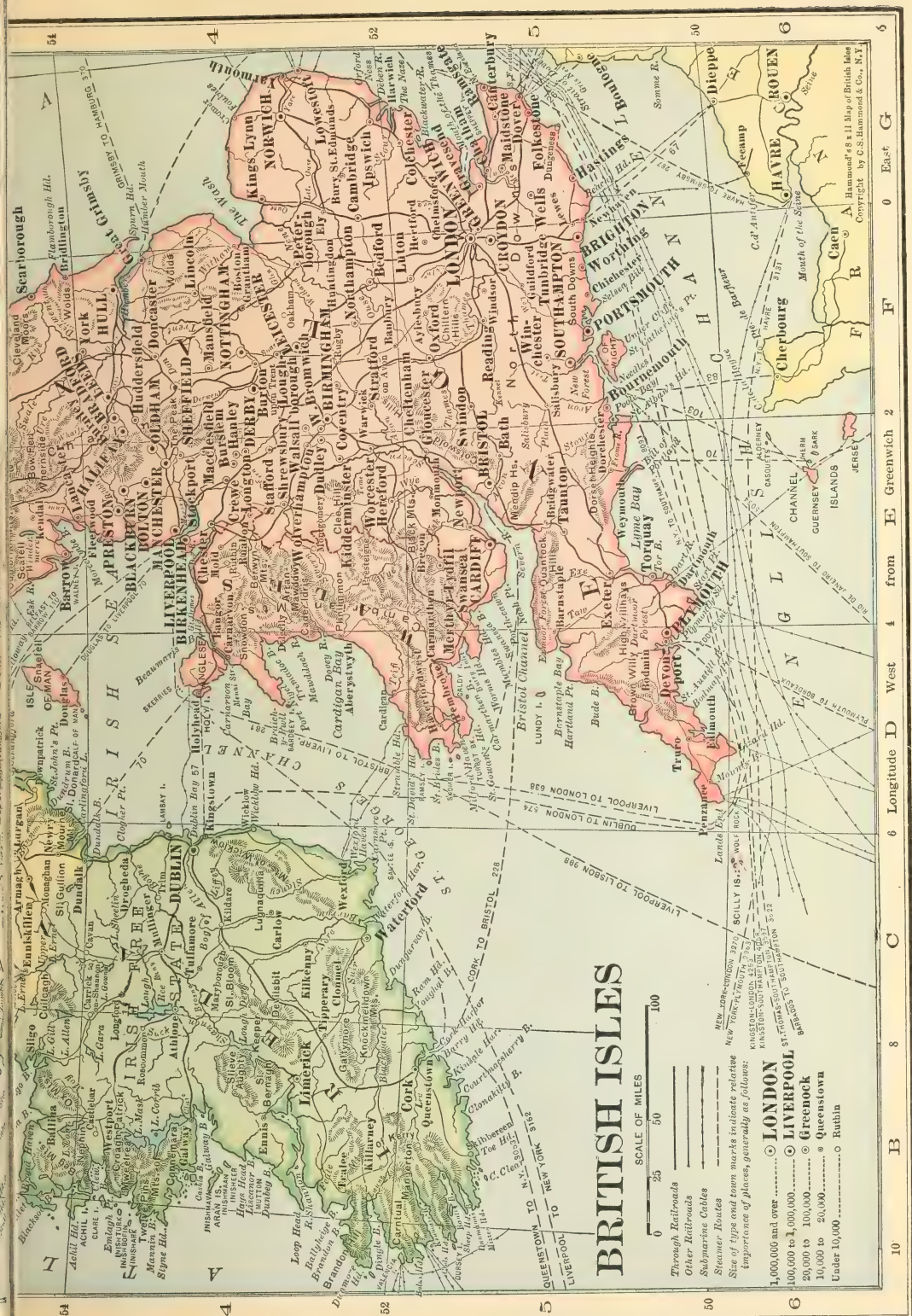




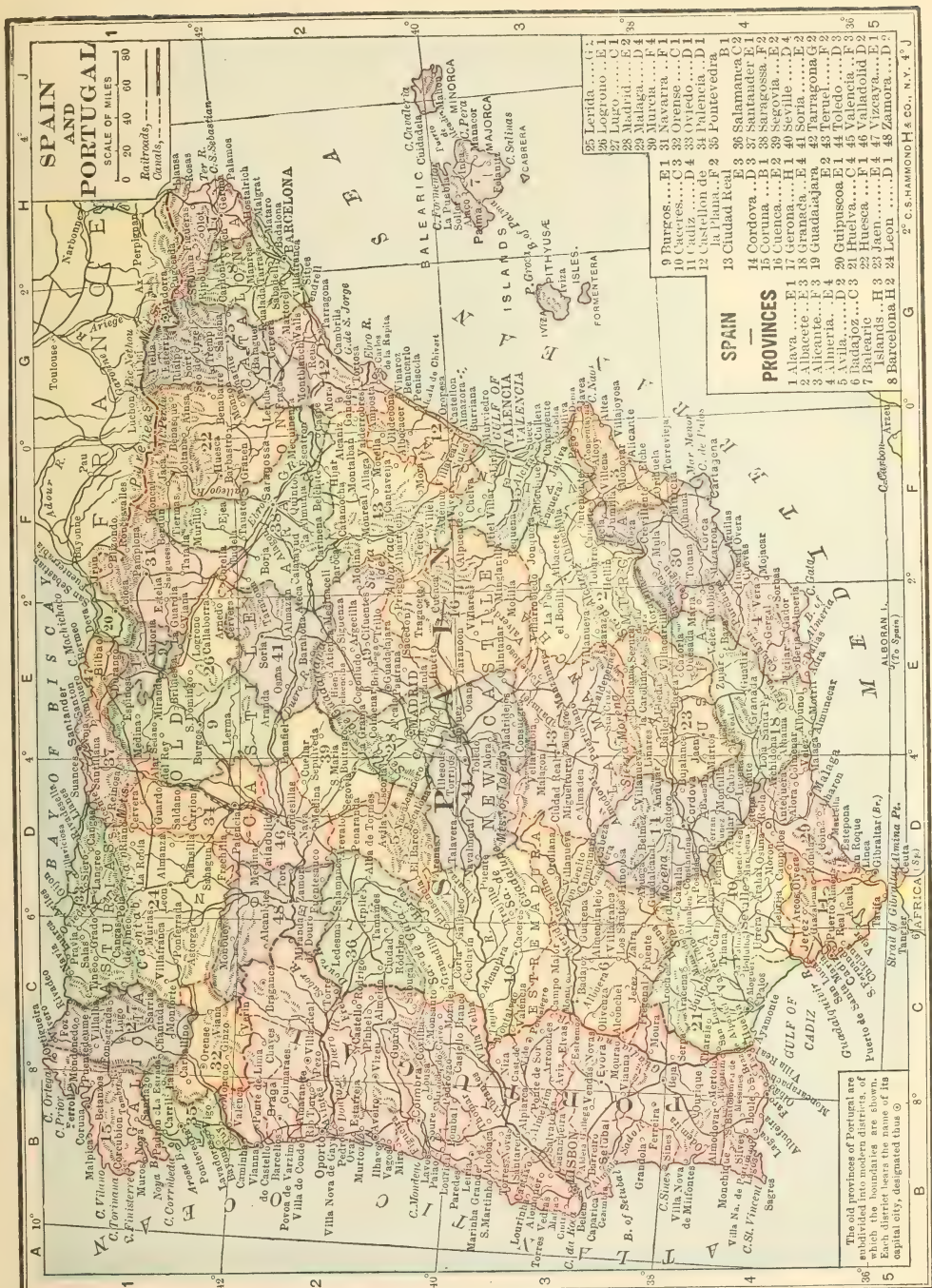




Map of Belgium, Page 16; France, 18-19; Netherlands, 16.

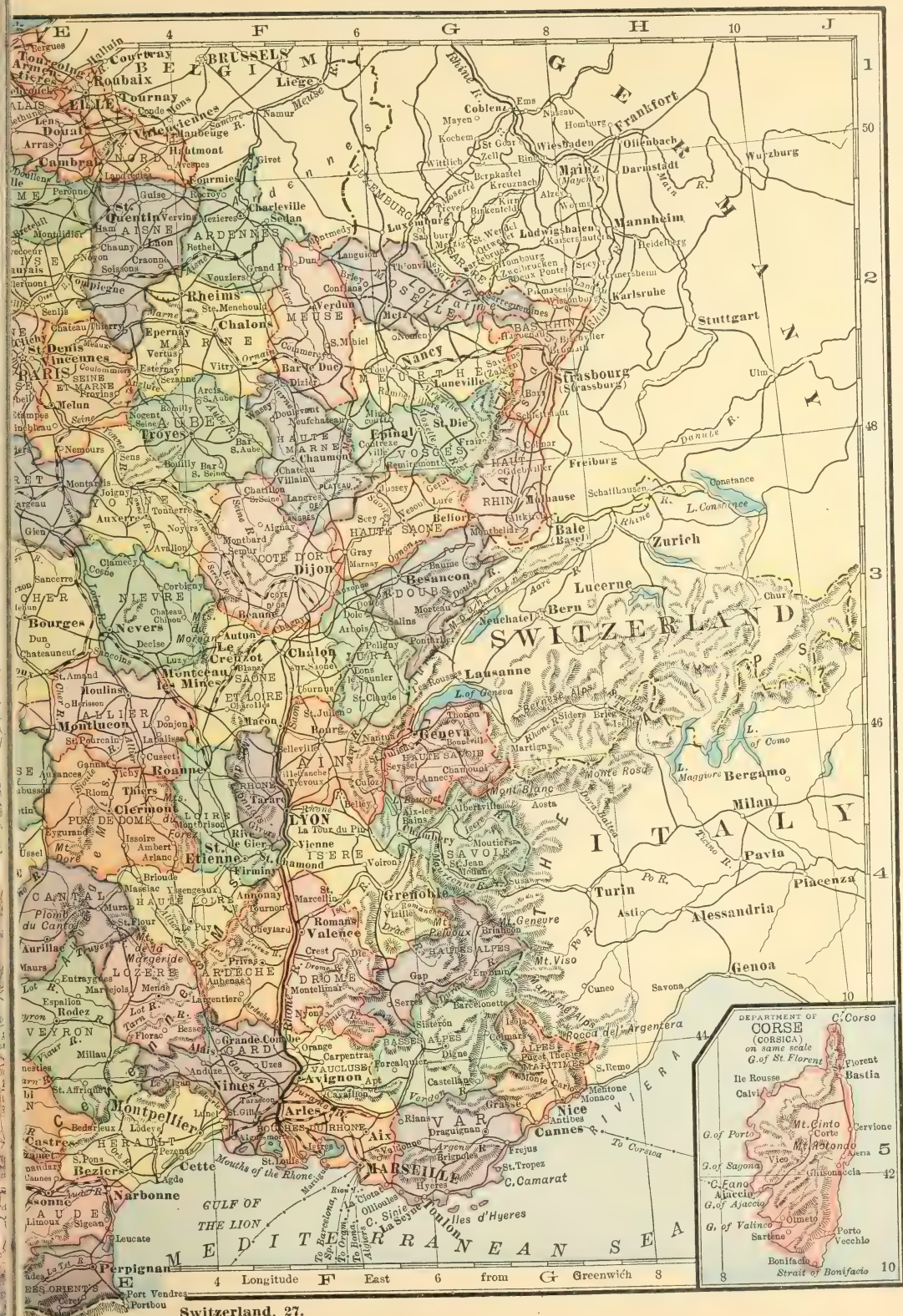






Map of Africa, Pages 44-47; France, 18-19.





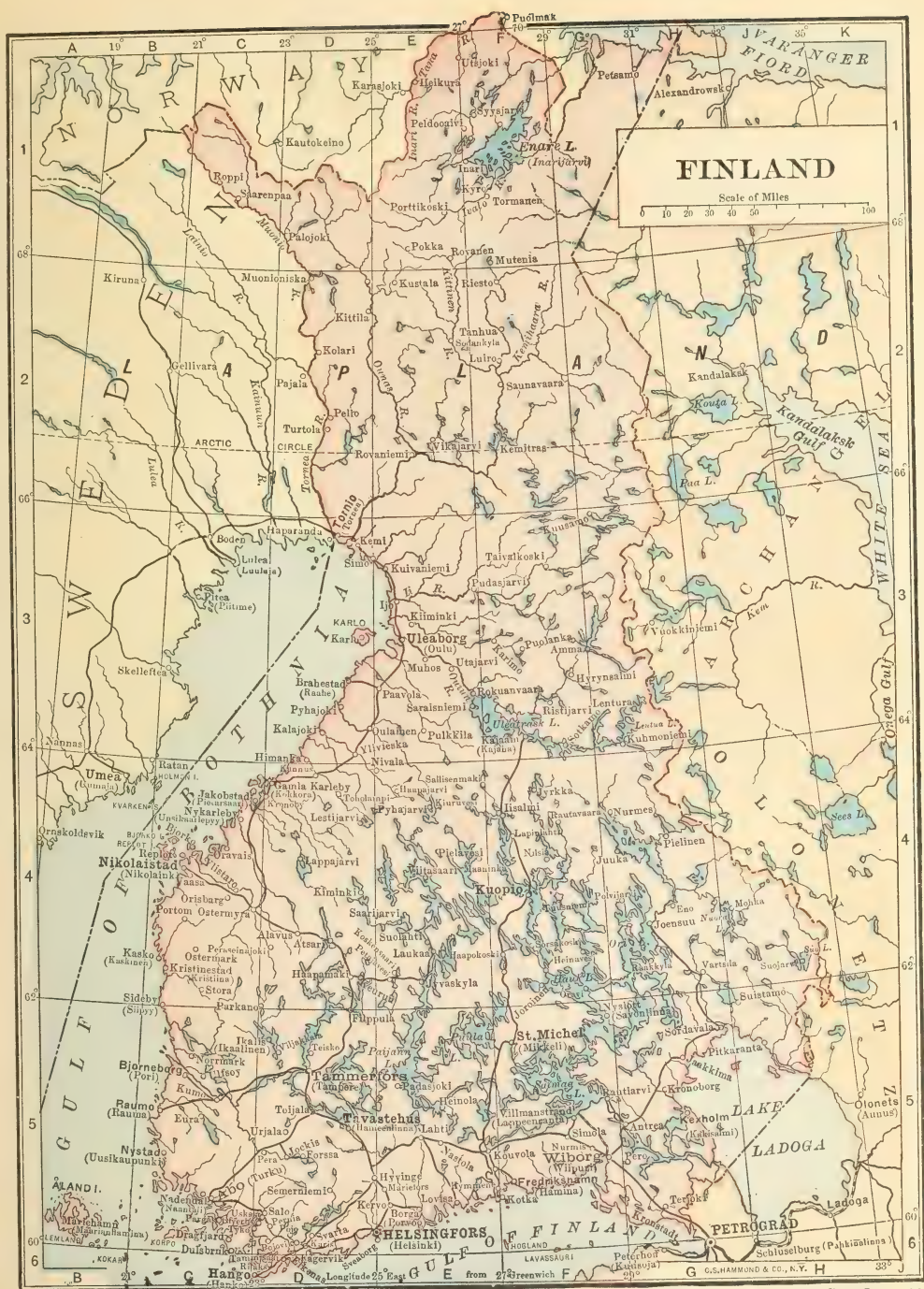


Map of Austria, Pages 30-31; Belgium, 16; Czecho-Slovakia, 28-29; Denmark, 22; France, 18-19;



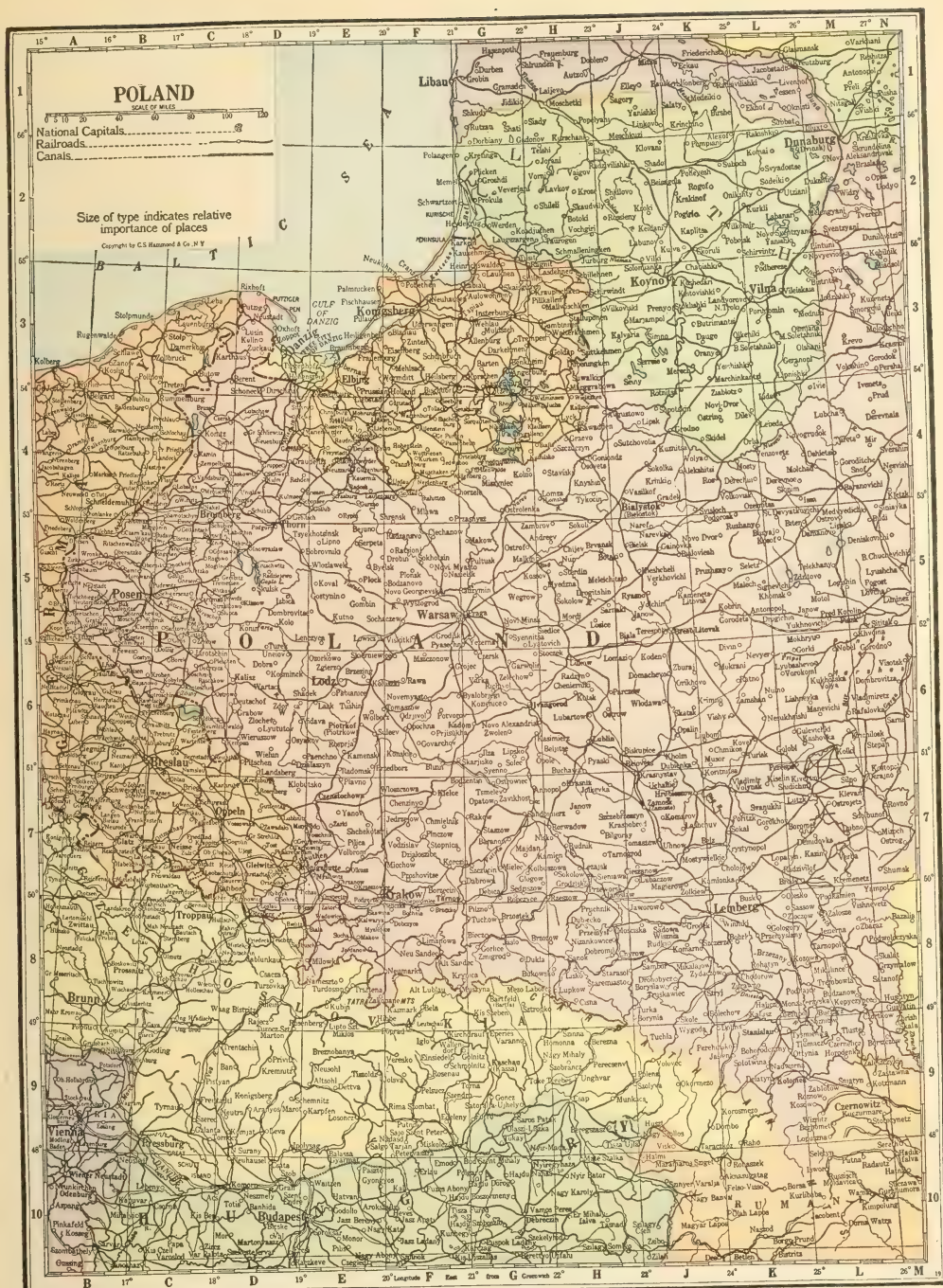
Lithuania, 24; Luxemburg, 16; Netherlands, 16; Poland, 25; Switzerland, 27.

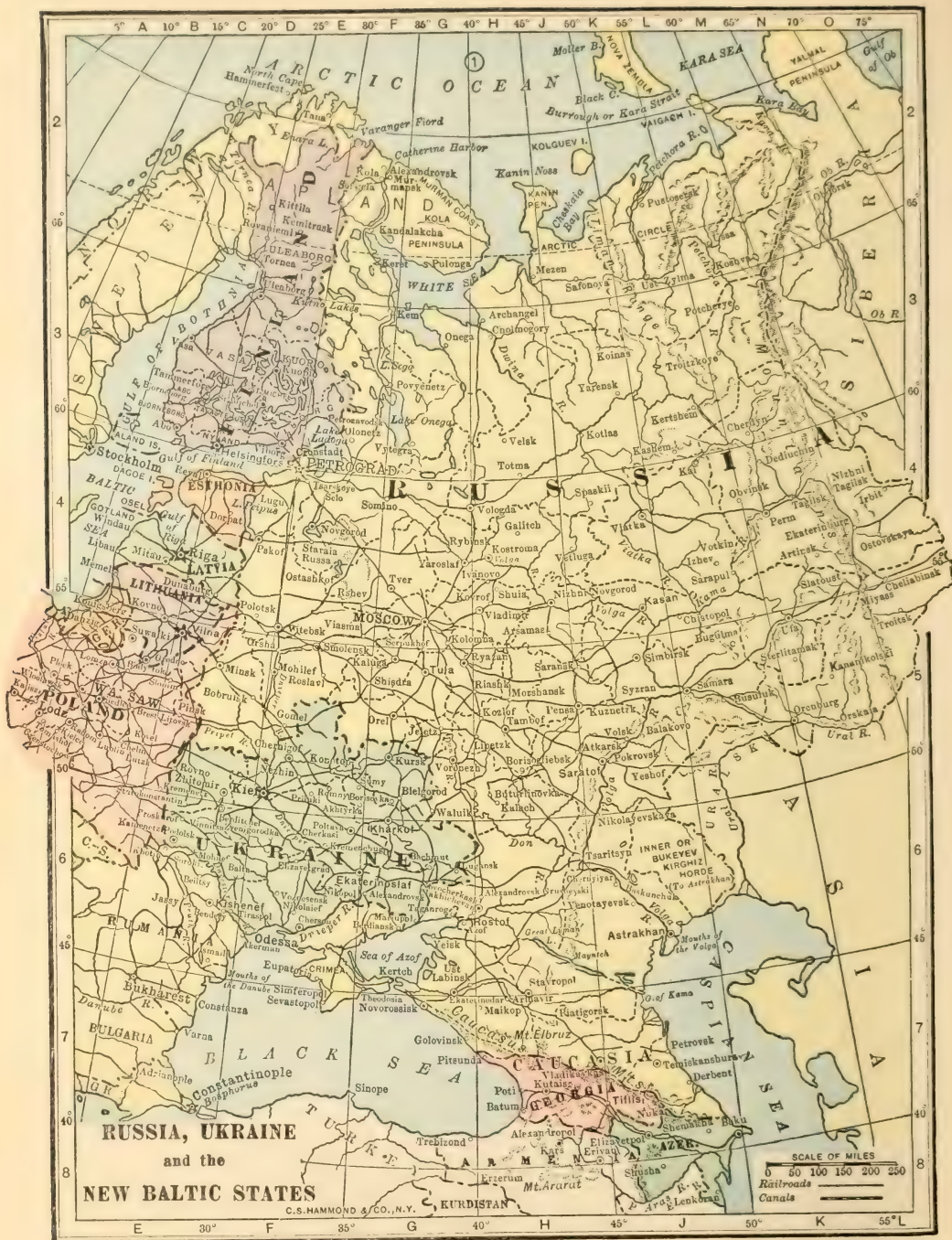




Map of Esthonia, Page 24; Norway, 22; Russia, 26; Sweden, 22.



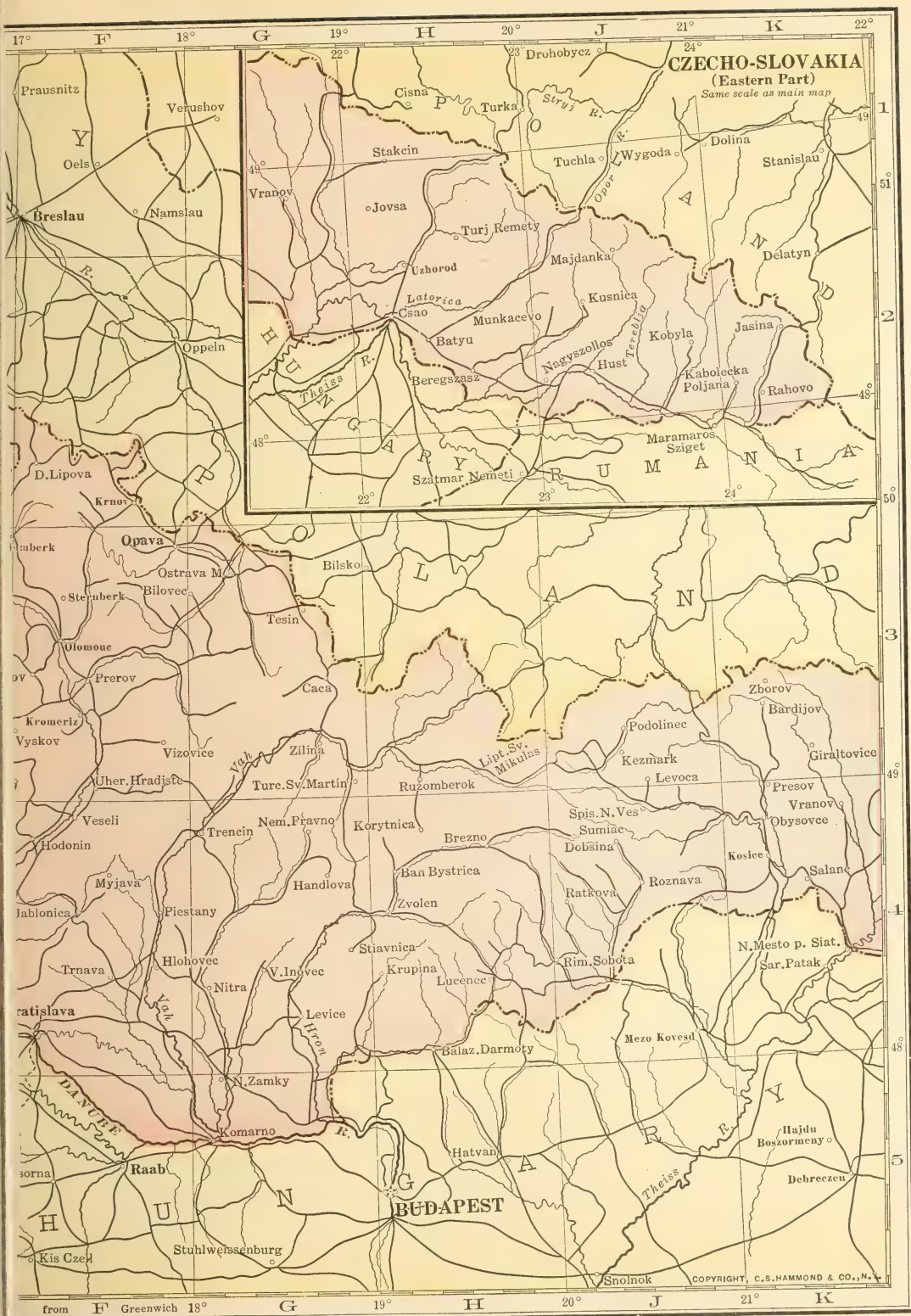




Map of Asia, Pages 36-37; Esthonia, 24; Finland, 23; Latvia, 23; Lithuania, 23; Poland, 25; Rumania, 35.



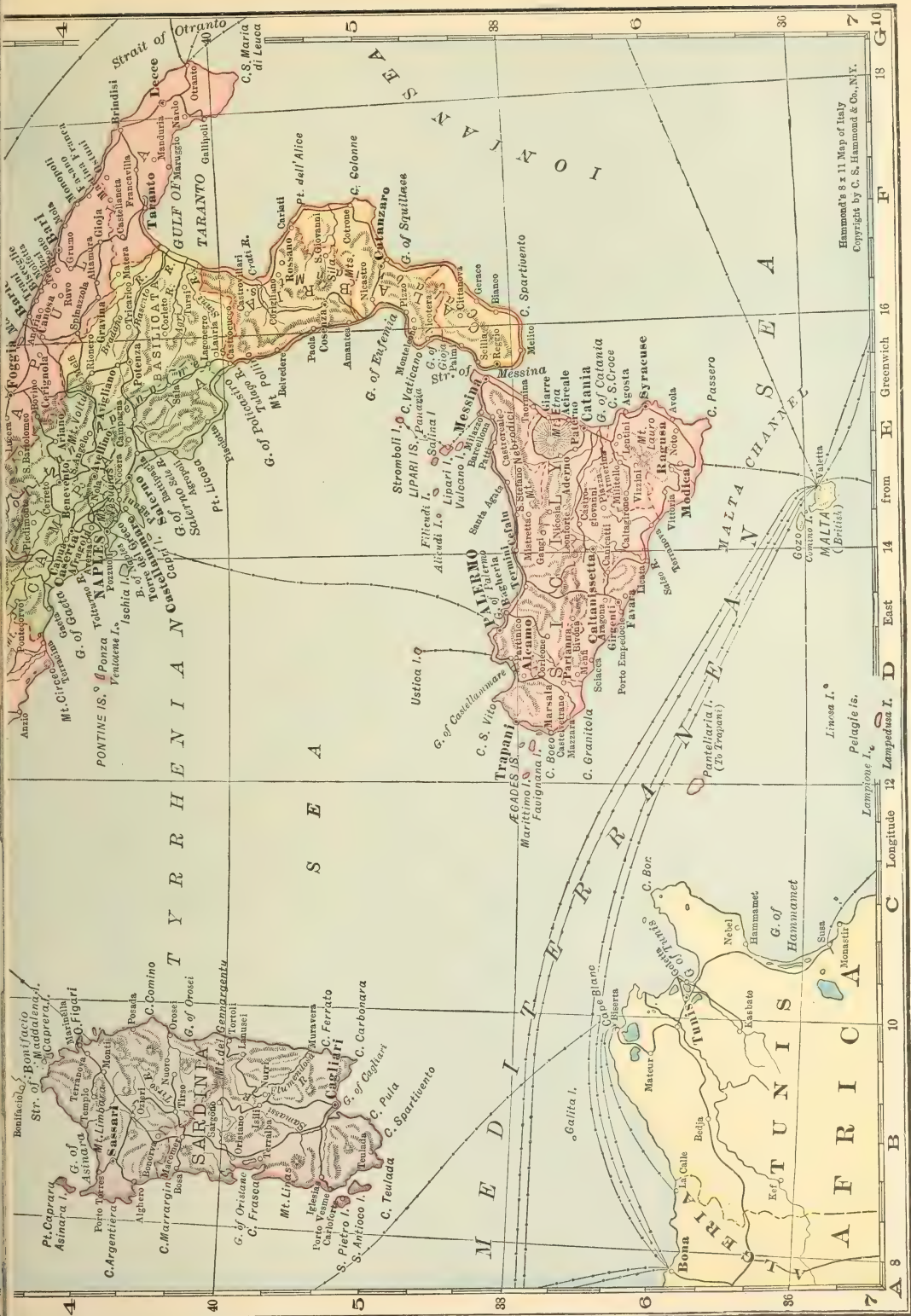




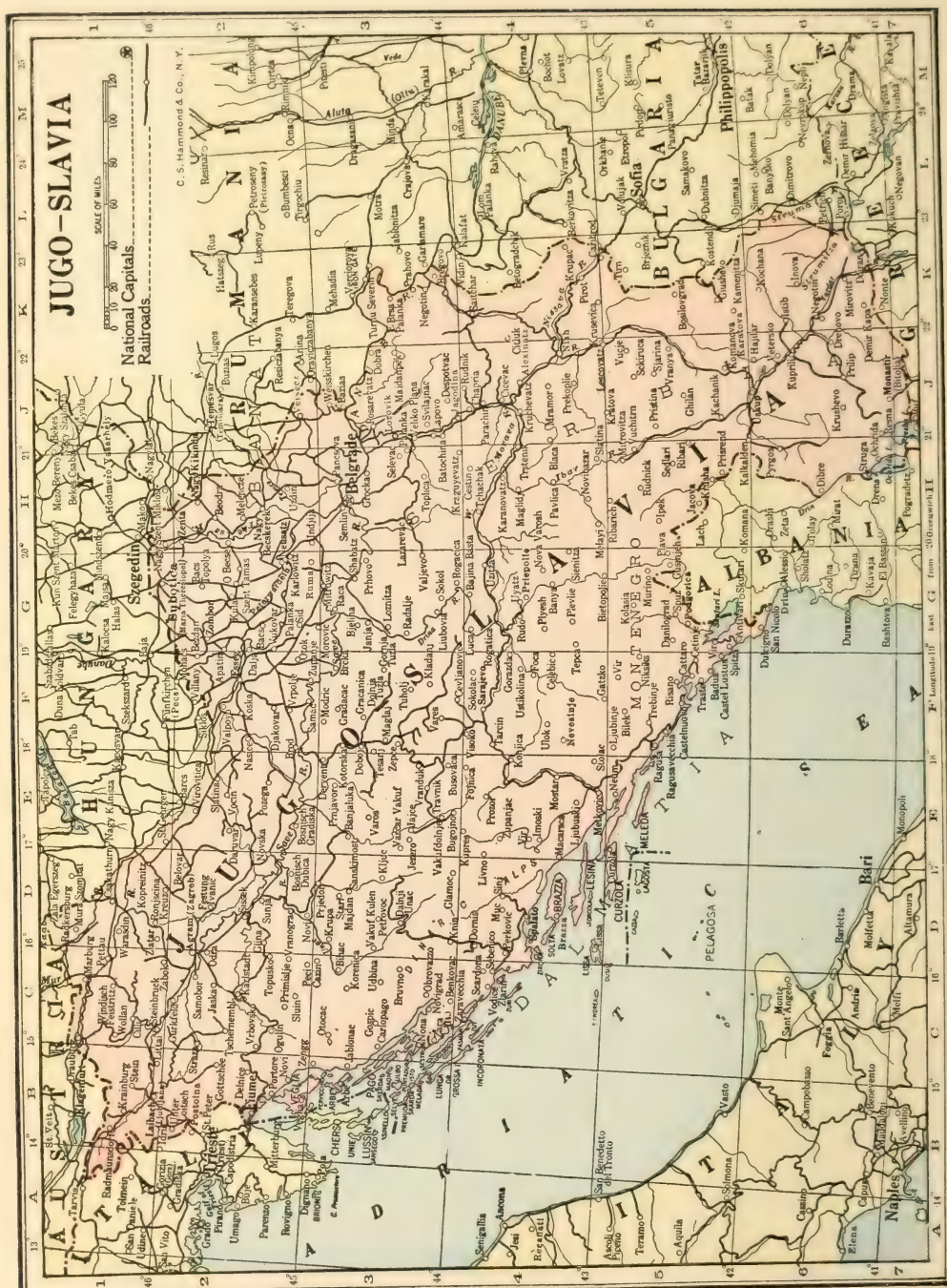








Hammond's 8 x 11 Map of Italy  
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Map of Albania, Page 35; Austria, 30-31; Bulgaria, 35; Greece, 35; Hungary, 35; Italy, 32-33; Rumania, 35.



Map of Asia Minor, Pages 38-39; Czecho-Slovakia, 28-29; Hungary, 25, 34; Italy, 32-33; Russia, 26.



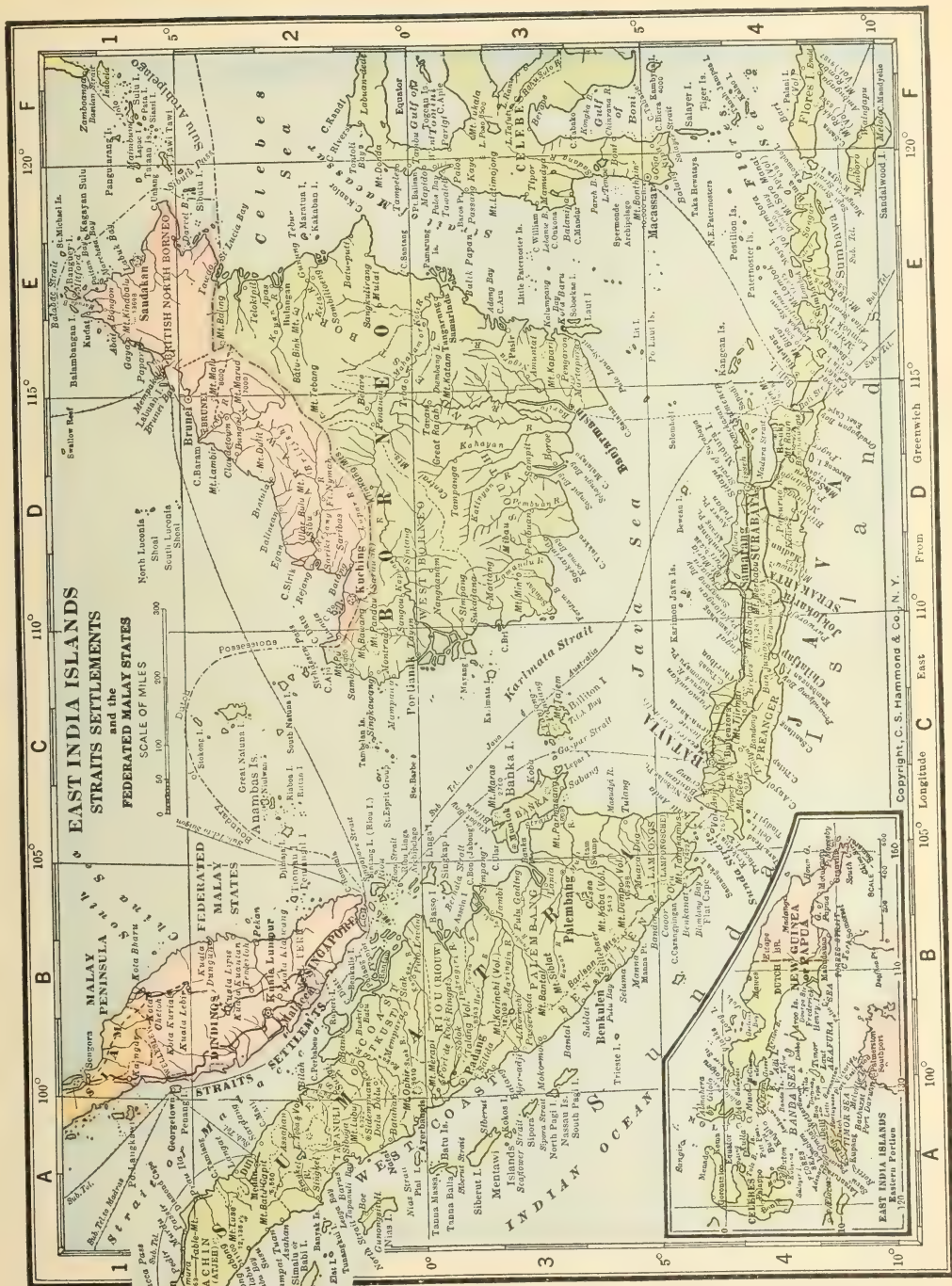








Map of Asia Minor, Pages 38-39; Borneo, 41; Philippine Islands, 42; Sumatra, 41.





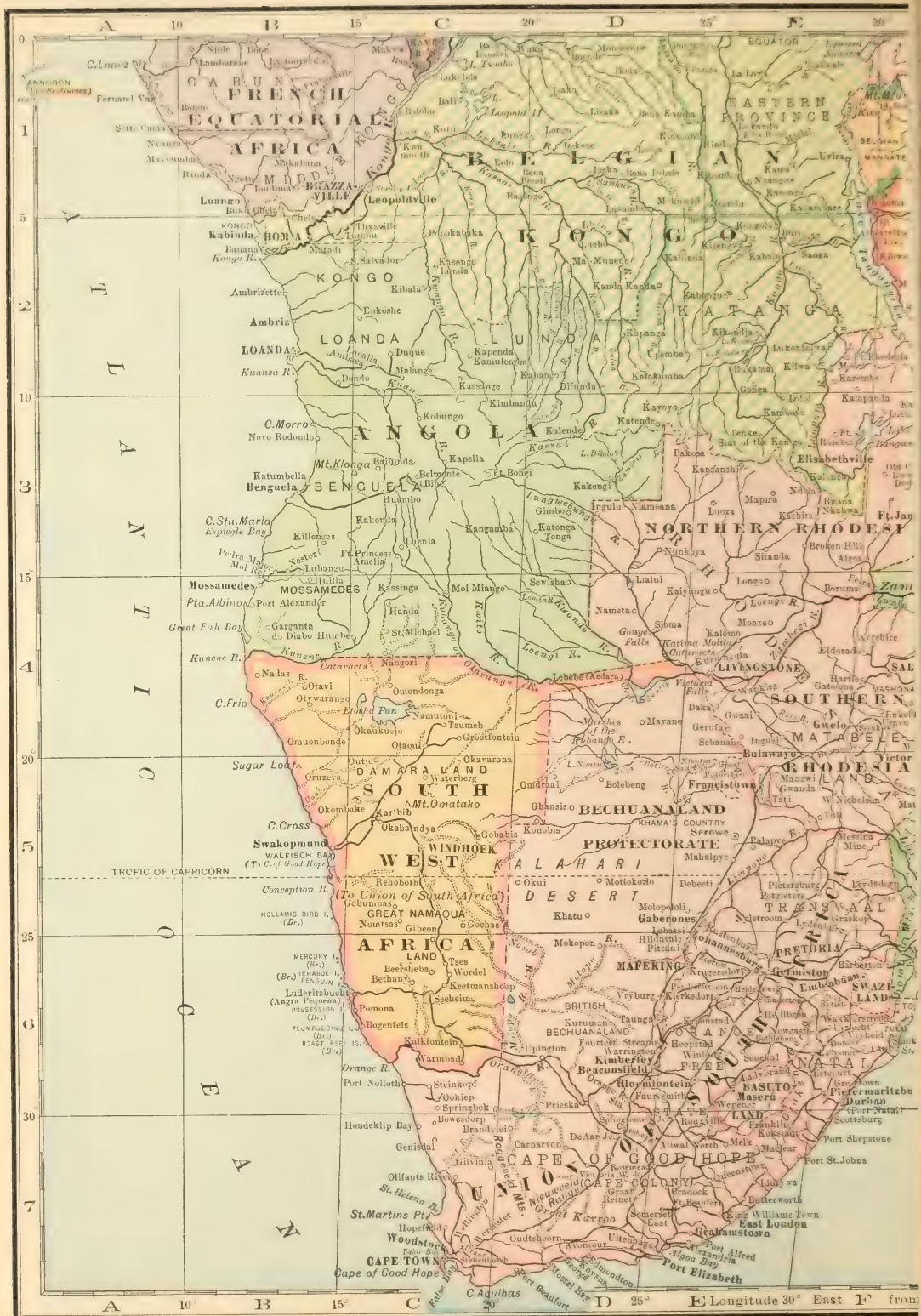
Map of Asia, Pages 36-37; Philippine Islands, 42; Siam, 40.

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Map of Africa, Central and Southern, Pages 46-47; Asia, 36-37; Asia Minor, 38-39; Europe, 12-13.





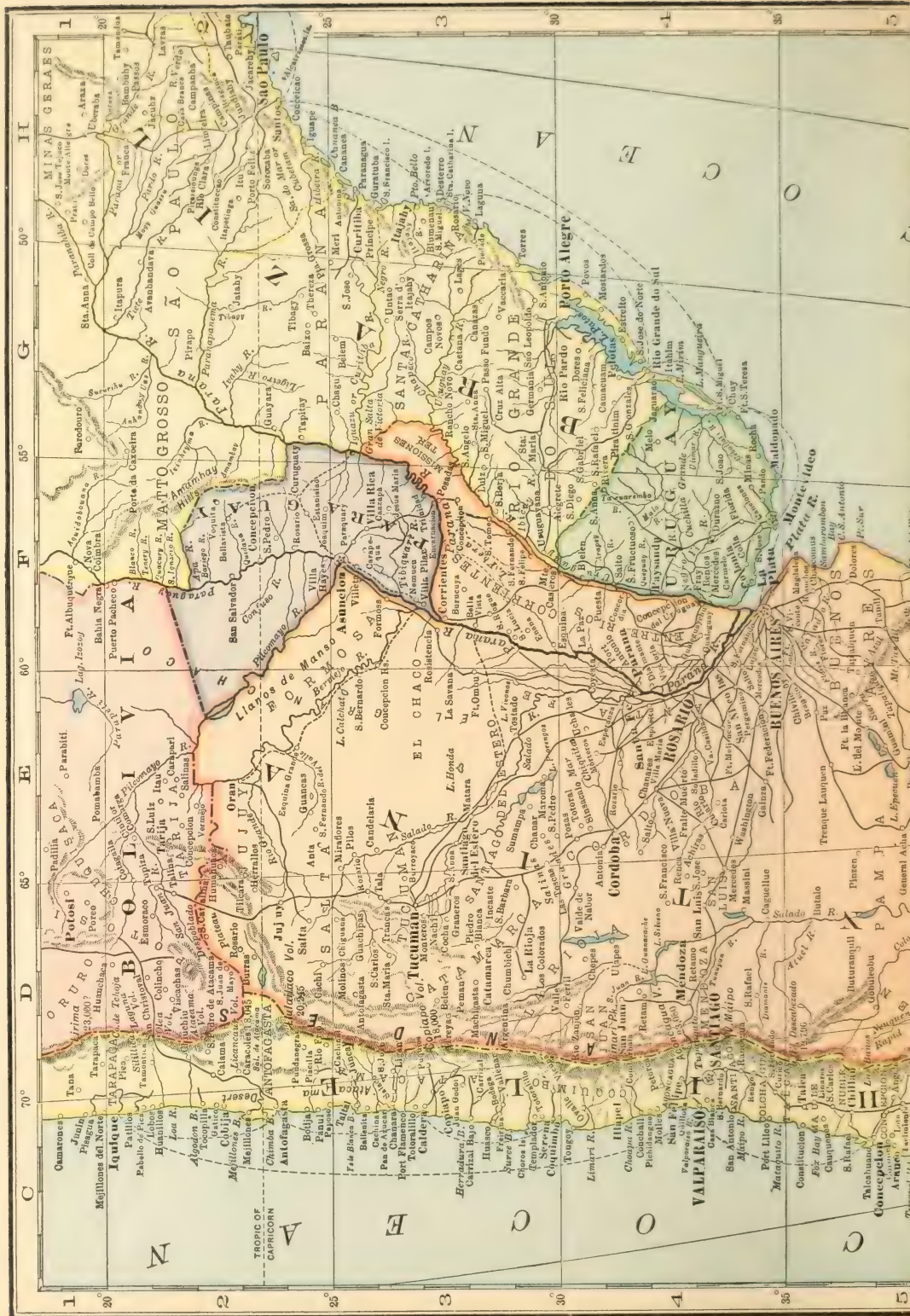
Map of Africa, Northern, Pages 44-45.



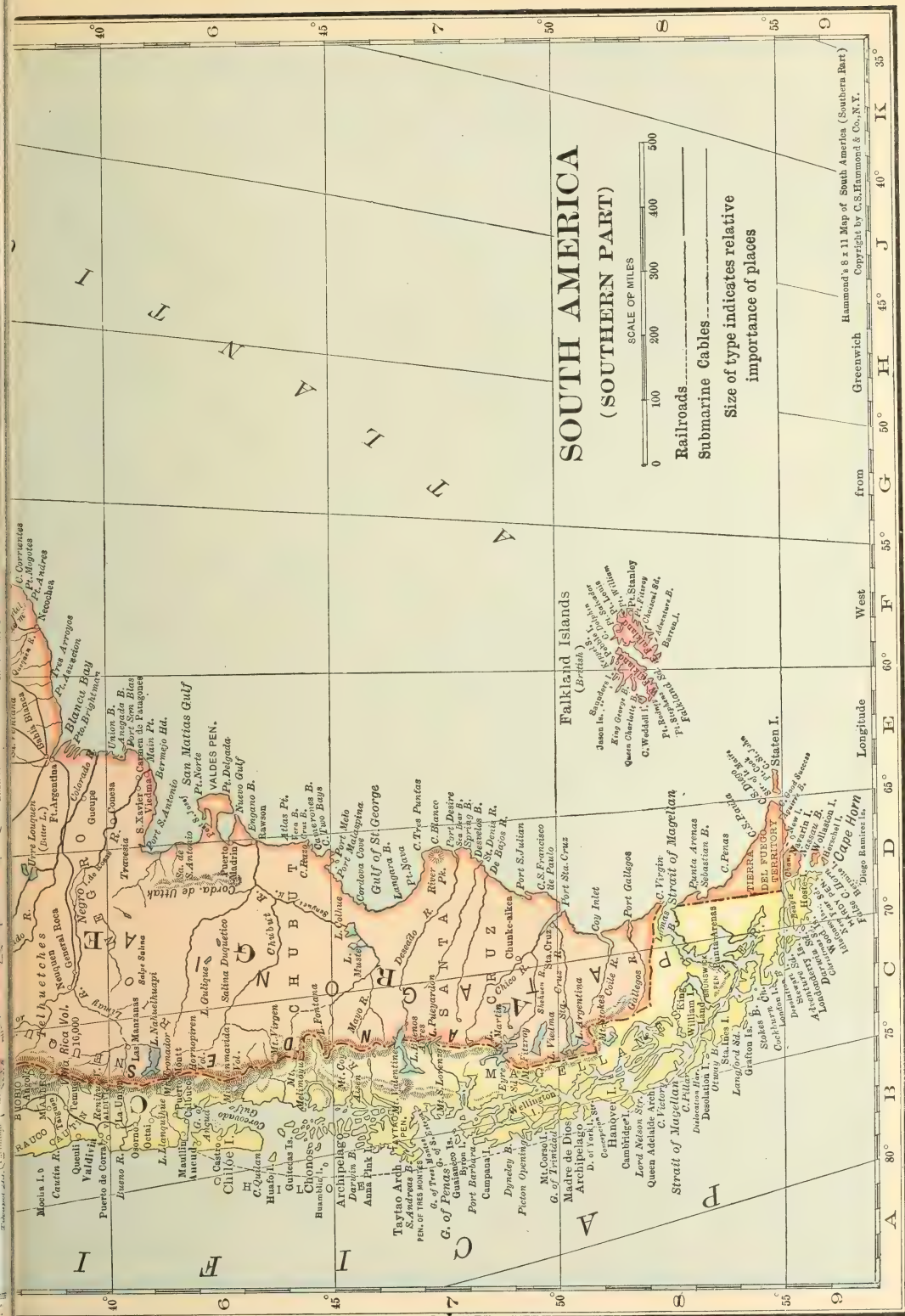


Map of Central America, Page 68; South America, Southern Part, 50-51; West Indies, 69.





Map of South America, Northern Part, Pages 48-49.











Mexico, 67; New Brunswick, 56; Ontario, 61-62; Quebec, 57-59; Saskatchewan, 64.









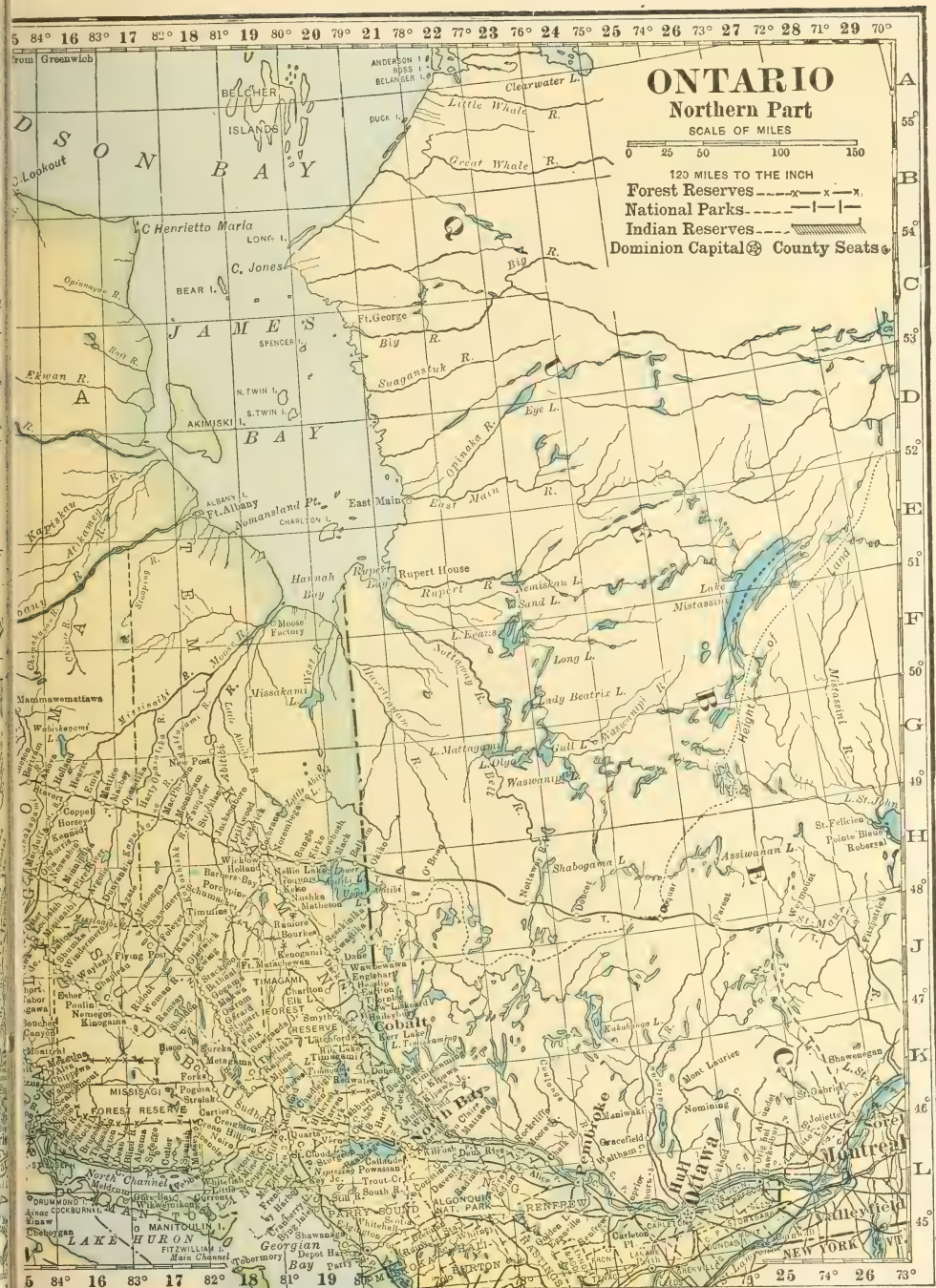
Hammett's 7 x 10 Map of Quebec,  
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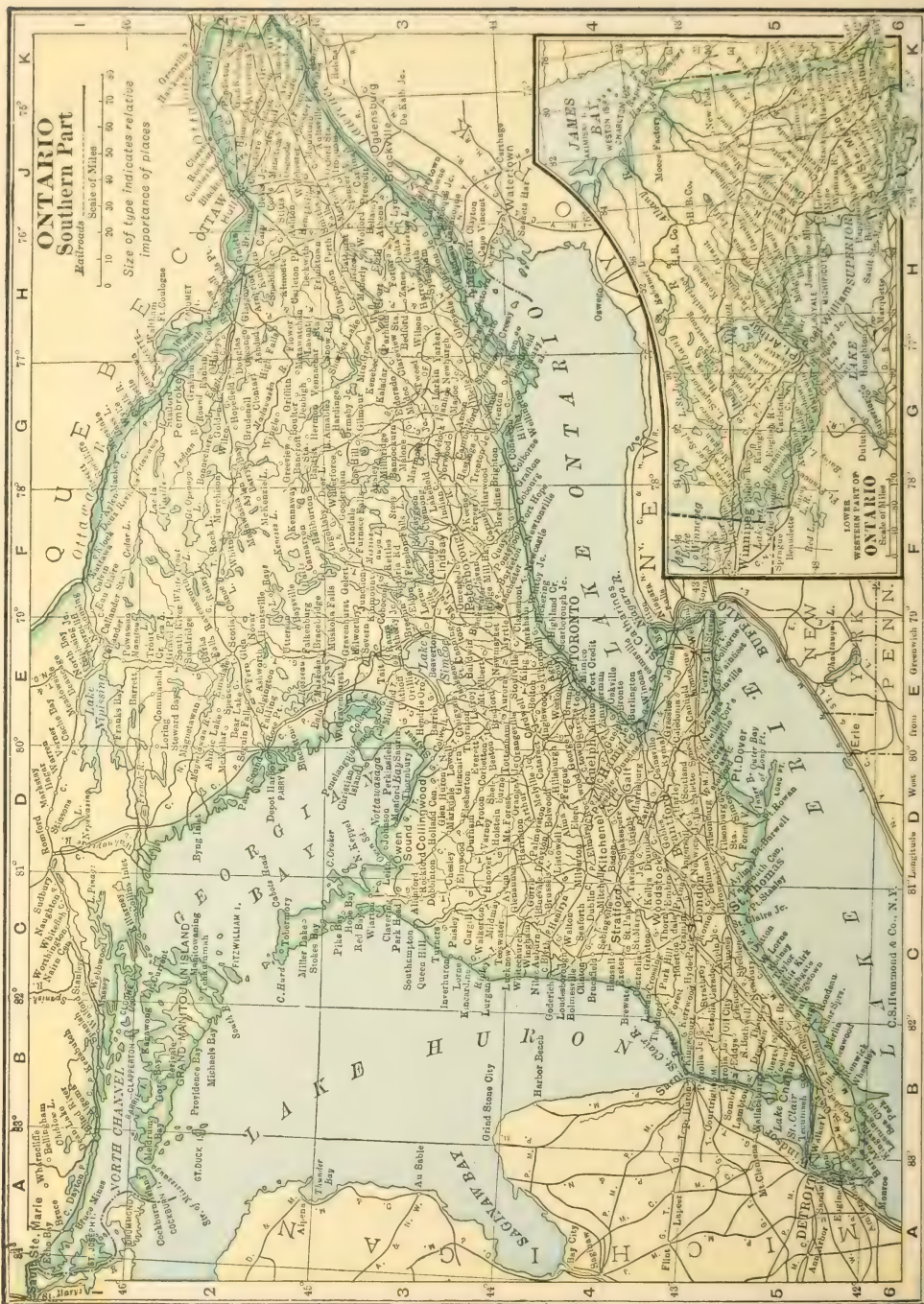
Longitude West from Greenwich

York, 102; Ontario, 60-62; Vermont, 115.



Map of Manitoba, Page 63; Michigan, 92; Minnesota, 93; Ontario, Southern Part, 62; Quebec,





Map of Michigan, Page 92; New York, 102; Ohio, 105; Ontario, Northern Part, 80-81; Quebec, 57-59.



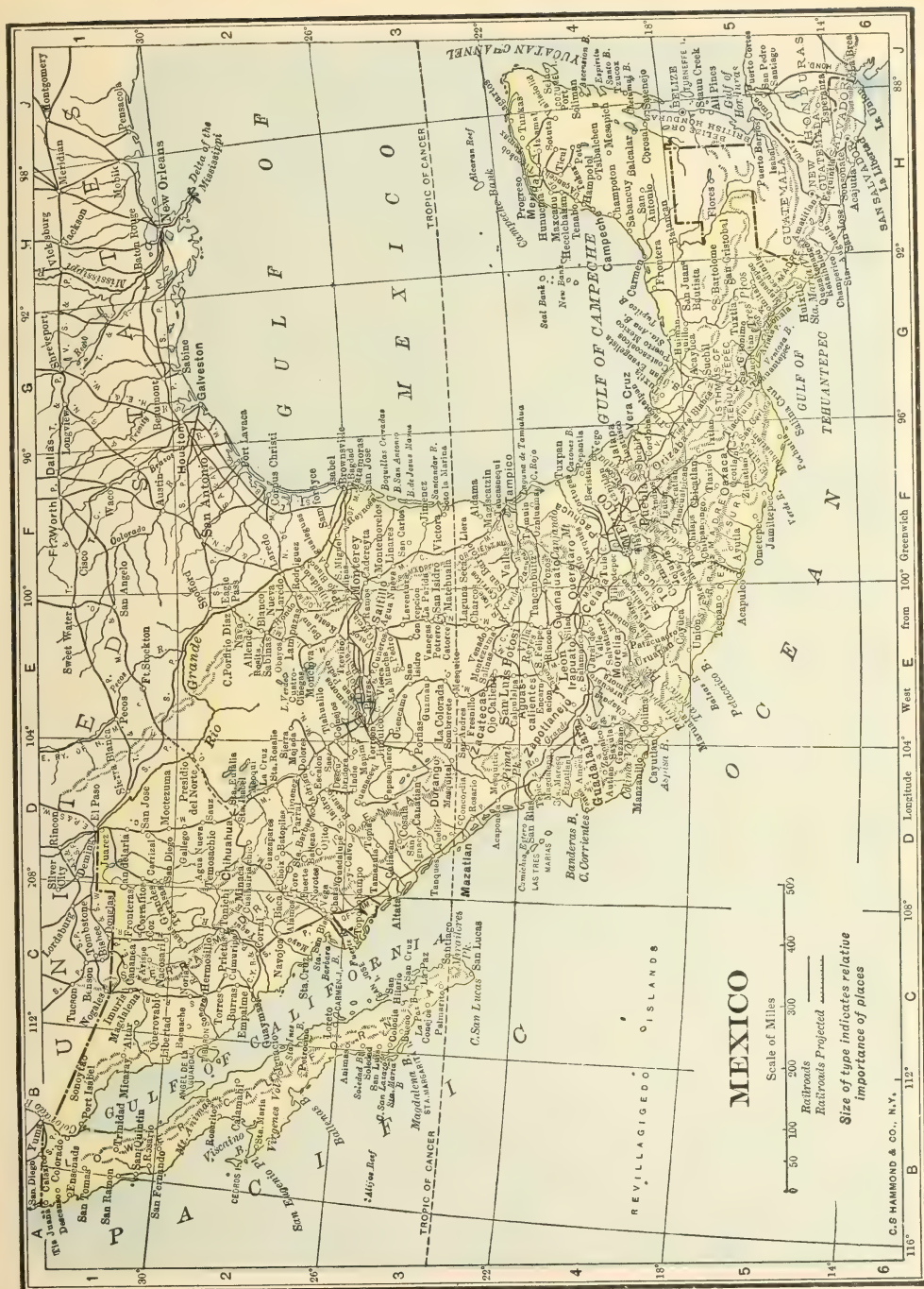
Map of Minnesota, Page 93; North Dakota, 104; Northwest Territories, 52; Ontario, 60-62; Saskatchewan, 64.



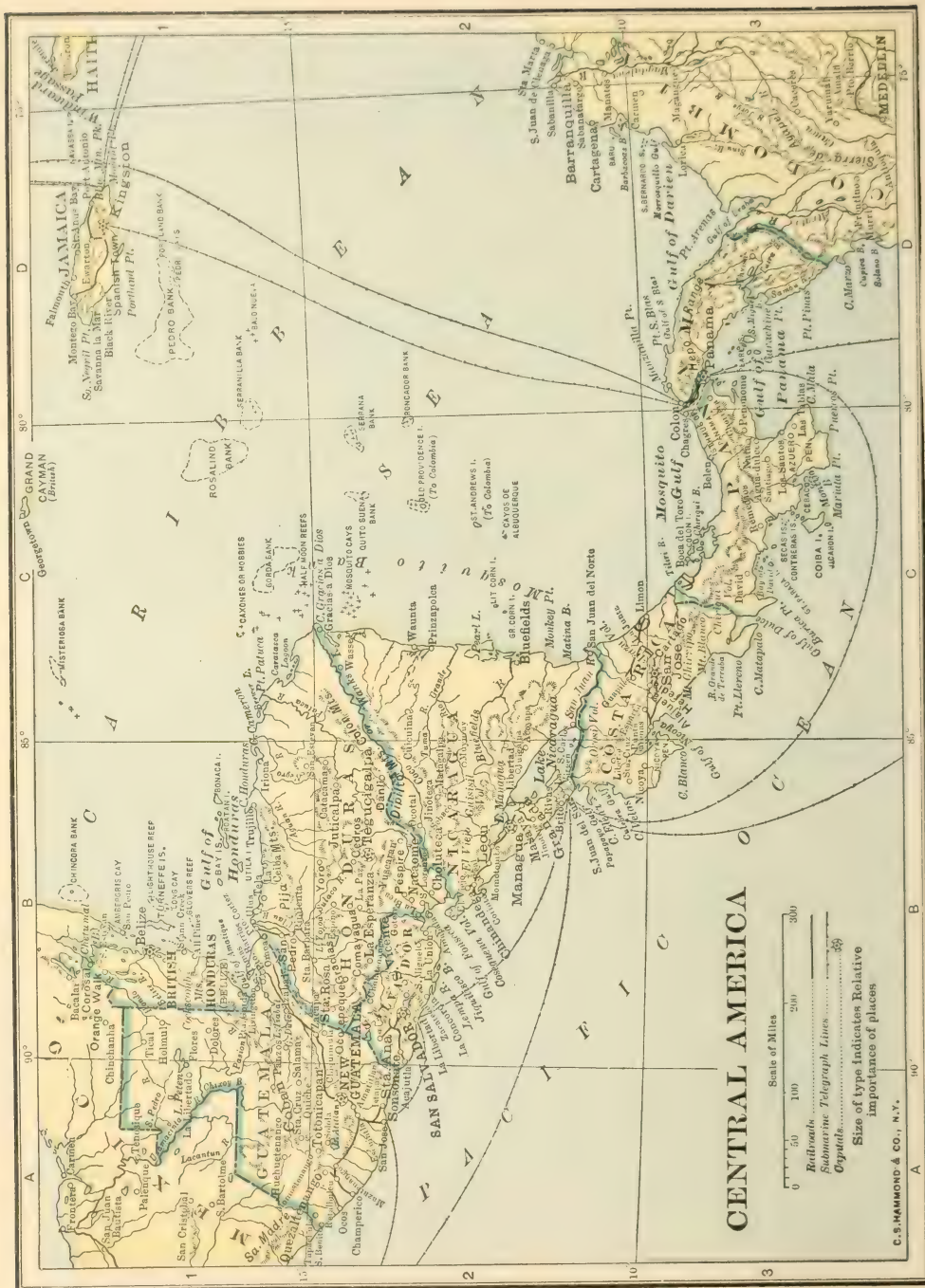




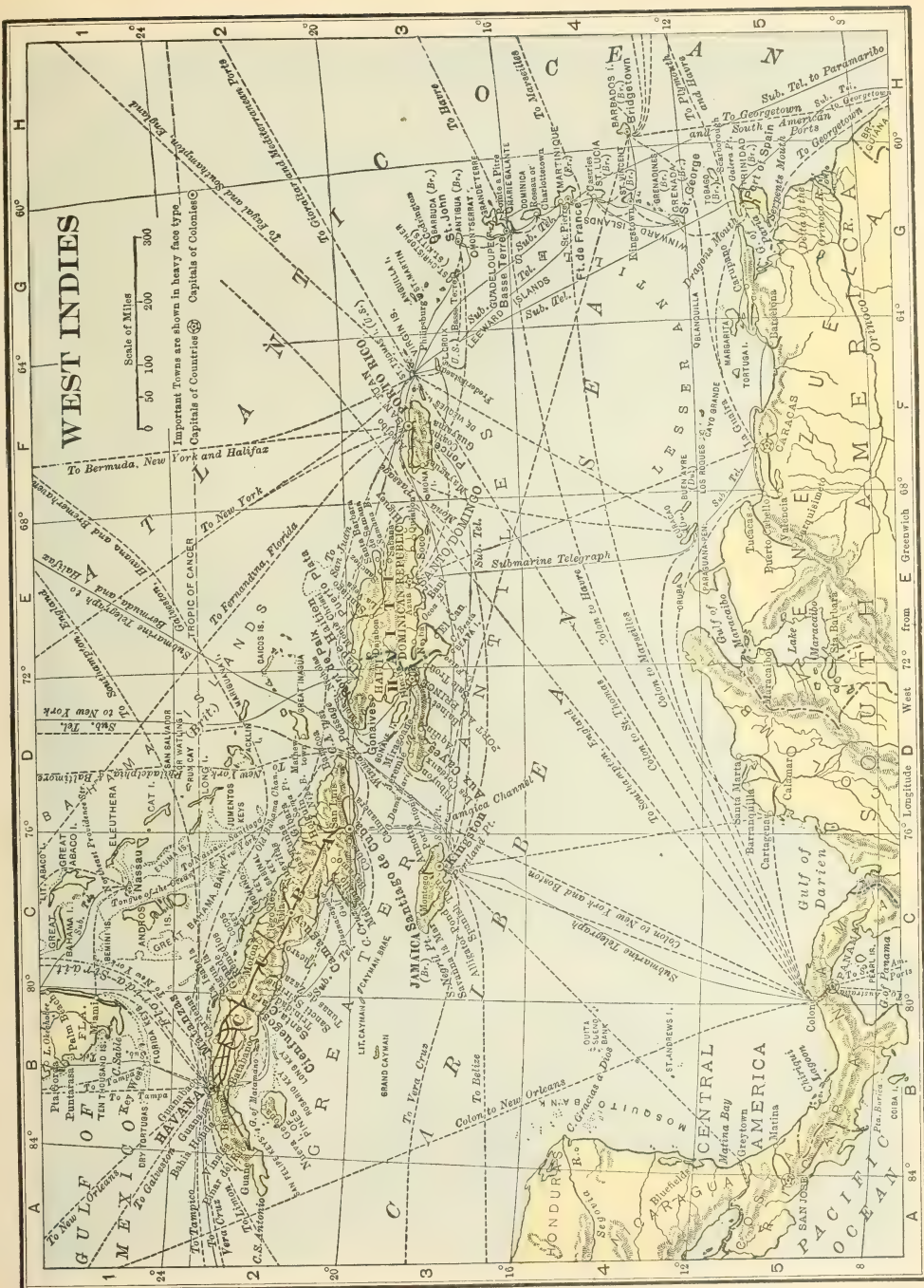
Map of Alberta, Page 65; Idaho, 82; Montana, 96; Northwest Territories, 52; Washington, 117; Yukon, 52.



Map of Central America, Page 68; United States, 54-55.



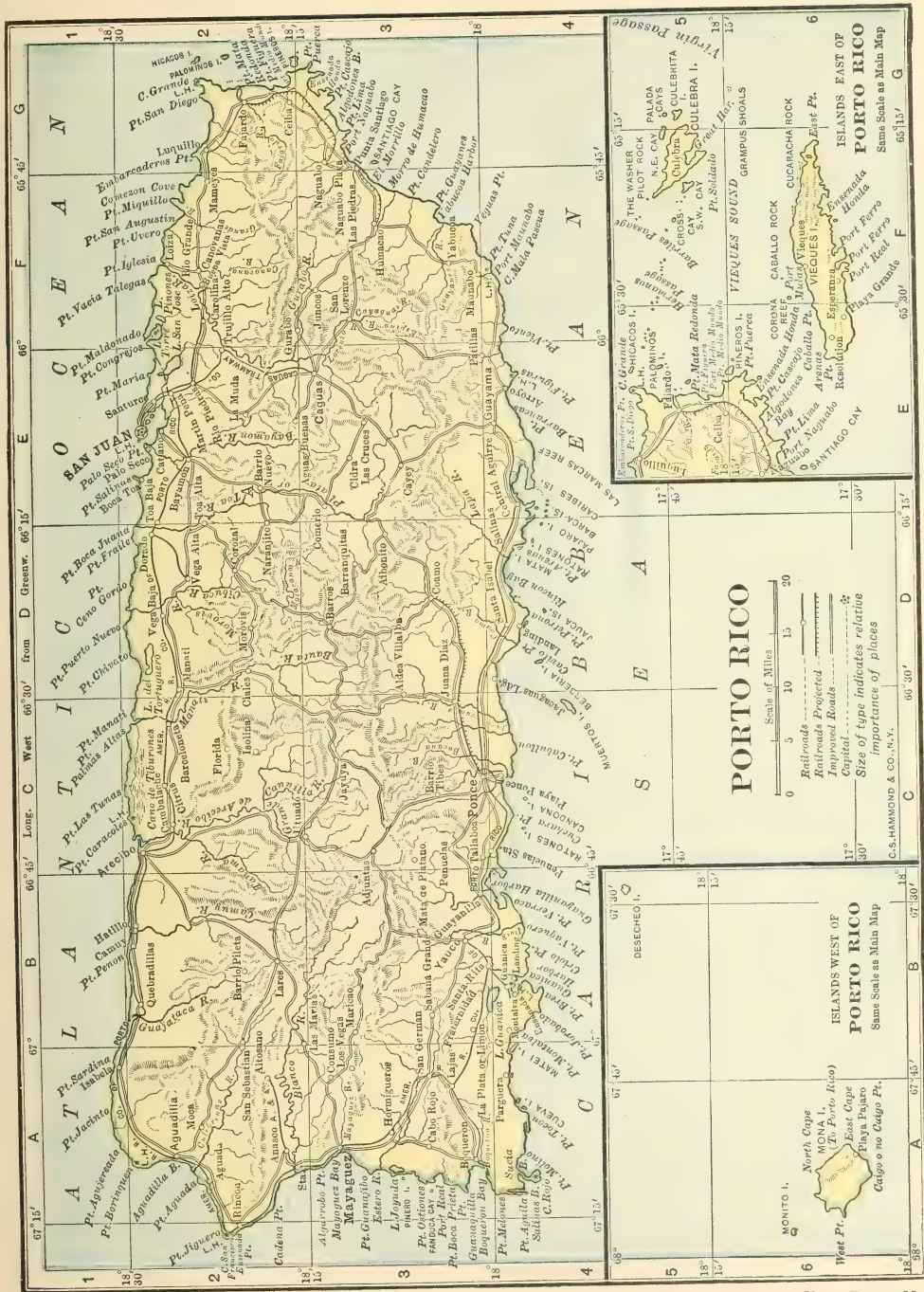
Map of Mexico, Page 67; South America, 48-51.



Map of Central America, Page 68; United States, 54-55; South America, Northern Part, 48-49.



Map of Central America, Page 68; Florida, 80; Jamaica, 68; Mexico, 67.



Map of West Indies, Page 69.

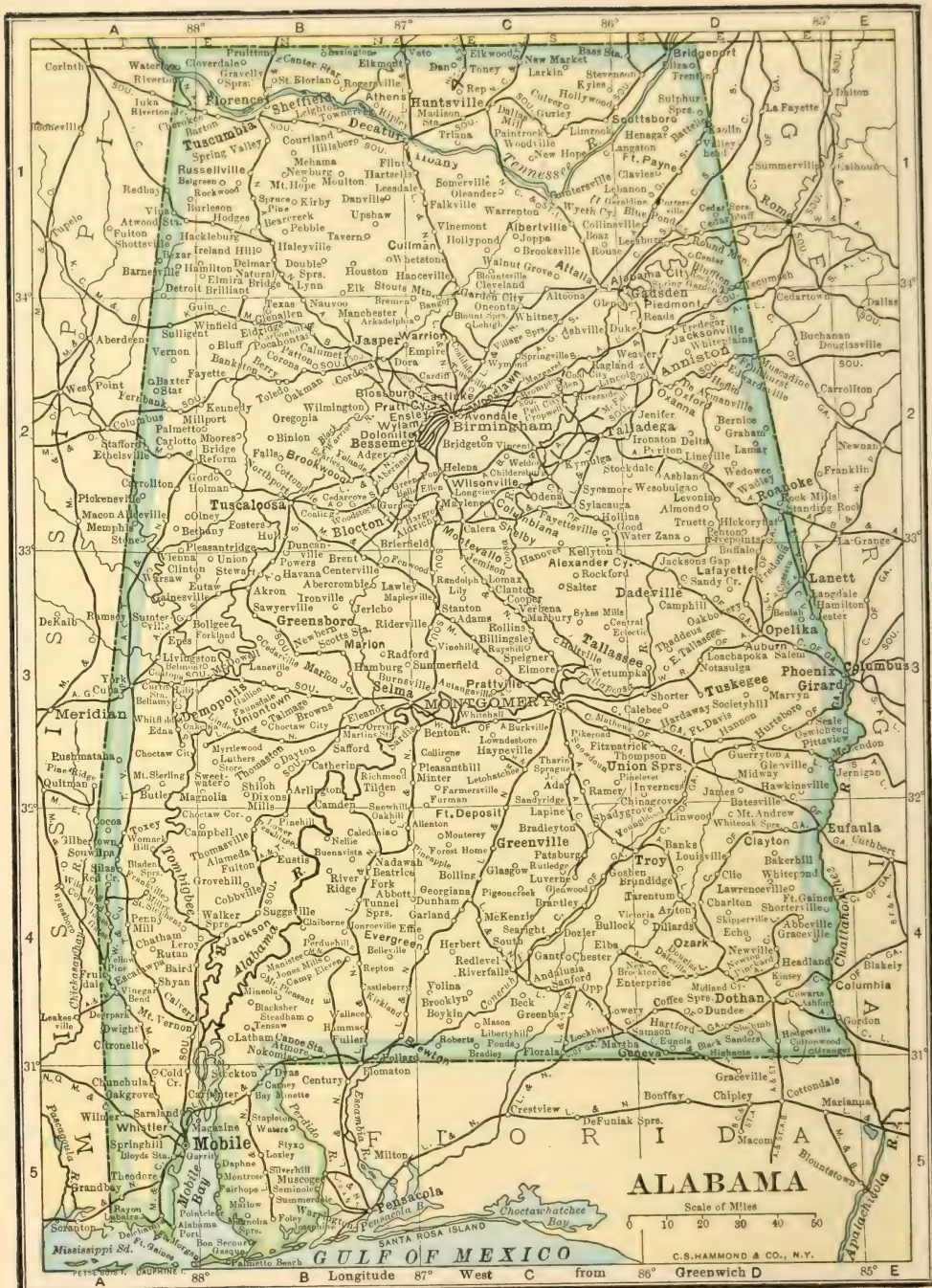


Map of Asia, Pages 36-37; British Columbia, 66; Yukon, 52.

# THE UNITED STATES

STATE	AREA Sq. Mi.	POPULATION		PR. CT. INC. 1910- 1920	CAPITAL	POPULATION 1920	CHIEF CITY OTHER THAN CAPITAL	POPULATION 1920
		1910	1920					
Alabama	51,998	2,138,093	2,347,295	9.8	Montgomery	43,464	Birmingham	178,270
Arizona	113,956	204,354	333,273	63.1	Phoenix	29,053	Tucson	20,292
Arkansas	53,335	1,574,449	1,750,995	11.2	Little Rock	64,997	Fort Smith	28,811
California	158,297	2,377,549	3,426,536	44.1	Sacramento	65,857	San Francisco	506,676
Colorado	103,948	799,024	939,736	17.6	Denver	256,369	Pueblo	42,908
Connecticut	4,965	1,114,756	1,380,585	23.8	Hartford	138,036	New Haven	162,519
Delaware	2,370	202,322	223,003	10.2	Dover	4,042	Wilmington	110,168
District of Columbia	70	331,069	437,571	32.2				
Florida	58,666	752,619	966,296	28.4	Tallahassee	5,637	Jacksonville	91,543
Georgia	59,265	2,609,121	2,894,683	10.9	Atlanta	200,616	Savannah	83,252
Idaho	83,888	325,594	431,826	32.6	Boise	21,393	Pocatello	14,961
Illinois	56,665	5,638,591	6,485,098	15.0	Springfield	59,183	Chicago	2,701,212
Indiana	36,354	2,700,876	2,930,544	8.5	Indianapolis	314,194	Fort Wayne	86,549
Iowa	56,147	2,224,771	2,403,630	8.0	Des Moines	126,468	Sioux City	71,227
Kansas	82,158	1,690,949	1,769,257	4.6	Topeka	50,022	Kansas City	101,078
Kentucky	40,598	2,289,905	2,416,013	5.5	Frankfort	9,805	Louisville	234,891
Louisiana	48,506	1,656,388	1,797,798	8.5	Baton Rouge	21,782	New Orleans	387,219
Maine	33,040	742,371	768,014	3.5	Augusta	52,548	Portland	69,196
Maryland	12,327	1,295,346	1,449,610	11.9	Annapolis	11,214	Baltimore	733,826
Massachusetts	8,266	3,366,416	3,852,356	11.4	Boston	747,923	Worcester	179,741
Michigan	57,980	2,810,173	3,667,222	33.5	Lansing	57,327	Detroit	993,739
Minnesota	84,682	2,075,708	2,386,371	15.0	St. Paul	234,595	Minneapolis	380,498
Mississippi	46,865	1,797,114	1,789,384	-0.4	Jackson	22,817	Meridian	23,399
Missouri	69,420	3,293,355	3,403,547	3.3	Jefferson City	14,067	St. Louis	772,897
Montana	146,997	376,054	547,593	45.6	Helena	12,037	Butte	41,611
Nebraska	77,520	1,192,214	1,295,502	8.7	Lincoln	54,934	Omaha	191,601
Nevada	110,690	81,875	77,407	-5.5	Carson City	72,750	Reno	12,016
New Hampshire	9,341	430,572	443,083	2.9	Concord	22,167	Manchester	78,200
New Jersey	8,224	2,537,167	3,155,374	24.4	Trenton	119,269	Newark	414,216
New Mexico	122,634	327,301	360,247	10.1	Santa Fe	7,236	Albuquerque	15,157
New York	49,204	9,113,614	10,384,144	13.9	Albany	113,344	New York	5,621,151
North Carolina	52,426	2,206,287	2,556,486	15.9	Raleigh	28,674	Winston-Salem	48,395
North Dakota	70,837	577,056	645,730	11.9	Bismarck	6,951	Fargo	21,961
Ohio	41,040	4,767,121	5,759,368	20.8	Columbus	237,031	Cleveland	796,836
Oklahoma	70,057	1,657,155	2,027,564	22.4	Oklahoma	91,258	Tulsa	72,075
Oregon	96,669	672,765	783,389	16.4	Salem	17,679	Portland	253,288
Pennsylvania	45,126	7,665,111	8,720,159	13.8	Harrisburg	75,917	Philadelphia	1,823,158
Rhode Island	1,248	542,610	604,397	11.4	Providence	237,595	Pawtucket	64,248
South Carolina	30,989	1,515,400	1,683,662	11.1	Columbia	37,524	Charleston	67,957
South Dakota	77,615	583,888	635,839	8.9	Pierre	7,600	Sioux Falls	25,176
Tennessee	42,022	2,184,789	2,337,459	7.0	Nashville	118,342	Memphis	162,351
Texas	265,896	3,895,542	4,661,027	19.6	Austin	34,876	San Antonio	161,379
Utah	84,990	373,351	419,446	20.4	Salt Lake City	118,110	Ogden	32,804
Vermont	9,564	355,956	352,421	-1.0	Montpelier	7,125	Burlington	22,779
Virginia	42,627	2,061,612	2,305,361	11.9	Richmond	171,667	Norfolk	115,777
Washington	69,127	1,141,990	1,356,316	18.8	Olympia	8,537	Seattle	315,652
West Virginia	24,170	1,221,119	1,463,610	19.8	Charleston	39,608	Wheeling	56,208
Wisconsin	56,066	2,333,860	2,631,839	12.8	Madison	38,378	Milwaukee	457,147
Wyoming	97,914	145,965	194,402	33.2	Cheyenne	13,829	Casper	11,447
Continental U. S.	3,026,789	91,972,266	105,683,108	14.9	Washington	437,414		
Alaska	590,884	64,356	764,356		Juneau	3,058	Ketchikan	2,458
Guam	225	12,240	13,275		Agaña	7,432		
Hawaii	6,449	191,909	255,912		Honolulu	83,327	Hilo	10,431
Panama Canal Zone	442	61,279			Manila	723,940	Iloilo	719,054
Philippine Islands	114,400	8,265,348	78,000,000		San Juan	48,716	Ponce	735,005
Porto Rico	3,435	1,118,012	1,118,012		Pagapago			
Samoa	102	7,251	77,750					
St. Croix, St. John and St. Thomas Islands	138		726,051		St. Thomas			
Persons in military and naval service station- ed abroad		55,608						
Outlying possessions	716,075							
United States	3,742,864		117,933,108					

† Recent estimate. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.



Map of Florida, Page 80; Georgia, 81; Mississippi, 94; Tennessee, 112.





Map of Louisiana, Page 88; Mississippi, 94; Missouri, 95; Oklahoma, 106; Tennessee, 112. Texas, 113.





Map of Kansas, Page 86; Nebraska, 97; New Mexico, 101; Oklahoma, 106; Utah, 114; Wyoming, 120.



Map of Massachusetts, Page 91; New York, 102; Rhode Island, 109.





Map of Alabama, Page 74; Florida, 80; North Carolina, 103; South Carolina, 110; Tennessee, 112.

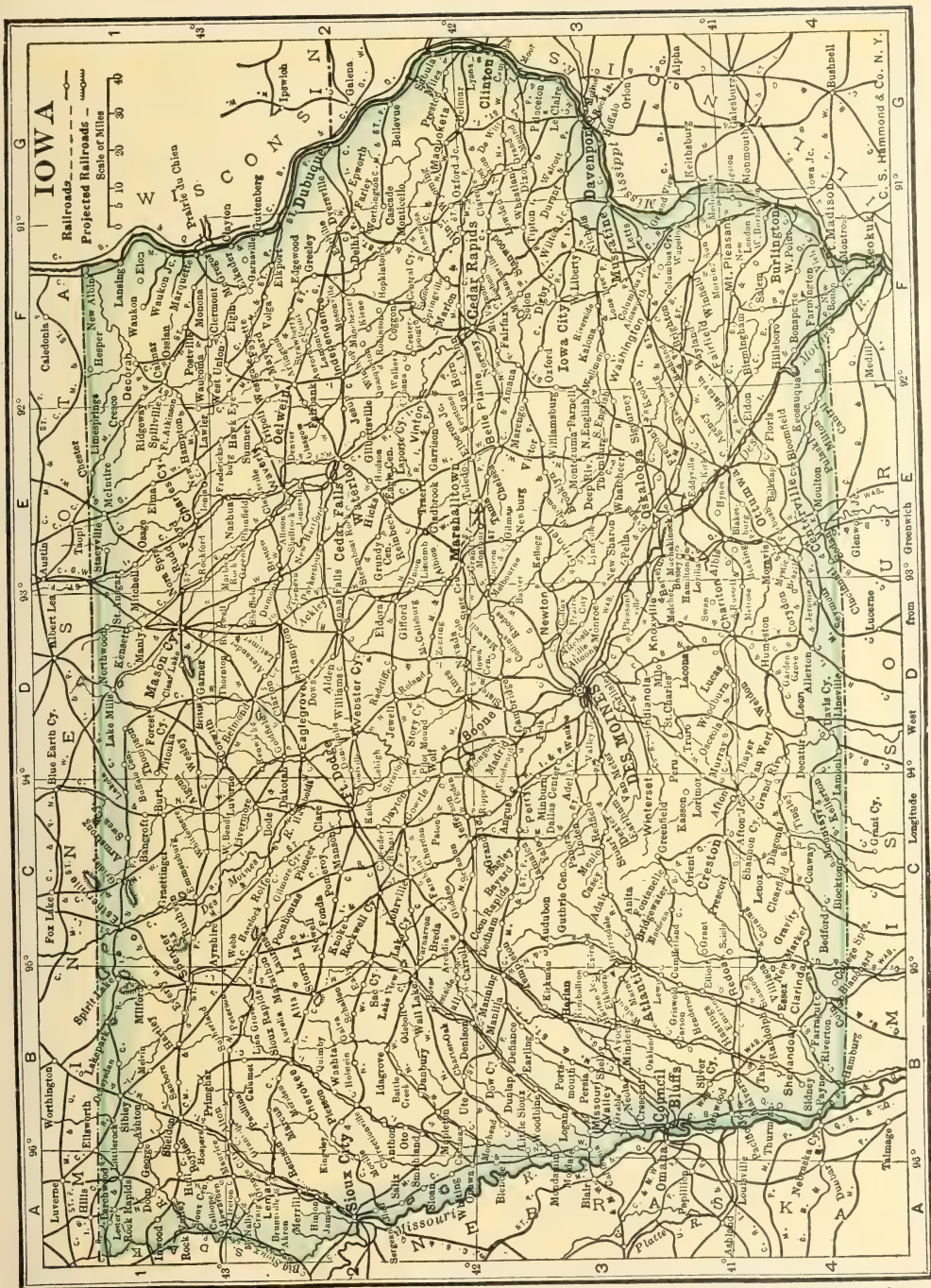


Map of British Columbia, Page 66; Montana, 96; Nevada, 98; Oregon, 107; Utah, 114; Washington, 117; Wyoming, 120.

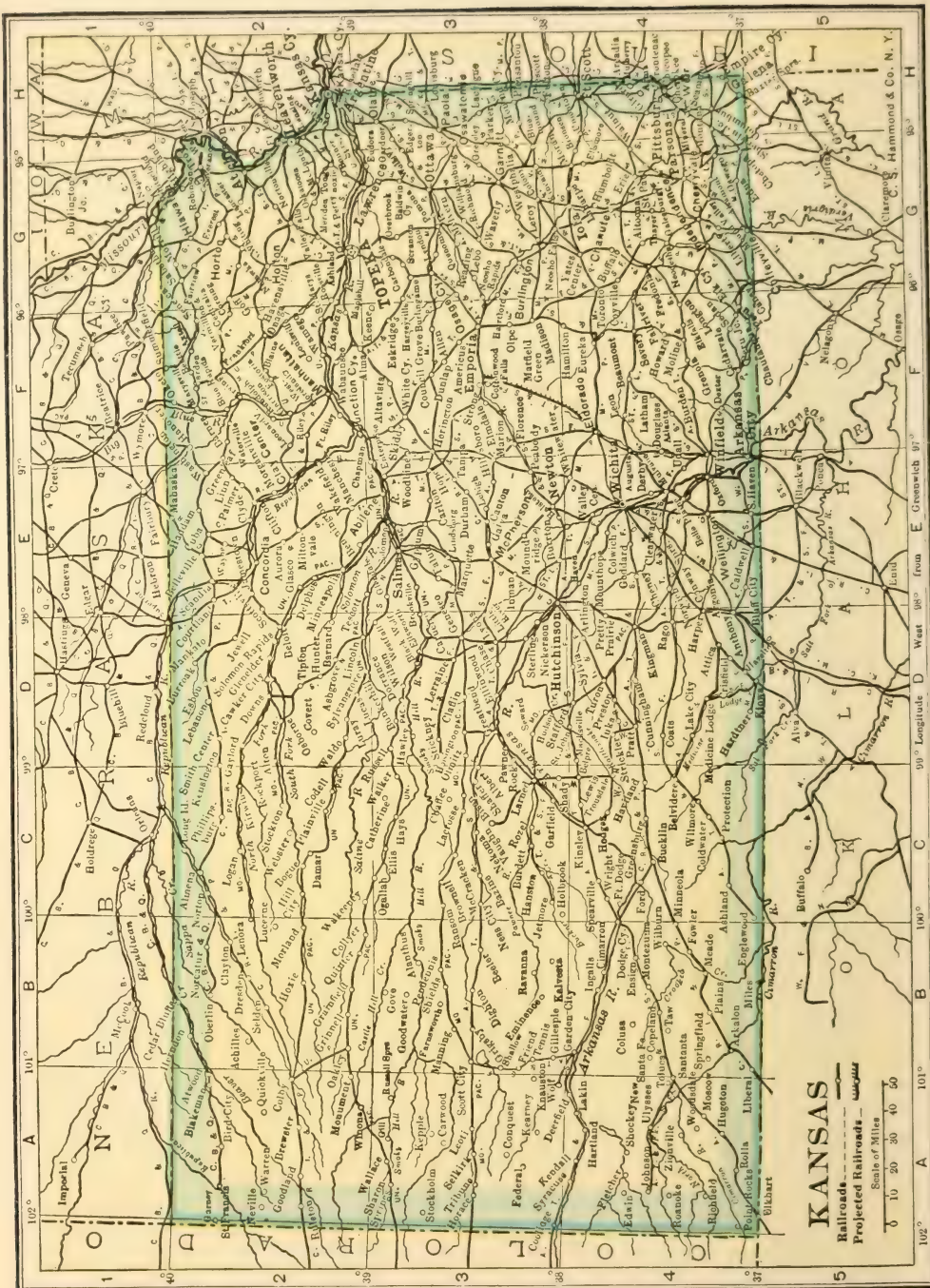




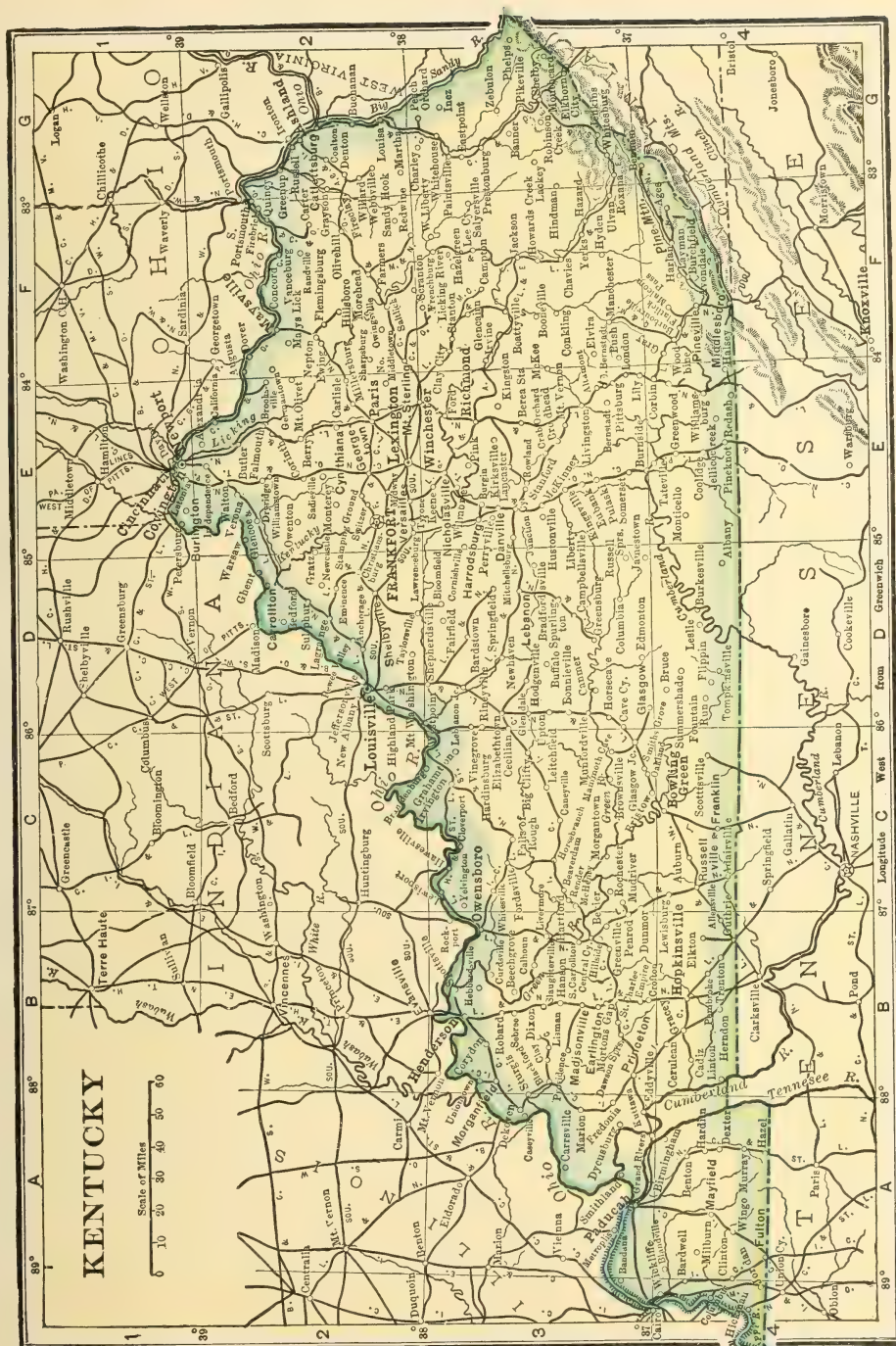
Map of Illinois, Page 88; Kentucky, 87; Michigan, 92; Ohio, 105.



Map of Illinois, Page 83; Minnesota, 93; Missouri, 95; Nebraska, 97; South Dakota, 111; Wisconsin, 119.



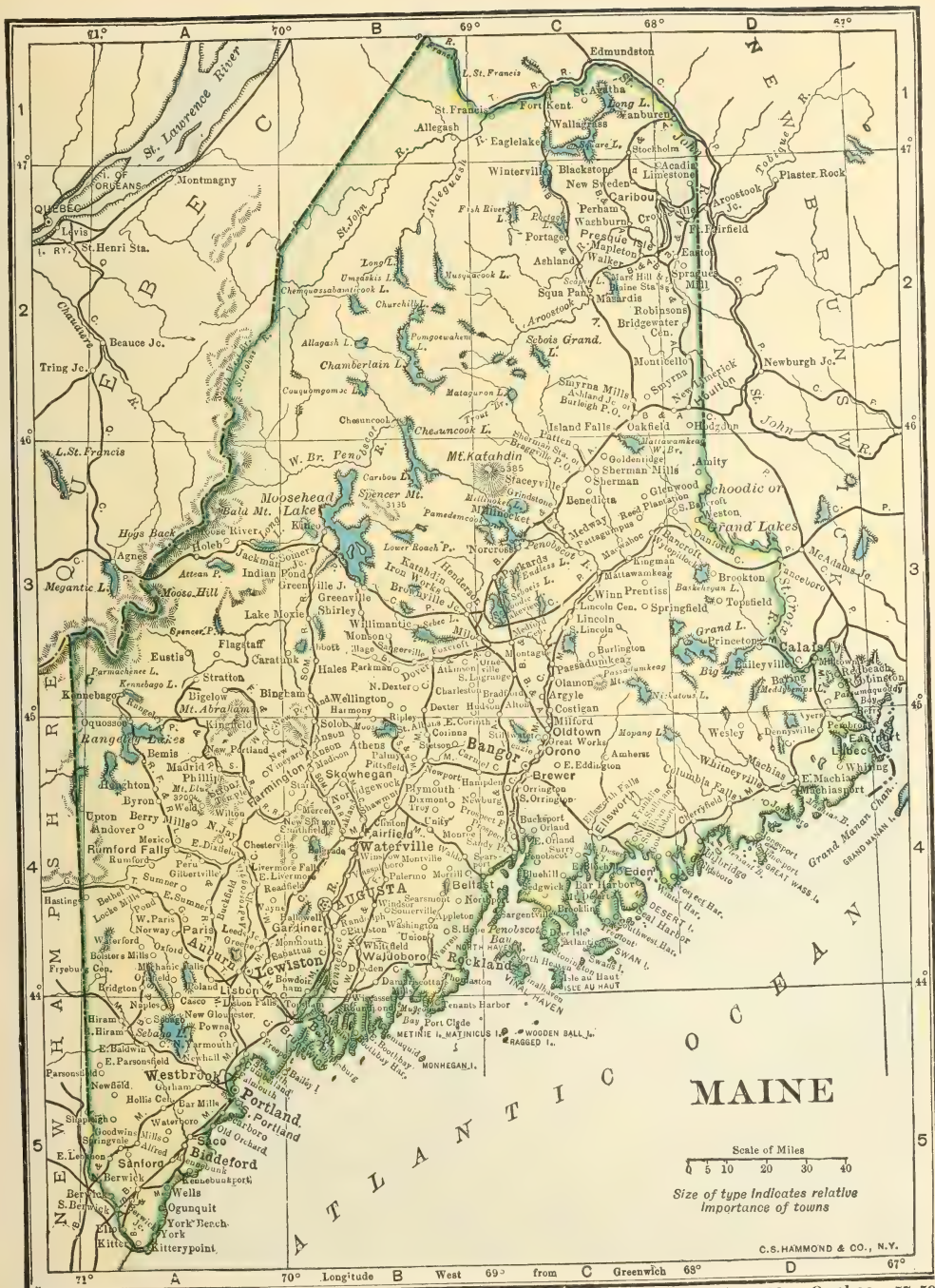
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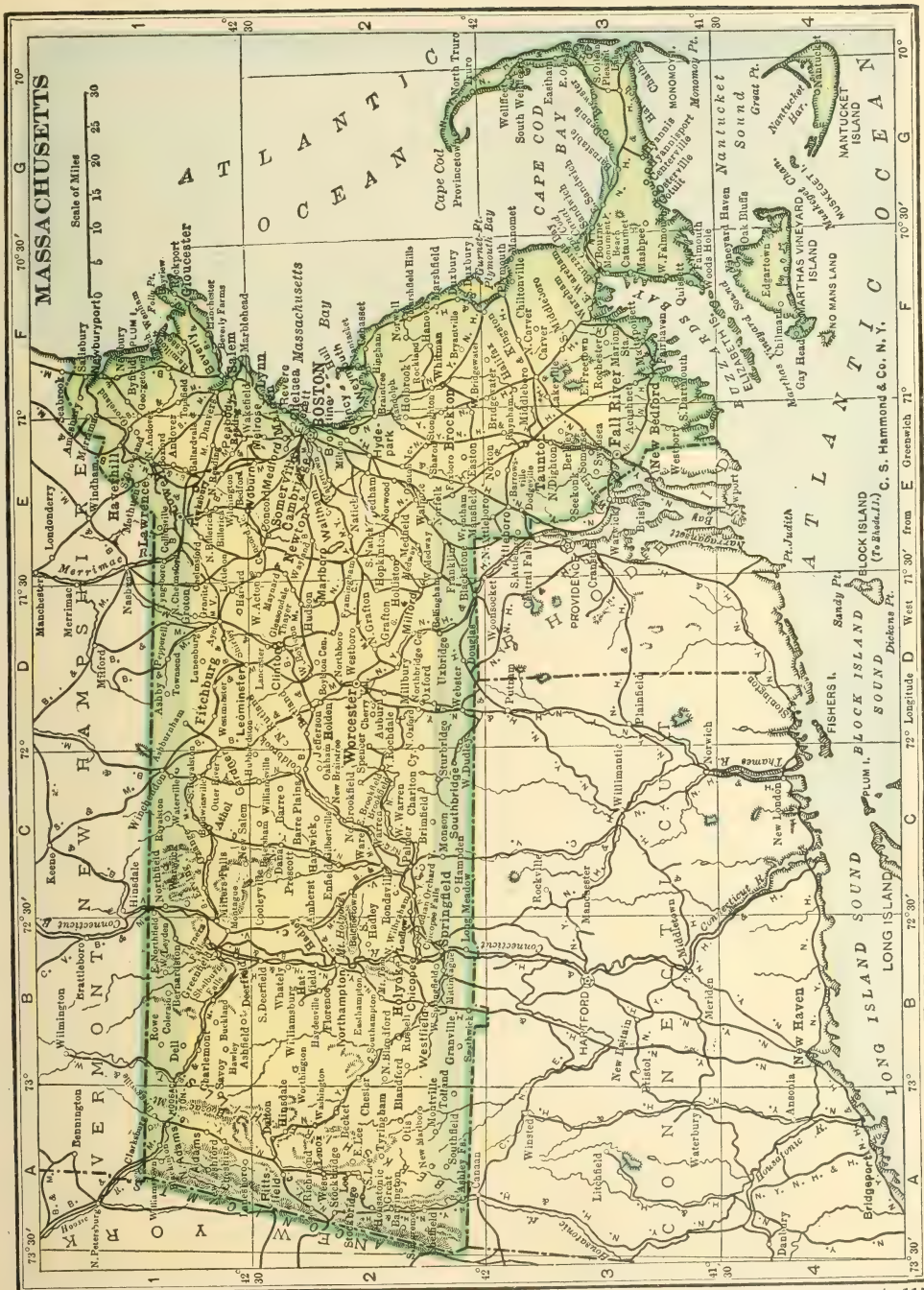
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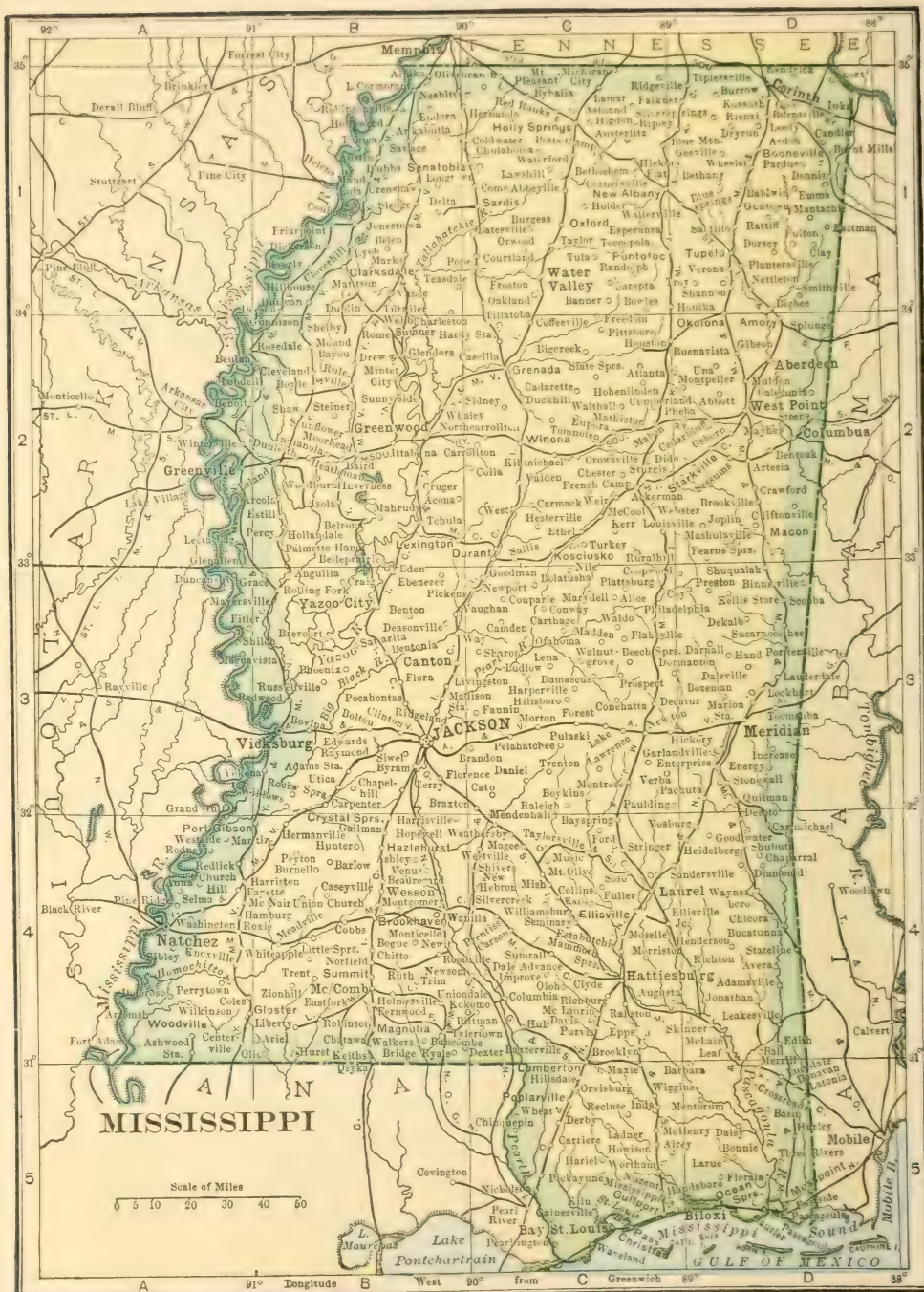
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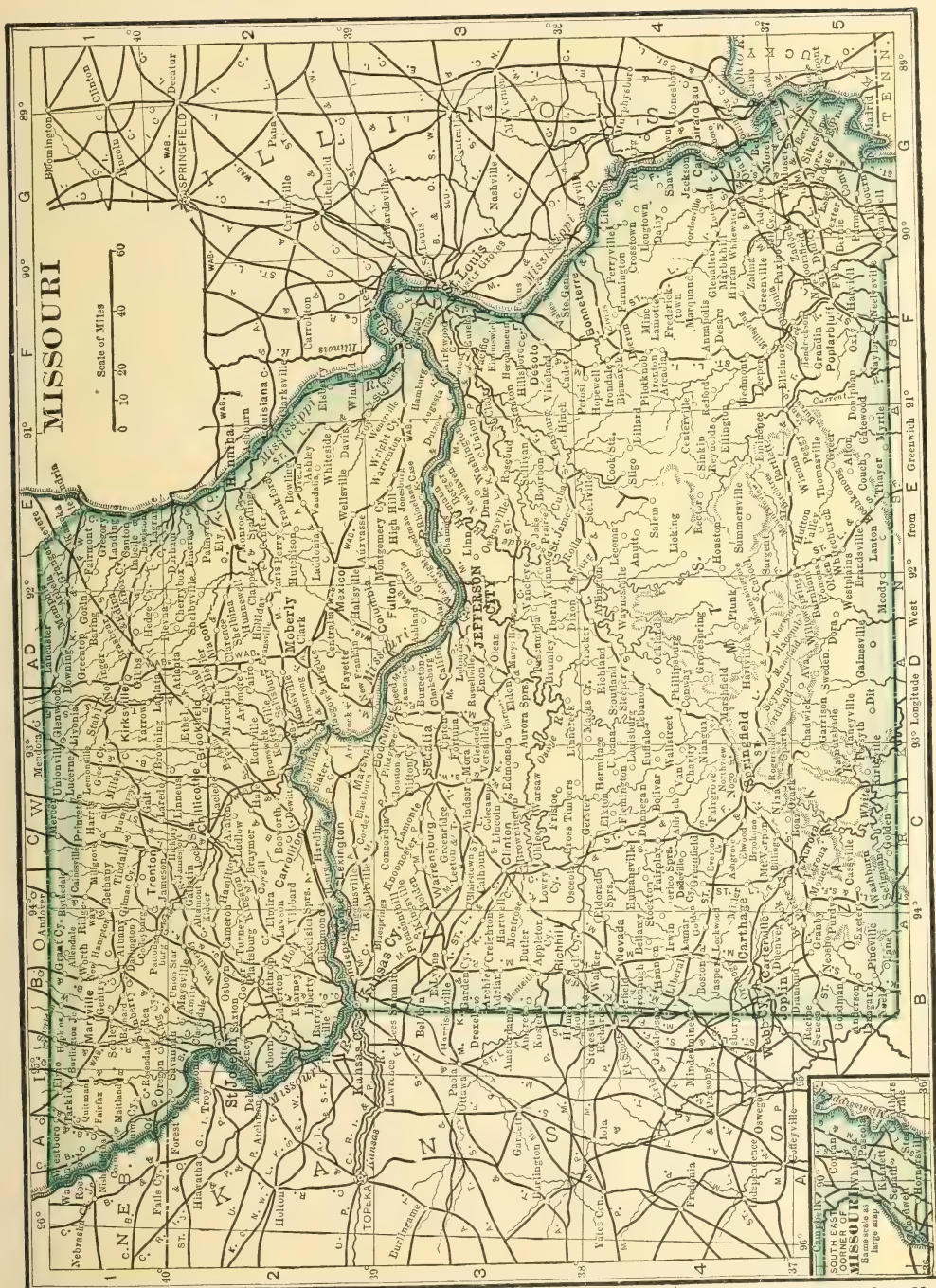
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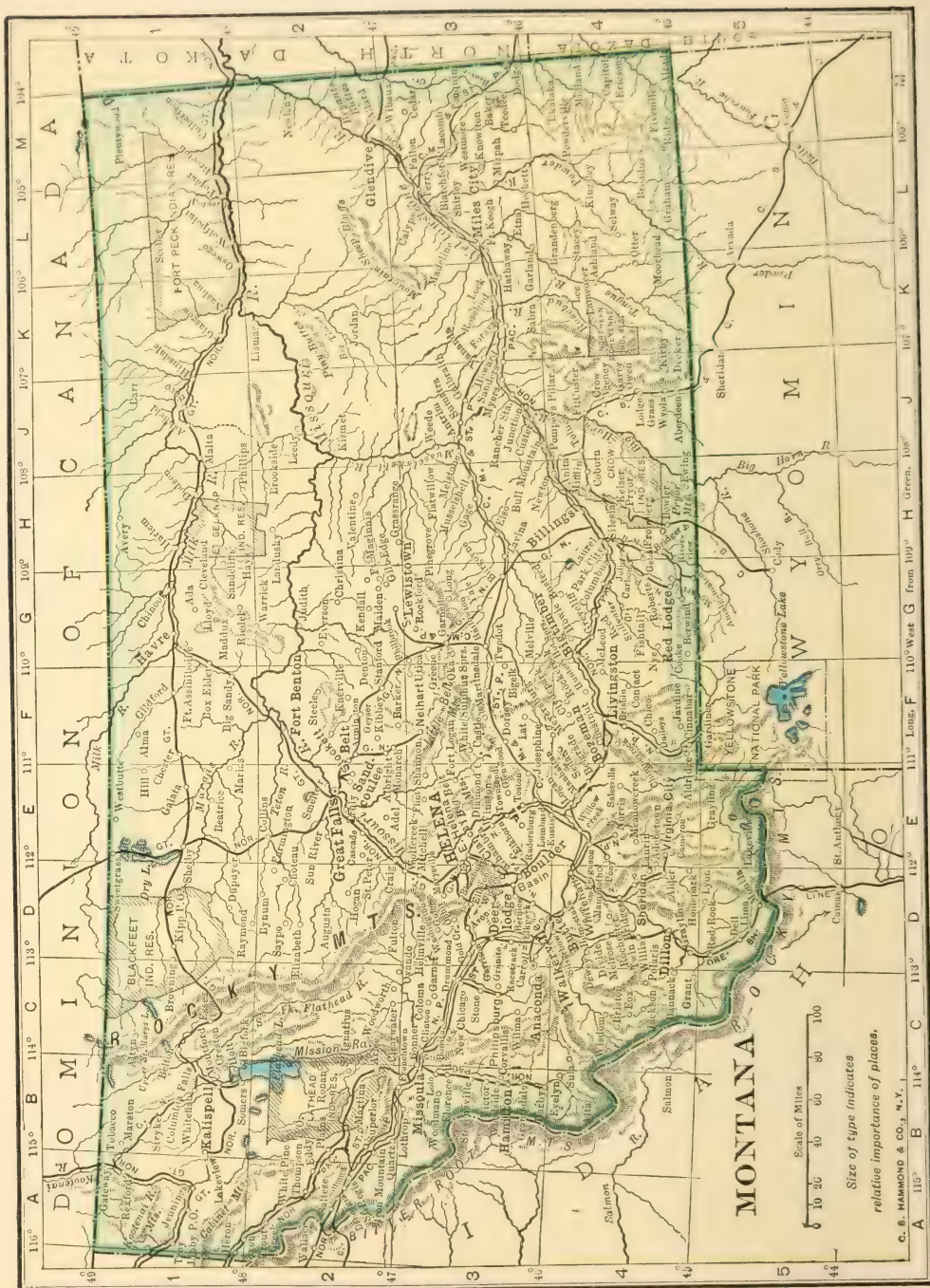




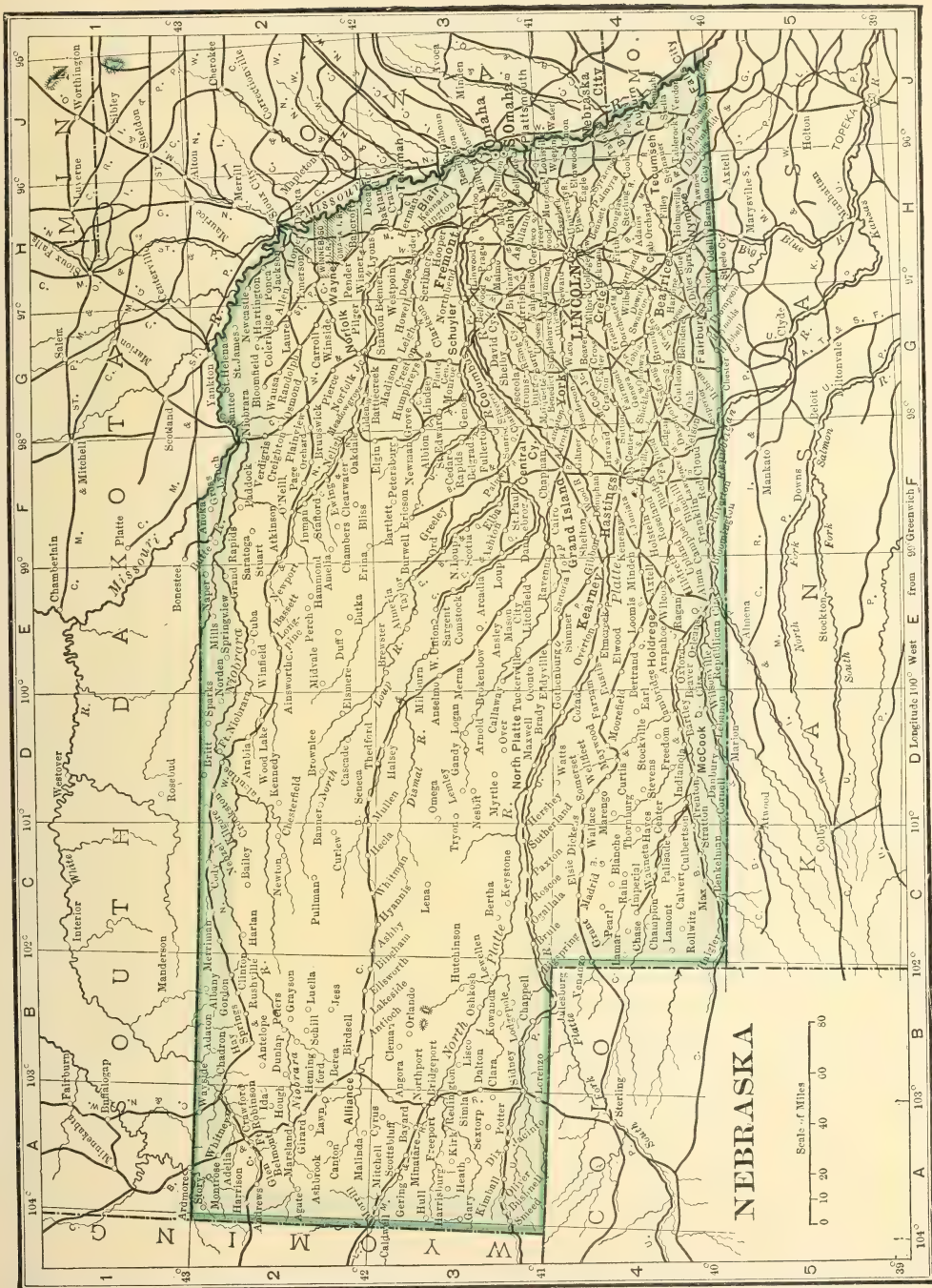
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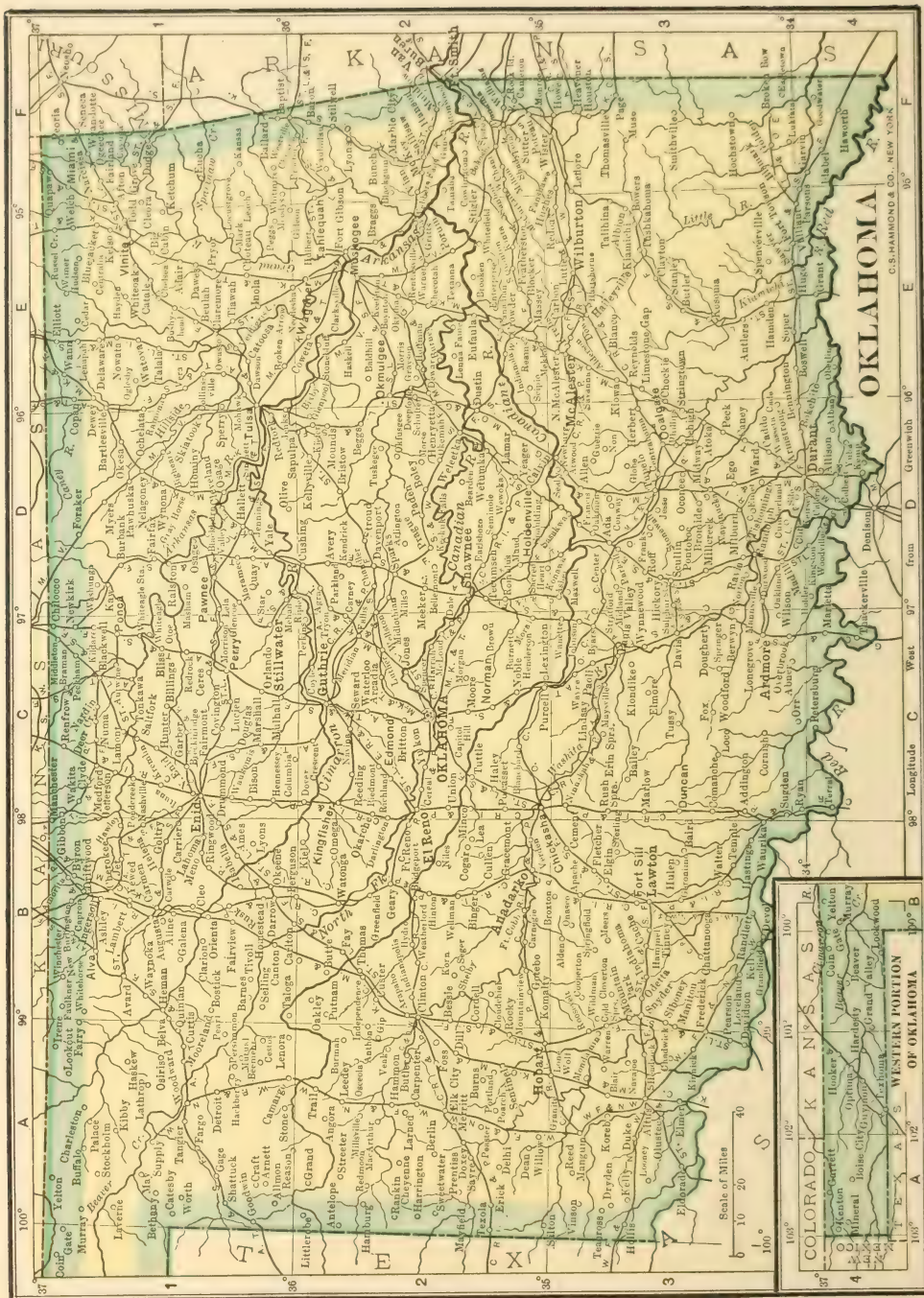
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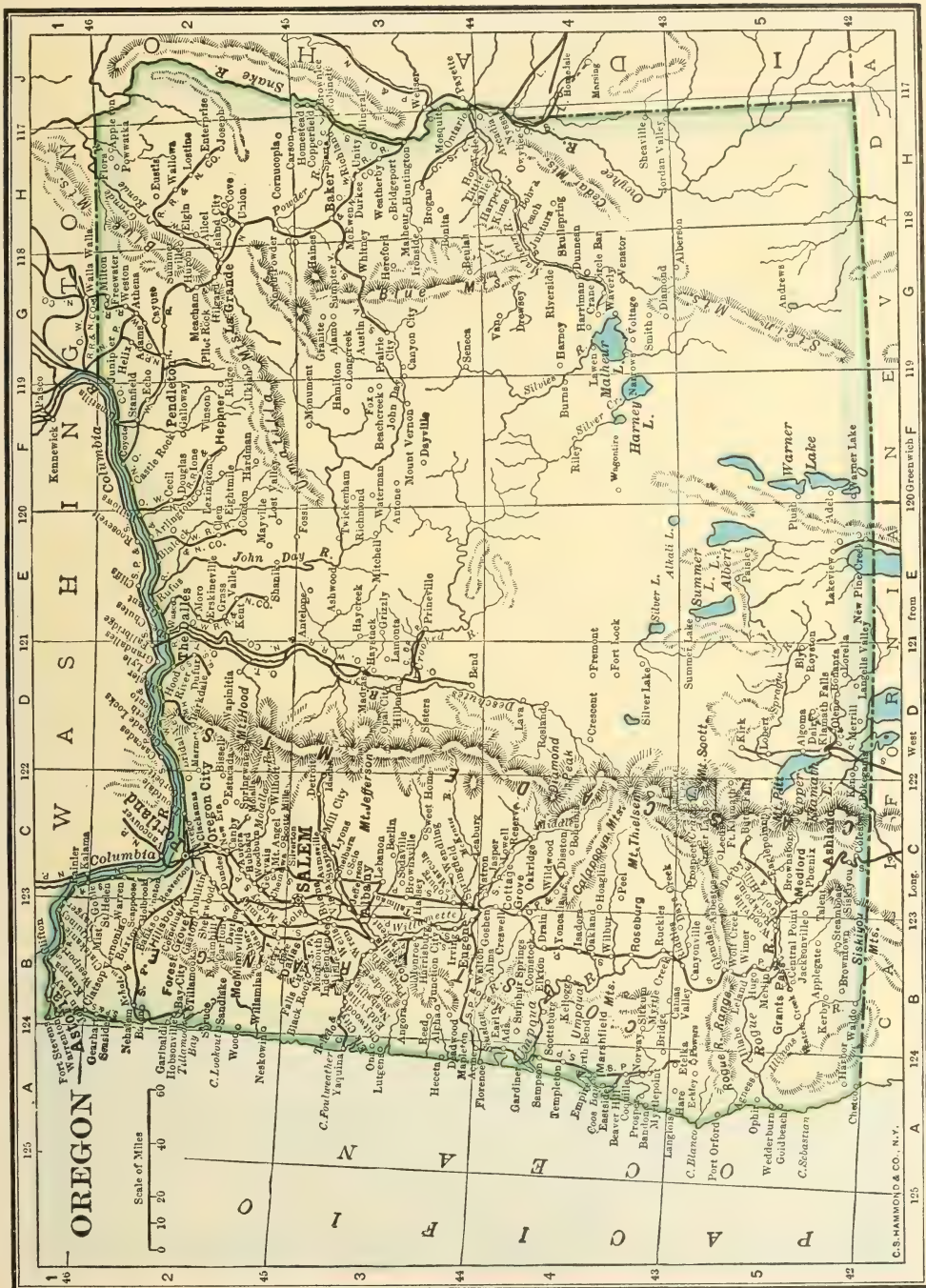




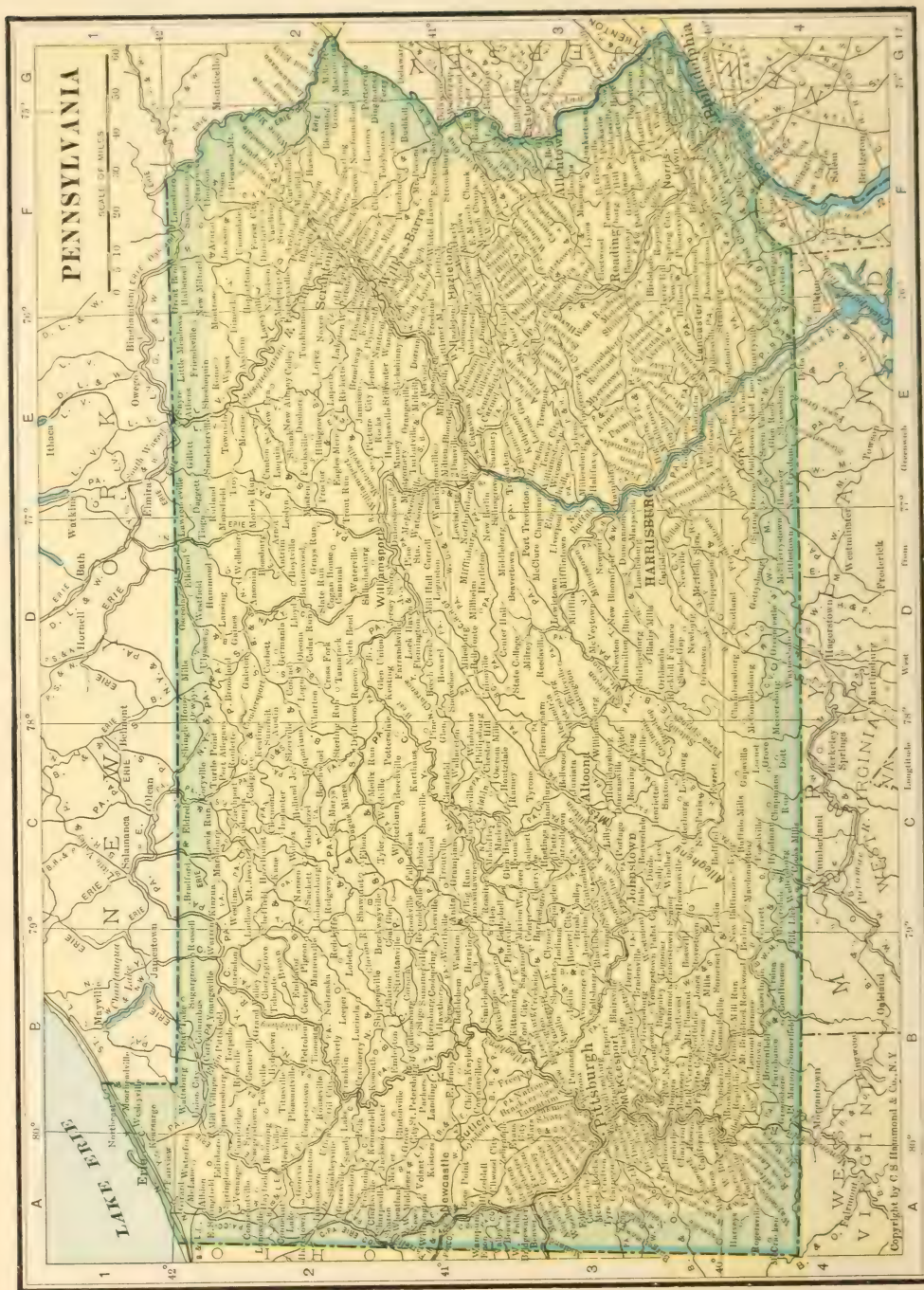
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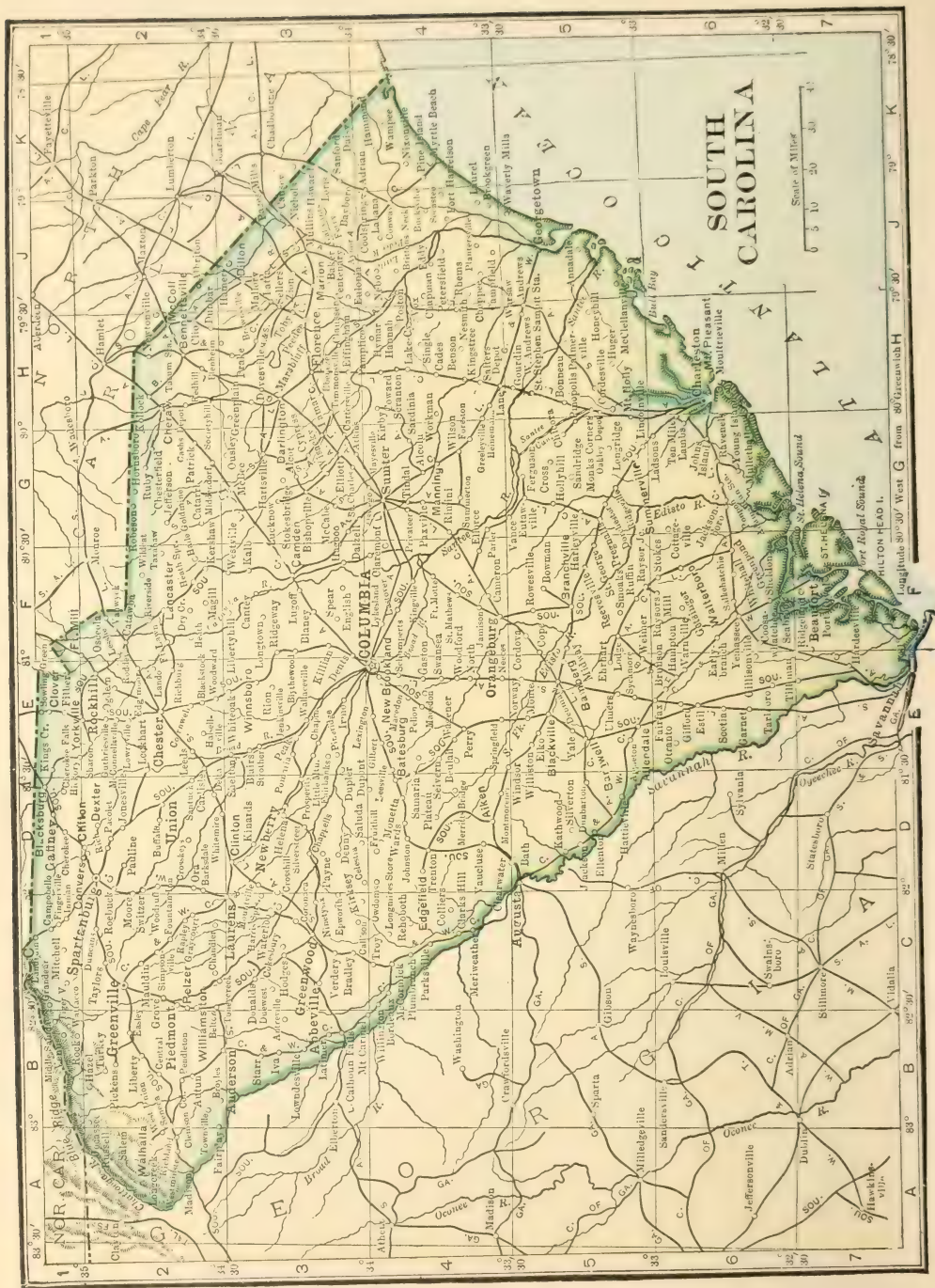
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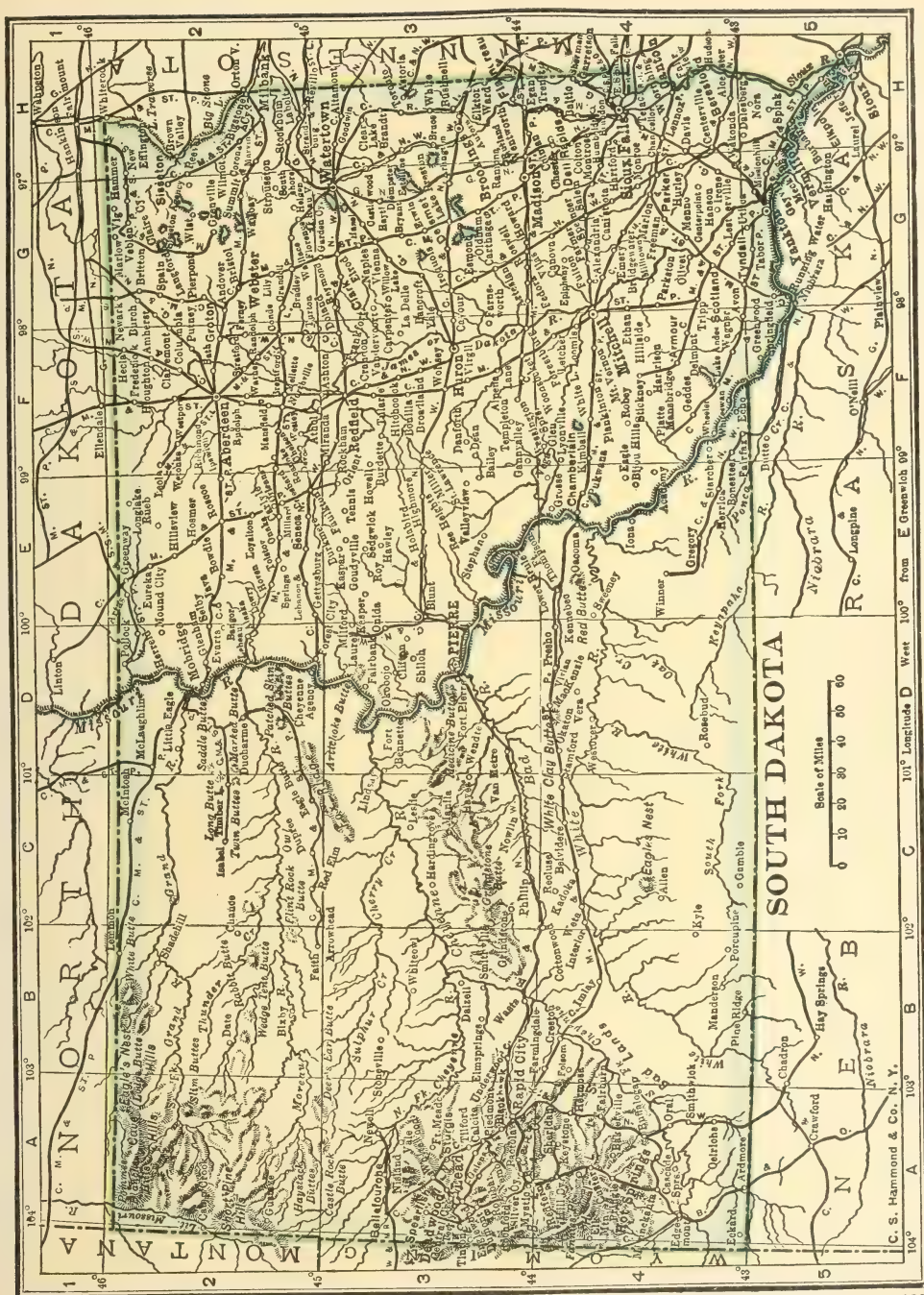
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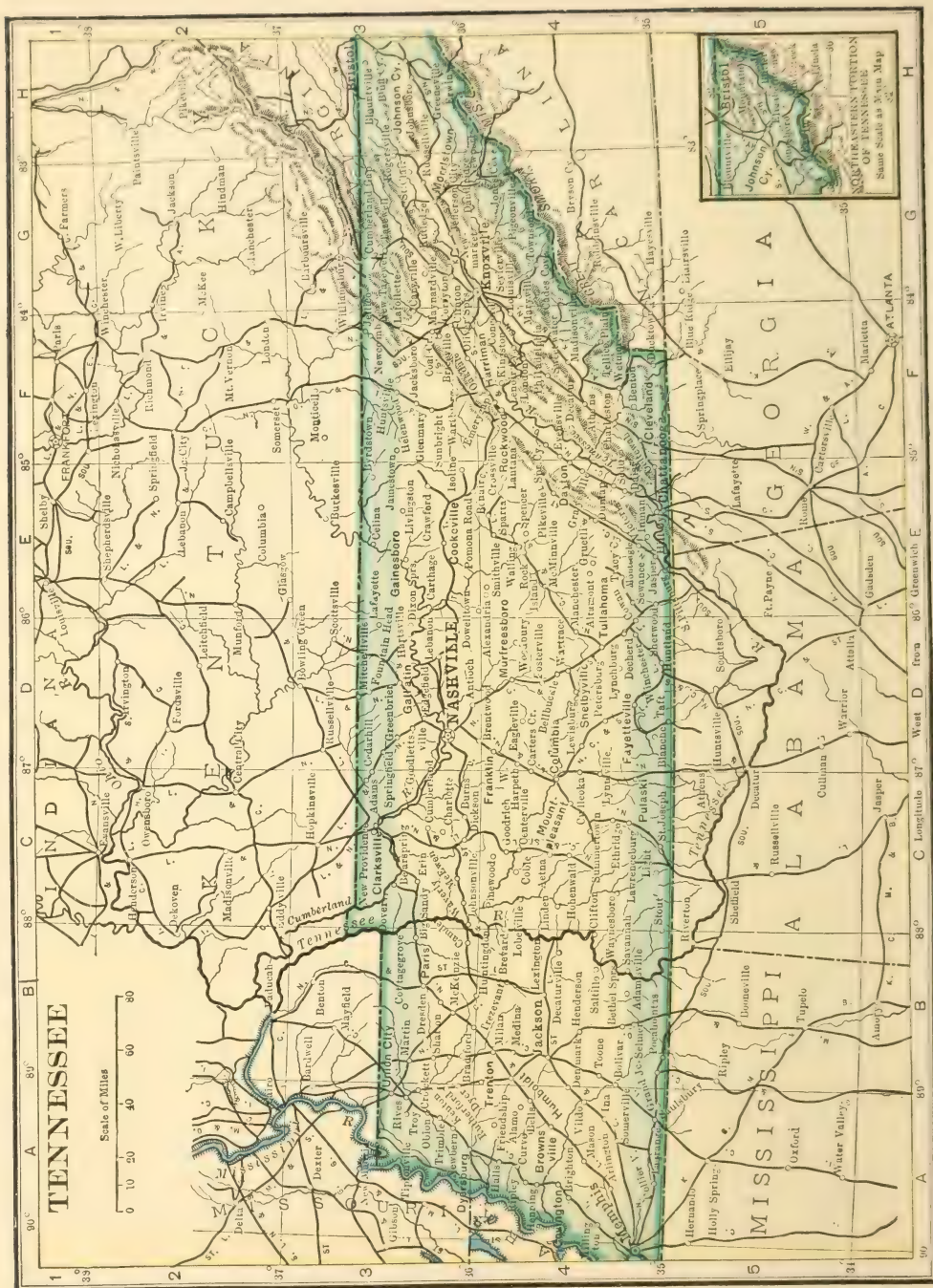
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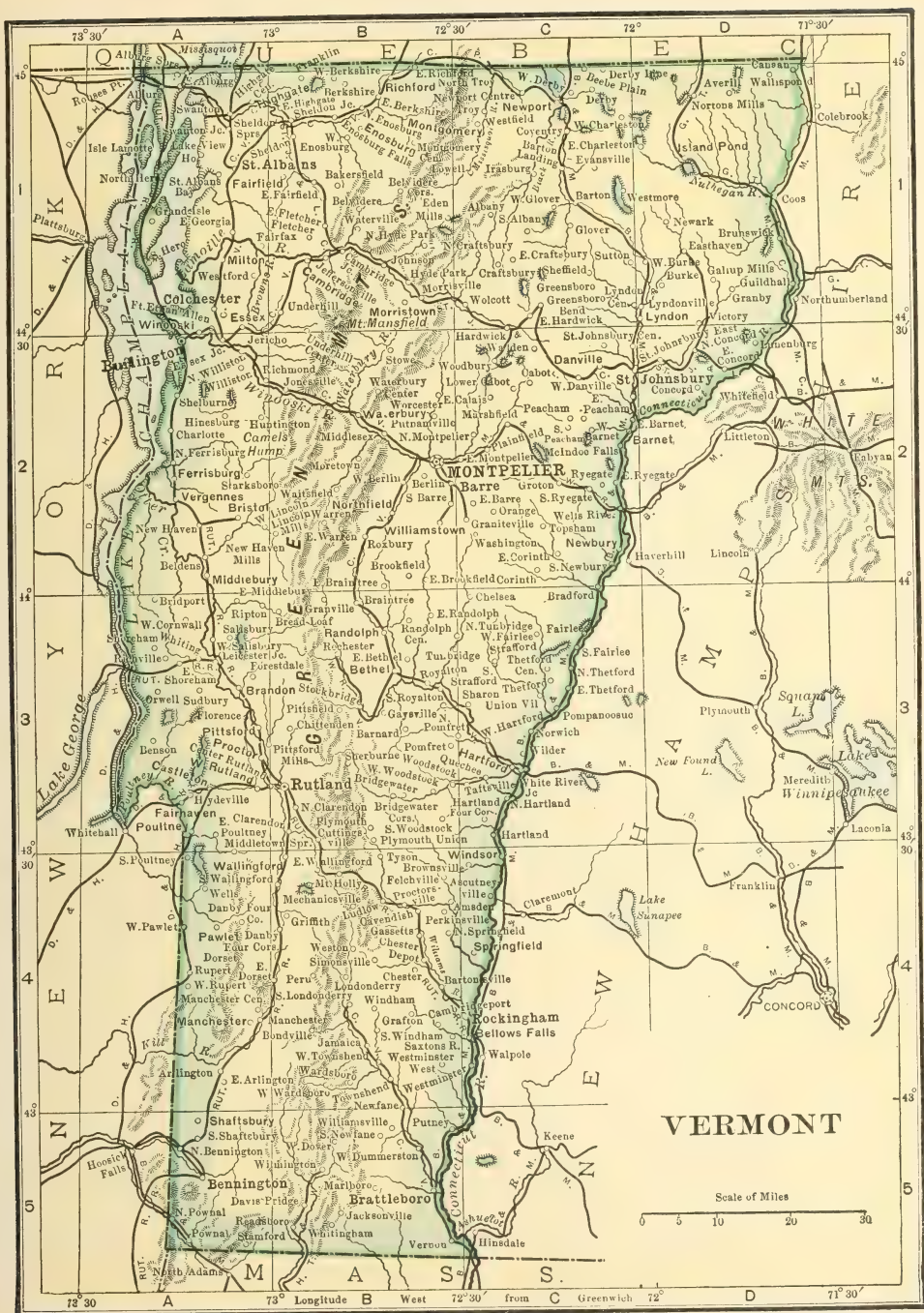
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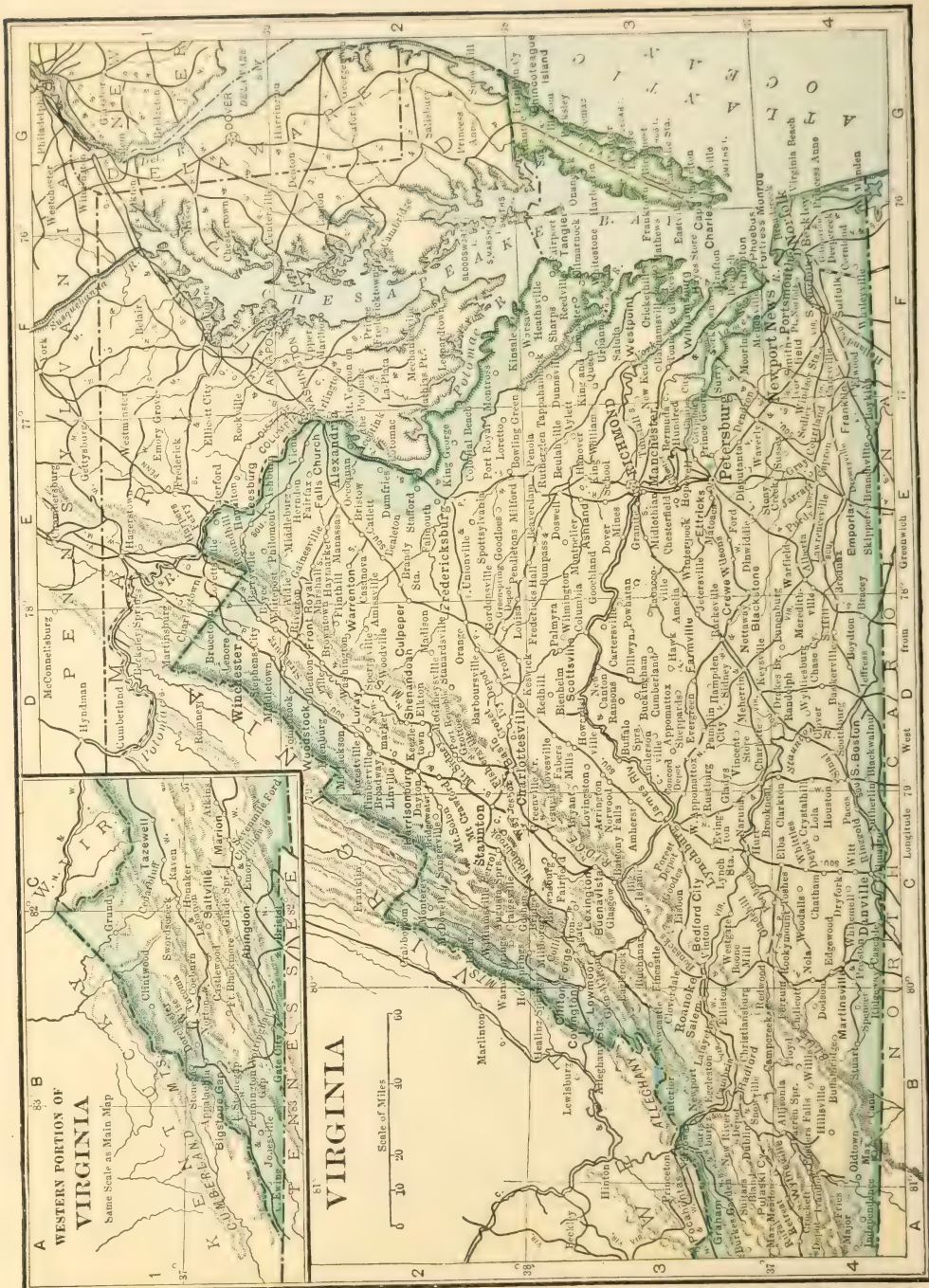
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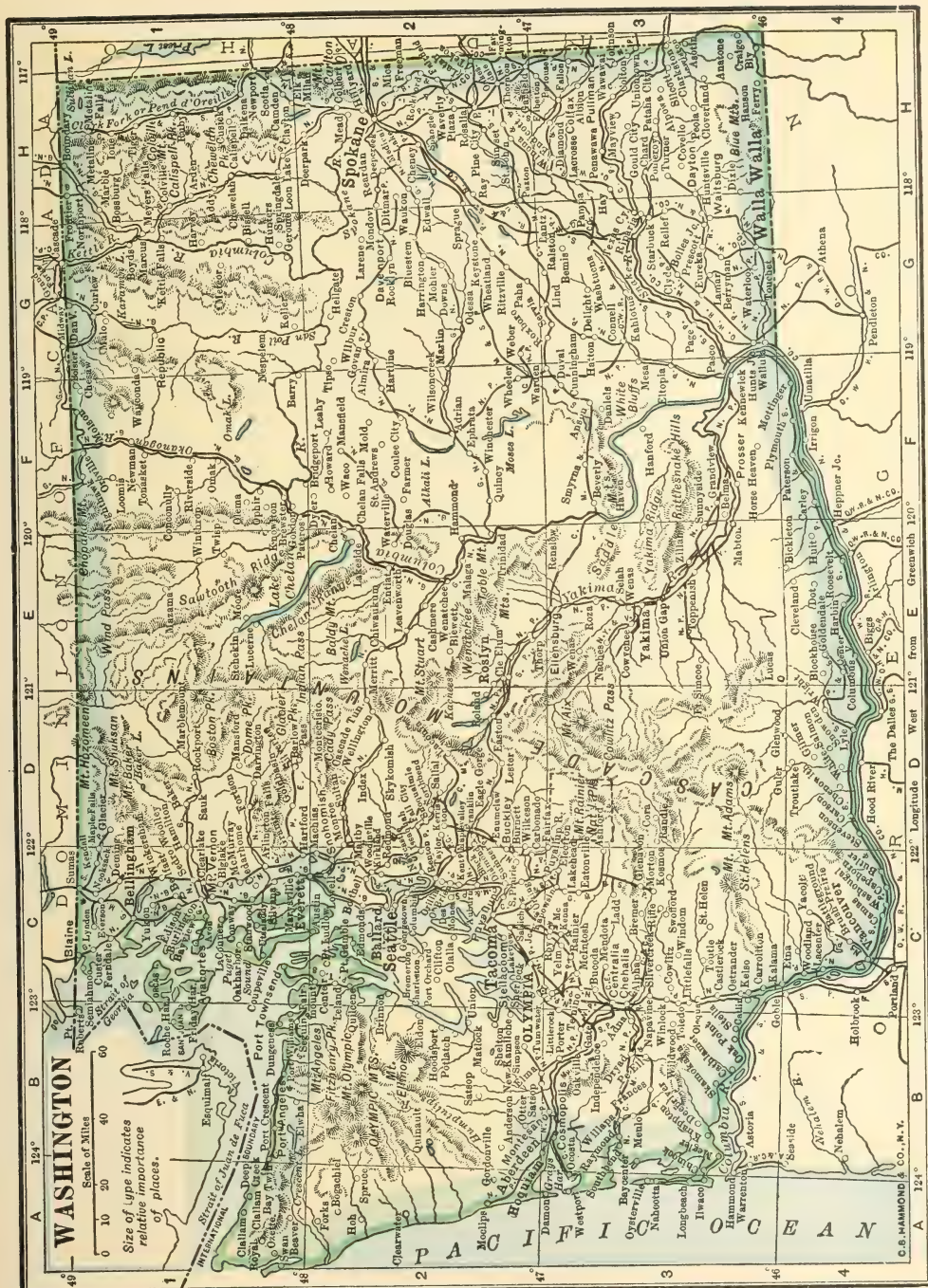






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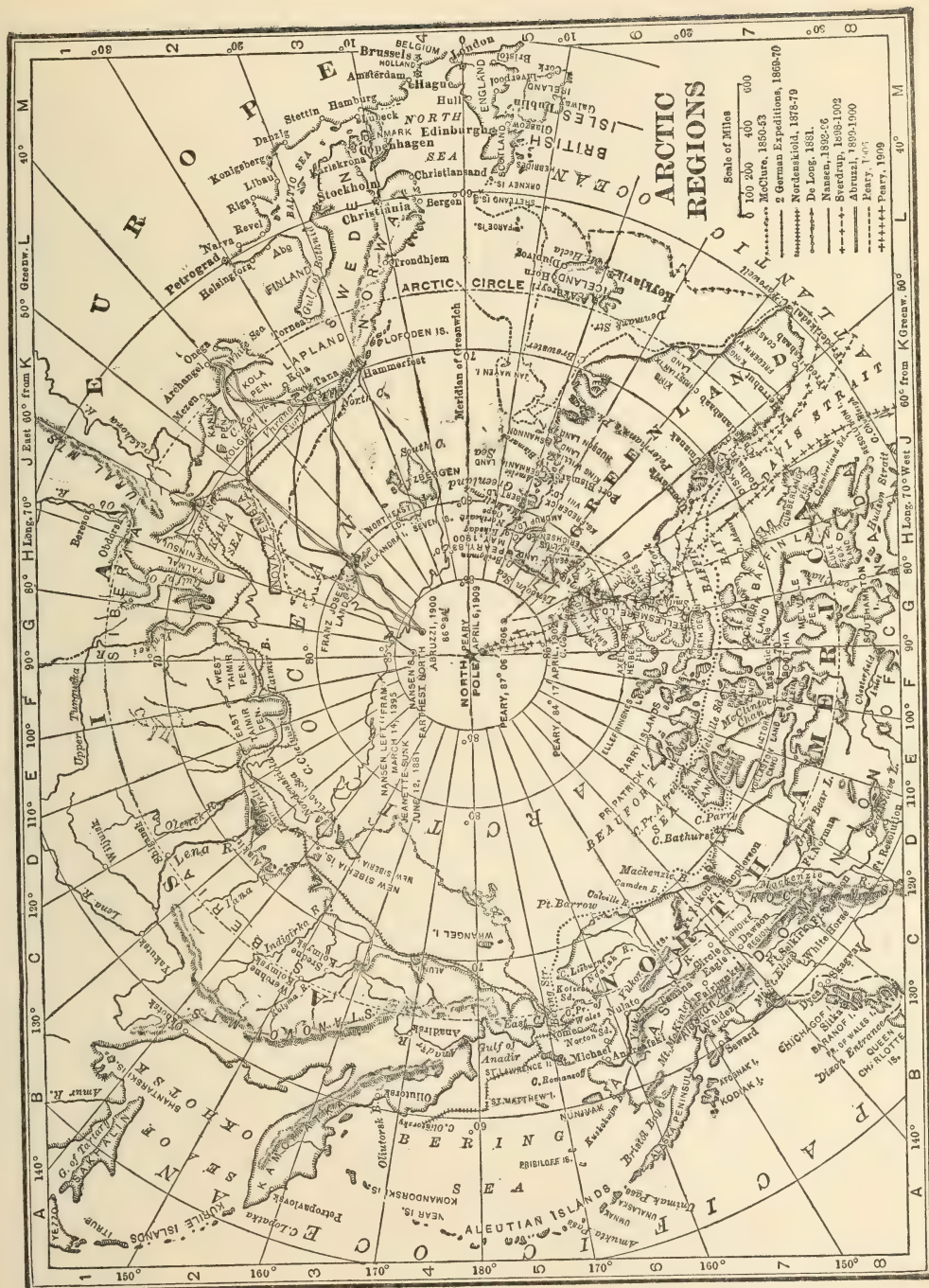


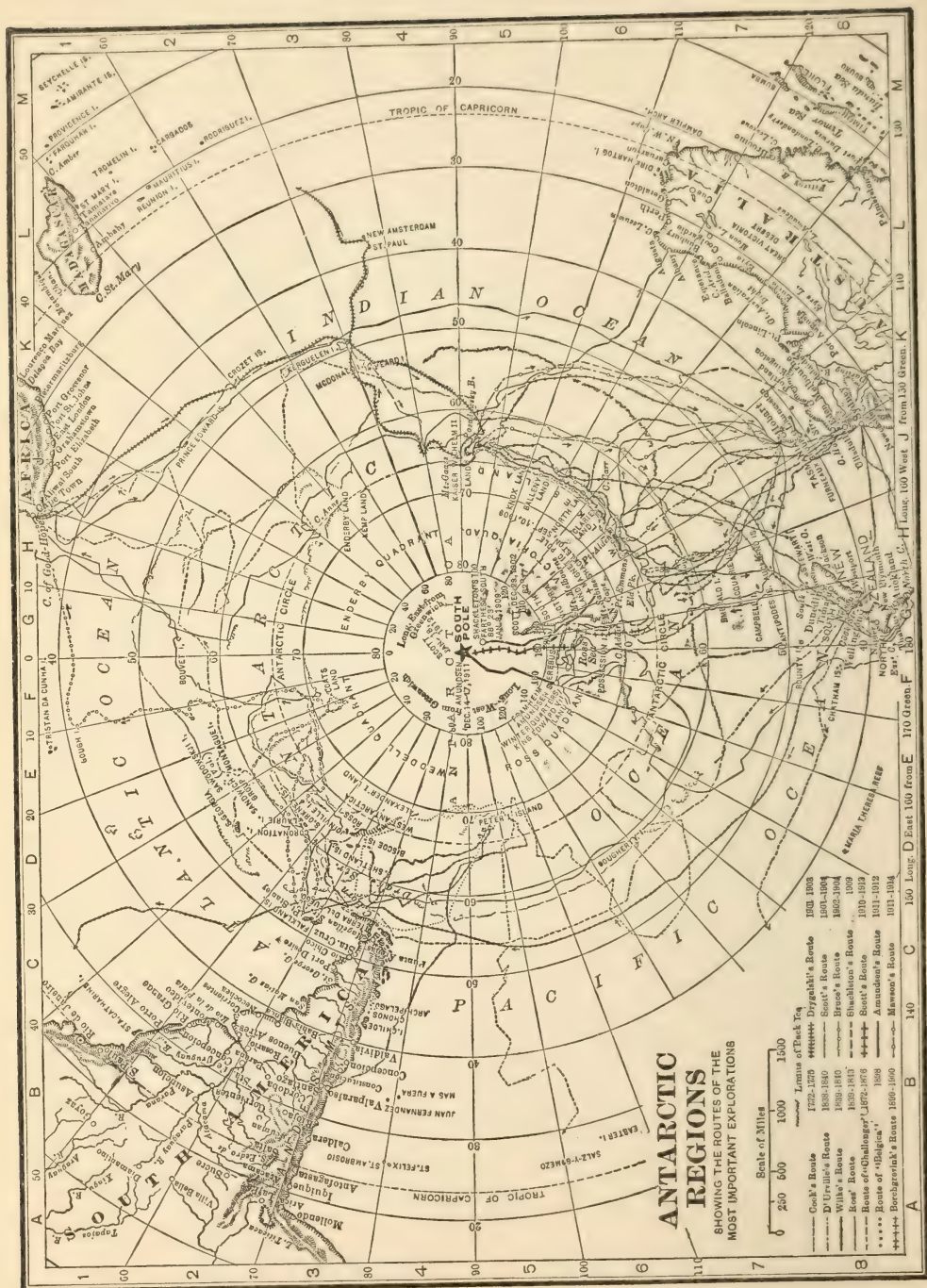
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(Exclusive of United States of America)

WITH POPULATION FIGURES FROM LATEST CENSUS REPORTS  
AS EXPLAINED ON PAGE 3.

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ALABAMA

Abbeville (D4) . . . . .

1,267

Acton (C2) . . . . .

1,500

Adamsville (C2) . . . . .

649

Adger (B2) . . . . .

1,200

Alabama City (D1) . . . . .

5,432

Albany (C1) . . . . .

7,652

Albertville (C1) . . . . .

1,666

Alexander City (C3) . . . . .

2,293

Aliceville (A2) . . . . .

944

Altosna (C2) . . . . .

1,078

Andalusia (C4) . . . . .

4,023

Anniston (D2) . . . . .

17,734

Ashtand (D2) . . . . .

1,655

Athens (B1) . . . . .

3,323

Atmore (B4) . . . . .

1,775

Attalla (C1) . . . . .

3,462

Auburn (D3) . . . . .

2,143

Austinville (C1) . . . . .

838

Avondale (C2) . . . . .

4,500

Bay Minette (B5) . . . . .

1,092

Benton (C3) . . . . .

600

Bessemer (B2) . . . . .

18,674

Birmingham (C2) . . . . .

178,806

Blocton (B2) . . . . .

2,800

Blossburg (B2) . . . . .

2,000

Boaz (C1) . . . . .

1,369

Boyles (C2) . . . . .

1,364

Brantley (C4) . . . . .

702

Brewton (C2) . . . . .

2,682

Bridgeport (D1) . . . . .

2,018

Brierfield (B2) . . . . .

2,100

Brighton (B2) . . . . .

3,665

Brilliant (B1) . . . . .

700

Brookside (C2) . . . . .

666

Brookwood (B2) . . . . .

1,550

Brundidge (D4) . . . . .

941

Calera (C2) . . . . .

852

Camden (B3) . . . . .

700

Camp Hill (D3) . . . . .

952

Capital Heights (C3) . . . . .

812

Carbonhill (B2) . . . . .

2,666

Centerville (B3) . . . . .

793

Chapman (C4) . . . . .

1,142

Citronelle (A4) . . . . .

932

Clanton (C3) . . . . .

1,411

Clayton (D4) . . . . .

989

Clio (D4) . . . . .

838

Coal City (C2) . . . . .

685

Collinsville (D1) . . . . .

793

Columbia (D4) . . . . .

860

Columbiana (C2) . . . . .

1,073

Cordova (B2) . . . . .

1,622

Corona (B2) . . . . .

1,500

Cuba (A3) . . . . .

719

Cullman (C1) . . . . .

2,467

Dadeville (B3) . . . . .

1,146

Daphne (B5) . . . . .

700

Decatur (B1) . . . . .

4,752

Demopolis (B3) . . . . .

2,779

Dolomite (B2) . . . . .

1,000

Dora (B2) . . . . .

1,117

Dothan (D4) . . . . .

10,034

East Brewton (C4) . . . . .

836

East Tallassee, (D3) . . . . .

2,000

Elba (C4) . . . . .

1,681

Ensley (C2) . . . . .

8,200

Enterprise (D4) . . . . .

3,013

Eufaula (D4) . . . . .

4,939

Eutaw (B3) . . . . .

1,359

Evergreen (B4) . . . . .

1,813

Fairfield (C2) . . . . .

5,003

Fairhope (B5) . . . . .

853

Fayette (B2) . . . . .

1,741

Fivepoints (D2) . . . . .

835

Florida (C4) . . . . .

2,633

Florence (B1) . . . . .

10,529

Fort Deposit (C4) . . . . .

830

Fort Payne (D1) . . . . .

2,025

Gadsden (D1) . . . . .

14,737

Gate City (C2) . . . . .

700

Geneva (D4) . . . . .

1,581

Georgiana (C4) . . . . .

1,550

Girard (D3) . . . . .

4,942

Good Water (D2) . . . . .

920

Gordo (B2) . . . . .

642

Greensboro (B3) . . . . .

1,809

Greenville (C4) . . . . .

3,471

Guntersville (C1) . . . . .

1,909

Gurley (C1) . . . . .

727

Haleyville (B1) . . . . .

1,404

Hartford (D4) . . . . .

1,561

Hartsells (C1) . . . . .

2,009

Headland (D4) . . . . .

1,252

Heflin (D4) . . . . .

1,026

Helena (C2) . . . . .

808

Hollins (C2) . . . . .

688

Huntsville (C1) . . . . .

8,018

Hurtsboro (D3) . . . . .

868

Inglenook (C2) . . . . .

1,590

Irontdale (C2) . . . . .

809

Jackson (B4) . . . . .

1,331

Jacksonville (D2) . . . . .

2,395

Jasper (B2) . . . . .

3,246

Jonesboro (C2) . . . . .

1,979

Kimberly (B2) . . . . .

800

Lafayette (D3) . . . . .

1,911

Laletts (D3) . . . . .

4,976

Leeds (C2) . . . . .

1,600

Lineville (D2) . . . . .

1,507

Lipscomb (C2) . . . . .

1,605

Livingston (A3) . . . . .

968

Luverne (C4) . . . . .

1,464

Lower Peachtree (B8) . . . . .

700

McFall (D2) . . . . .

1,000

Marion (B3) . . . . .

2,035

Mobile (B5) . . . . .

60,777

Monroeville (B4) . . . . .

1,017

Montevallo (C2) . . . . .

850

MONTGOMERY (C3) . . . . .

43,464

Mount Vernon (A4) . . . . .

800

Nanafalia (B3) . . . . .

600

North Birming- ham (C2) . . . . .

5,500

Oakman (B2) . . . . .

1,083

Oneonta (C2) . . . . .

876

Opeita (D3) . . . . .

4,960

Opp (C4) . . . . .

1,556

Oxford (D2) . . . . .

1,108

Ozark (D4) . . . . .

2,518

Pell City (C2) . . . . .

825

Phoenix (D3) . . . . .

5,432

Piedmont (D2) . . . . .

2,645

Prattville (C3) . . . . .

2,316

Reform (B2) . . . . .

1,069

River Falls (C4) . . . . .

1,107

Roanoke (O2) . . . . .

3,841

Russellville (B1) . . . . .

2,269

Samson (C4) . . . . .

1,646

Sanford (C4) . . . . .

742

Sayre (C2) . . . . .

600

Scottsboro (D1) . . . . .

1,417

Searles (B2) . . . . .

707

Selma (B3) . . . . .

15,589

Sheffield (B1) . . . . .

6,682

Shelby (C2) . . . . .

750

Sulligent (A1) . . . . .

1,071

Stockton (B5) . . . . .

600

Sylacauga (C2) . . . . .

2,141

Talladega (D2) . . . . .

6,546

Tallassee (D3) . . . . .

2,034

Thomasville (B4) . . . . .

1,002

Townly (B2) . . . . .

1,554

Troy (D4) . . . . .

5,696

Trussville (C2) . . . . .

920

Tuscaloosa (B2) . . . . .

11,995

Tuscumbia (B1) . . . . .

3,855

Tuskegee (D3) . . . . .

2,475

Union Springs (D3) . . . . .

4,125

Uniontown (B3) . . . . .

1,359

Vincent (C2) . . . . .

1,034

Watson (C2) . . . . .

1,000

West Blocton (B2) . . . . .

1,023

Wetumpka (C3) . . . . .

1,520

Wilsonville (C2) . . . . .

2,000

Woodward (C2) . . . . .

855

Yolande (B3) . . . . .

1,000

York (A3) . . . . .

1,651

ARIZONA

Ajo (C6) . . . . .

900

Ashfork (C3) . . . . .

200

Benson (E6) . . . . .

200

Bisbee (F7) . . . . .

9,205

Blackwater (D5) . . . . .

250

Bowie (F6) . . . . .

350

Buckeye (C5) . . . . .

400

Campverde (D4) . . . . .

400

Casagrande (D6) . . . . .

948

Central (F6) . . . . .

300

Chloride (A3) . . . . .

800

Clifton (F5) . . . . .

4,163

Concho (F4) . . . . .

260

Congress (B4) . . . . .

900

Constellation (C4) . . . . .

100

Courtland (F7) . . . . .

500

Douglas (F7) . . . . .

9,916

Duncan (F6) . . . . .

600

Eden (F6) . . . . .

500

Flagstaff (D3) . . . . .

3,186

Florence (D6) . . . . .

1,161

Fort Apache (F5) . . . . .

300

Fort Huachuca (E7) . . . . .

400

Fort Thomas (E5) . . . . .

150

Gleeson (F7) . . . . .

2,337

Glendale (C5) . . . . .

2,730

Globe (E5) . . . . .

7,044

Grand Canyon (D2) . . . . .

130

Hayden (E5) . . . . .

900

Holbrook (E4) . . . . .

1,206

Humboldt (C2) . . . . .

100

Jerome (D4) . . . . .

4,030

Kelvin (D5) . . . . .

350

Kingman (B3) . . . . .

1,000

Lowell (F7) . . . . .

2,500

Lammoth (E6) . . . . .

400

Mayer (C4) . . . . .

260

Mesa (D5) . . . . .

3,036

Metcalf (F5) . . . . .

2,500

Miami (E5) . . . . .

6,689

Morenci (F5) . . . . .

5,010

Naco (D7) . . . . .

200

Nogales (F7) . . . . .

5,199

Oatman (A3) . . . . .

900

Octave (A4) . . . . .

500

Parker (A4) . . . . .

500

Patagonia (E7) . . . . .

500

Peace (E7) . . . . .

700

PHOENIX (C5) . . . . .

29,053

Pima (F6) . . . . .

515

Pirtleville (F7) . . . . .

1,500

Prescott (C4) . . . . .

5,010

Quartzsite (B5) . . . . .

900

Ray (E5) . . . . .

900

Rice (E5) . . . . .

300

Safford (F6) . . . . .

1,336

St. David (E7) . . . . .

500

St. Johns (F4) . . . . .

1,250

San Carlos (E5) . . . . .

2,500

Seligman (B3) . . . . .

330

Silverbell (B3) . . . . .

700

Snowflake (E4) . . . . .

758

Solomonsville (F6) . . . . .

750

Sonora (E5) . . . . .

600

Springerville (F4) . . . . .

900

Superior (E5) . . . . .

1,000

Taylor (E4) . . . . .

1,963

Tempe (C5) . . . . .

899

Thatcher (F6) . . . . .

1,178

Tombstone (E7) . . . . .

550

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300

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20,292

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300

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300

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300

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573

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3,730

Yuma (A6) . . . . .

4,237

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3,311

Arkansas City (D5) . . . . .

1,482

Ashdown (A5) . . . . .

2,052

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1,529

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1,731

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4,299

Benton (C4) . . . . .

2,933

Bentonville (A2) . . . . .

2,313

Blountville (F3) . . . . .

6,447

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3,238

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1,057

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1,661

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2,707

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1,835

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2,517

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2,500

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3,067

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2,477

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Saybrook (F3).....	2,325
Seymour (C3).....	6,781
Sharon (B1).....	1,585
Shelton (C3).....	9,475
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South Windsor (E1).....	2,142
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Terrville (C2).....	2,400
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Thompsonville (E1).....	6,000
Tolland (F1).....	1,040
Torrington (C1).....	20,623
Trumbull (C4).....	2,597
Union City (C2).....	4,000
Unionville (D1).....	2,200
Vernon (F1).....	8,898
Wallington (D3).....	9,648
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Waterville (D2).....	3,000	Miami (F6).....	29,591	Chattahoochee (C3).....	800	Norcross (B3).....	993	Grangeville (B4).....	1,439
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West Haven (D4).....	12,400	Milton (A6).....	1,594	Claxton (E4).....	1,265	Geethorpe (B4).....	861	Harrison (B2).....	674
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Wethersfield (E2).....	4,342	Mulberry (E4).....	1,499	Collegepark (B3).....	3,622	Porterdale (C3).....	2,880	Idaho Falls (F6).....	8,064
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Georgetown (H3).....	1,710	Quincy (B1).....	3,118	Douglasville (B3).....	2,159	Sparta (C3).....	1,895	Murray (C2).....	600
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(B5) .....	24,688
y (C2) .....	1,944
(C6) .....	3,019
a (D4) .....	1,831
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(1) .....	2,250
nd (B4) .....	1,122
mption (C4) ..	1,852
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Ewing (D7).....1,000	Newcastle (F5).....14,458	Atlantic (B3).....5,329	Indianola (D3).....3,628	Sioux Center (A1).....1,387
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Flora (D3).....1,441	Noblesville (E4).....4,758	Bedford (C4).....2,073	Jefferson (C2).....3,416	Spirit Lake (B1).....1,701
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Greenfield (E5).....4,168	Plymouth (D2).....4,338	Cedar Rapids (F3).....45,566	Manly (D1).....1,476	Wapello (F3).....1,480
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Franklin (D4) . . . . .	3,504
Fullerton (C2) . . . . .	2,412
Glenmora (C3) . . . . .	2,298
Gretta (E4) . . . . .	7,197
Gueydan (C3) . . . . .	1,233
Hammond (E3) . . . . .	3,855
Homer (C1) . . . . .	3,305
Houma (E4) . . . . .	5,160
Independence (E3) . . . . .	1,032
Jackson (D3) . . . . .	2,320
Jeanerette (D4) . . . . .	2,512
Jennings (C3) . . . . .	3,824
Kenner (E3) . . . . .	1,882
Kentwood (E3) . . . . .	3,059
Lafayette (C3) . . . . .	7,855
Lake Arthur (C3) . . . . .	1,882
L. Charles (B3) . . . . .	13,088
L. Providence (D1) . . . . .	1,917
Leesville (B2) . . . . .	2,518
Mandeville (B3) . . . . .	1,130
Mansfield (D2) . . . . .	2,564
Marksville (D1) . . . . .	1,185
Merryville (B3) . . . . .	2,963
Minden (B1) . . . . .	6,105
Monroe (C1) . . . . .	12,675
Morgan City (D4) . . . . .	5,429
Napoleonville (D4) . . . . .	1,171
Natchitoches (B2) . . . . .	3,388
New Iberia (D4) . . . . .	6,278
New Orleans (F4) . . . . .	387,219
New Roads (D3) . . . . .	1,294
Oakdale (C3) . . . . .	4,016
Opelousas (C3) . . . . .	4,437
Patterson (D4) . . . . .	2,538
Plaquemine (C2) . . . . .	2,188
Plaquemine (D3) . . . . .	4,632
Rayne (C3) . . . . .	2,720
Rayville (D1) . . . . .	1,499
Ruston (C1) . . . . .	3,389
St. Martinville (D3) . . . . .	2,465
Shreveport (B1) . . . . .	43,874
Slidell (F3) . . . . .	2,958
Thibodaux (E4) . . . . .	3,526
Vidalia (D2) . . . . .	1,246
Vivian (A1) . . . . .	1,864
Washington (C3) . . . . .	1,041
Welsh (C3) . . . . .	1,456
Westlake (B3) . . . . .	1,700
W. Monroe (C1) . . . . .	2,240
Whitecastle (D3) . . . . .	1,566
Winnfield (C2) . . . . .	2,975

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Anson (B4) . . . . .	2,593
Ashland (C2) . . . . .	2,391
Auburn (A4) . . . . .	16,985

AUGUSTA (B4) . . . . .	14,114
Bangor (C4) . . . . .	25,978
Baileysville (D3) . . . . .	2,243
Bar Harbor (C4) . . . . .	3,622
Bath (B5) . . . . .	14,731
Belfast (B4) . . . . .	5,083
Belgrade (B4) . . . . .	2,037
Berwick (A5) . . . . .	2,057
Biddeford (A5) . . . . .	18,008
Bingham (B3) . . . . .	1,143
Blaine (C2) . . . . .	1,117
Bluehill (C4) . . . . .	1,564
Boothbay (B5) . . . . .	1,432
Boothbay Harbor (B5) . . . . .	2,025
Bowdoinham (B4) . . . . .	1,030
Brewer (C4) . . . . .	6,064
Bridgewater Center (D2) . . . . .	1,238
Bridgton (A4) . . . . .	1,545
Bristol (B5) . . . . .	1,419
Brooksville (C4) . . . . .	1,019
Brownville (B3) . . . . .	1,743
Brunswick (B5) . . . . .	5,784
Bucksport (C4) . . . . .	1,906
Buxton (A5) . . . . .	1,560
Calais (D3) . . . . .	6,084
Camden (B4) . . . . .	3,403
Caribou (C2) . . . . .	6,018
Cherryfield (D4) . . . . .	1,304
Clinton (B4) . . . . .	1,230
Corinna (B4) . . . . .	1,394
Cumberland (A5) . . . . .	1,150
Cumberland Mills (A5) . . . . .	2,500
Danforth (D3) . . . . .	1,201
Deer Isle (C4) . . . . .	1,718
Dexter (B3) . . . . .	4,113
Dover (B3) . . . . .	1,979
Eagle Lake (C1) . . . . .	1,772
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Guilford (B3) . . . . .	1,687
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Seekonk (E3).....	2,898	Wilmington (E1).....	2,581	Grosse Pointe (G6).....	2,084	Redford (F6).....	1,389	Cambridge (D4).....	1,080
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Shrewsbury (D2).....	3,708	Wrentham (E2).....	2,808	Hartford (C6).....	1,361	Rockland (F2).....	1,000	Cloquet (E3).....	5,127
Somers (E3).....	3,520	Yarmouth (G3).....	1,229	Hastings (D6).....	5,123	Rogers (F3).....	2,109	Cokato (C4).....	1,014
Somerville (E2).....	93,091	<b>MICHIGAN</b>		Hermansville (B3).....	1,200	Romeo (F6).....	2,102	Coleraine (D2).....	1,300
South Ashburnham (D1).....	900	Adrian (E7).....	11,878	Highland Park (F6).....	46,499	Royal Oak (F6).....	6,007	Crookston (A2).....	6,825
Southboro (D2).....	1,838	Albion (E6).....	8,354	Hillsdale (E7).....	5,476	Saginaw (E5).....	61,903	Dawson (A5).....	1,511
So. Braintree (F2).....	3,000	Algonac (G6).....	1,303	Holland (C6).....	12,183	St. Charles (E5).....	1,469	Deer River (D2).....	1,044
Southbridge (C2).....	14,245	Allouez (G1).....	1,150	Holly (F6).....	1,888	St. Clair (G6).....	3,204	Detroit (B3).....	3,426
So. Hadley (B2).....	5,527	Alma (E5).....	7,542	Homer (E6).....	1,076	Saint Clair Heights (F6).....	2,000	Duluth (F3).....	98,917
South Hadley Falls (B2).....	3,400	Alpena (F3).....	11,101	Houghton (G1).....	4,466	St. Ignace (E3).....	1,852	East Grand Forks (A2).....	2,490
So. Weymouth (F2).....	4,000	Ann Arbor (F6).....	19,516	Hubbell (G1).....	1,004	St. Johns (E5).....	1,852	Edina (D5).....	1,833
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Spencer (C2).....	5,930	Baltic (G1).....	2,480	Imlay City (G5).....	1,211	St. Louis (E5).....	3,036	Eveleth (E2).....	7,205
Springfield (B2).....	129,614	Bangor (C6).....	1,243	Ionia (D5).....	6,935	Sandusky (G5).....	1,228	Fairfax (C5).....	1,066
Sterling (D2).....	1,305	Battle Creek (D6).....	36,164	Iron Mountain (B3).....	8,251	Sault Ste. Marie (E2).....	12,096	Fairmont (C6).....	4,630
Stockbridge (A2).....	1,764	Bay City (F5).....	47,554	Iron River (G2).....	4,295	Sebewaing (F5).....	1,446	Faribault (D5).....	11,089
Stoneham (E2).....	7,873	Beacon (G2).....	1,000	Ironwood (E2).....	15,739	Shelby (C5).....	1,288	Farmington (D5).....	1,449
Stoughton (E2).....	6,865	Belding (D5).....	3,911	Ishpeming (B2).....	10,500	South Haven (C6).....	3,829	Fergus Falls (A3).....	7,581
Sturbridge (C2).....	1,573	Benton Harbor (C6).....	12,233	Ithaca (E5).....	1,929	South Range (G1).....	1,435	Fosston (B2).....	1,014
Sutton (D2).....	2,578	Bessemer (F2).....	5,482	Jackson (E6).....	48,374	Sparta (D5).....	1,435	Frazee (B3).....	1,277
Swampscott (F2).....	8,101	Big Rapids (D5).....	4,558	Jacksonville (E7).....	1,274	Springwells (F6).....	1,150	Gilbert (E2).....	3,510
Swansea (E3).....	2,334	Birmingham (F6).....	3,694	Kalamazoo (D6).....	48,487	Stambaugh (G2).....	2,263	Glencoe (C5).....	1,747
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Templeton (C1).....	4,019	Bozette (E3).....	4,284	Lake Odessa (D6).....	1,246	Tawas City (F4).....	1,018	Graceville (A4).....	1,022
Tewksbury (E1).....	4,450	Bronson (D7).....	1,257	Lake Odessa (D6).....	1,246	Tecumseh (E6).....	2,432	Grand Rapids (D2).....	2,914
Thorndike (C2).....	1,350	Buchanan (C7).....	3,187	LANSING (E6).....	57,327	Three Oaks (C7).....	1,362	Granite Falls (B5).....	1,611
Topshfield (F1).....	900	Cadillac (D4).....	9,750	Lapeer (F5).....	4,723	Three Rivers (D7).....	5,209	Hallok (A1).....	1,012
Townsend (D1).....	1,575	Calumet (G1).....	30,000	Laurium (G1).....	6,696	Traverse City (D7).....	5,209	Hastings (E5).....	1,571
Turners Falls (B1).....	5,200	Caro (F5).....	2,704	Lawton (D6).....	1,073	Traverse City (D4).....	10,925	Hibbing (D2).....	15,089
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Uxbridge (D2).....	5,384	Cassian (G2).....	1,912	Lowell (D6).....	1,730	Trimontain (G1).....	2,620	Hutchinson (C5).....	3,379
Vineyard Haven (F4).....	900	Cass City (F7).....	1,385	Ludington (C5).....	8,810	Union City (D6).....	1,268	International Falls (D1).....	3,448
Wakefield (E1).....	13,025	Cassopolis (C7).....	2,200	Mancelona (E4).....	1,214	Vassar (F5).....	1,453	Ironton (C3).....	1,165
Walpole (E2).....	5,446	Champion (B2).....	2,218	Manistee (C4).....	9,694	Vicksburg (D6).....	1,712	Jackson (B6).....	2,144
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Warren (C2).....	3,467	Chesaning (E5).....	1,462	Marshall (E6).....	4,270	Wayne (F6).....	1,899	Keewatin (D2).....	1,879
Watertown (E2).....	21,457	Clare (E5).....	1,256	Mason (E6).....	1,879	Wells (B3).....	1,520	Kenyon (E5).....	1,362
Waverley (E2).....	1,500	Clio (F5).....	1,256	Mass (G2).....	1,000	West Branch (E4).....	1,105	Lake City (E5).....	2,846
Wayland (E2).....	1,935	Coldwater (D7).....	6,114	Menominee (B3).....	8,907	Whitehall (C5).....	1,230	Lake Crystal (C5).....	1,204
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Wellesley (E2).....	6,224	Corunna (F5).....	1,571	Milan (F6).....	1,557	Williamette (E6).....	1,060	Lanesboro (F6).....	1,015
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W. Medway (E2).....	1,250	Durand (F6).....	2,672	Nashville (D6).....	1,376				
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Weston (E2).....	2,282	Eaton Rapids (E6).....	2,379	Niles (C7).....	7,311				
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Bay St. Louis (C5).....	3,033
Belzoni (B2).....	2,277
Biloxi (D5).....	10,937
Booneville (D1).....	1,495
Brookhaven (B4).....	4,706
Canton (B3).....	3,252
Charleston (B2).....	3,007
Clarksdale (B1).....	7,552
Cleveland (B2).....	1,674
Collins (C4).....	1,389
Columbia (C4).....	2,826
Columbus (D2).....	10,501
Park Rapids (B3).....	5,498
Corinth (D1).....	1,395
Crystal Sprs. (B4).....	1,870
Durant (C2).....	1,681
Elmville (C4).....	1,188
Forest (C3).....	1,079
Gloster (B4).....	1,079
Greenville (A2).....	11,560
Greenwood (B2).....	7,793
Grenada (C2).....	3,402
Gulfport (C5).....	8,157
Hattiesburg (C4).....	13,270
Hazlehurst (B4).....	1,762
Holly Sprs. (C1).....	2,113
Houston (C2).....	1,408
Indianola (B2).....	2,112
Ittabena (B2).....	1,620
Iuka (D1).....	1,306
JACKSON (B3).....	22,817
Kosciusko (C2).....	2,258
Laurel (C4).....	13,037
Leland (B2).....	2,003
Lexington (B2).....	1,792
Louisville (C2).....	1,777
Lumberton (C5).....	2,192
Macomb (B4).....	7,775
Macon (D2).....	2,051
Magnolia (B4).....	2,012
Meridian (D2).....	23,399
Moorhead (B2).....	1,600
Moss Point (D5).....	3,340
Natchez (A4).....	12,608
New Albany (C1).....	2,531
Newton (C3).....	1,604
Northfield (B3).....	1,080
Ocean Springs (D5).....	1,732
Okolona (D2).....	3,852
Oxford (C1).....	2,150
Pascagoula (D5).....	6,082
Pass Christian (C5).....	2,357
Pelahatchee (C3).....	1,212
Philadelphia (C3).....	1,669
Picayune (C5).....	2,479
Pontotoc (C1).....	1,274
Poplarville (C5).....	1,290
Port Gibson (A4).....	1,691
Quitman (D3).....	1,375
Richton (D4).....	1,363
Rosedale (B2).....	1,696
Sardis (C1).....	1,352
Senatobia (B1).....	1,126
Shaw (B2).....	1,375
Shelby (B2).....	1,300
Starkville (D2).....	2,596
Stonewall (D3).....	1,000
Summit (B4).....	1,187
Sumrall (C4).....	1,444
Tupelo (D1).....	5,055
Tylertown (B4).....	1,116
Vicksburg (B3).....	18,072
Water Valley (C1).....	4,315
West Point (D2).....	4,400
Wiggins (C5).....	1,037
Winona (C2).....	2,572
Woodville (A4).....	1,012
Yazoo City (B3).....	5,244

## MISSOURI

Albany (B1).....	2,016
Appleton City (B3).....	1,262
Ash Grove (C4).....	1,000
Aurora (C5).....	3,575
Bernie (G5).....	1,571
Bethany (C1).....	2,080
Bevier (D2).....	1,868
Bloomfield (F5).....	1,094
Bolivar (C4).....	1,980
Bonnetterre (F4).....	3,815
Boonville (D3).....	4,665
Bowling Green (E2).....	1,965
Braymer (C2).....	1,018
Brookfield (D2).....	6,304
Brunswick (C2).....	1,411
Butler (B3).....	2,702
California (D3).....	2,218
Cameron (B2).....	3,248
Campbell (G5).....	2,025
Canton (E1).....	1,949
Cape Girardeau (G4).....	10,252
Carl Jct. (B4).....	1,377
Carrollton (C2).....	3,218
Carterville (B4).....	2,434
Carthage (B4).....	10,068
Caruthersville (A5).....	4,750
Centralia (D2).....	2,071
Chaffee (G4).....	3,025
Charleston (G5).....	3,410
Chillicothe (C2).....	6,772
Chitwood (B4).....	1,600
Clarence (D2).....	1,400
Clayton (F3).....	3,028
Clinton (C3).....	5,098
Columbia (D3).....	10,392
Crane (C5).....	1,151
Crystal City (F3).....	2,243
Deepwater (C3).....	1,391
Desloge (F4).....	2,500
Desoto (F3).....	5,003
Dexter (G5).....	2,635
Doniphan (F5).....	1,248
Duenweg (B4).....	2,500
East Prairie (G5).....	1,124
Edina (D1).....	1,438
Eldon (D3).....	2,636
Eldorado Springs (C4).....	2,212
Elsberry (F2).....	1,255
Elvins (F4).....	2,418
Excelsior (D3).....	4,165
Excelsior Sprs. (B2).....	4,200
Farmington (F4).....	2,685
Fayette (D2).....	2,685
Ferguson (F3).....	1,874
Festus (F3).....	3,348
Flat River (F4).....	5,112
Formelt (G4).....	1,819
Fredericktown (F4).....	3,124
Fulton (D3).....	5,595
Gallatin (C2).....	1,747
Gideon (G5).....	1,197
Glasgow (D2).....	1,351
Granby (B5).....	1,736
Grant City (B1).....	1,305
Greenfield (C4).....	1,440
Hamilton (C2).....	1,689
Hannibal (E2).....	19,306
Harrisonville (B3).....	2,073
Hayti (A5).....	1,507
Hermann (E3).....	1,701
Higbee (D2).....	1,400
Higginsville (C2).....	2,724
Holden (C3).....	2,011
Huntsville (D2).....	2,126
Illmo (G4).....	1,275
Independence (B2).....	11,686
Jackson (G4).....	2,114

## JEFFERSON CITY

(D3).....	14,490
Joplin (B4).....	29,902
Kahoka (E1).....	1,624
Kansas City (B2).....	324,410
Kennett (A5).....	3,622
Kirkville (D1).....	7,213
Kirkwood (F3).....	4,422
Lagrange (E1).....	1,114
Lamar (B4).....	2,255
Laplata (D1).....	1,463
Lathrop (B2).....	1,100
Lebanon (D4).....	2,848
Lees Summit (B3).....	1,467
Lexington (C2).....	4,695
Liberal (B4).....	1,160
Liberty (B2).....	3,097
Louisiana (F2).....	4,060
Macon (D2).....	3,549
Malden (G5).....	2,098
Maplewood (F3).....	7,431
Marceline (D2).....	3,760
Marionville (C4).....	1,167
Marshall (C2).....	5,200
Marshfield (D4).....	1,371
Maryville (B1).....	4,711
Maysville (B2).....	1,057
Memphis (D1).....	1,941
Mexico (D2).....	6,613
Milan (C1).....	2,395
Monterey (D2).....	12,808
Monett (C5).....	4,206
Monroe City (E2).....	1,941
Montgomery City (E3).....	1,688
Morehouse (G5).....	1,913
Mound City (A1).....	1,472
Mountaingrove (D4).....	2,212
Mt. Vernon (C4).....	1,254
Neosho (B5).....	3,968
Nevada (B4).....	7,139
Newberg (E4).....	1,235
New Madrid (G5).....	1,908
Norborne (C2).....	1,180
Novinger (D1).....	1,743
Odessa (C3).....	1,786
Old Orchard (F3).....	2,750
Oran (G4).....	1,141
Osceola (C3).....	1,025
Pacific (F3).....	1,275
Palmyra (E2).....	1,964
Paris (E2).....	1,431
Parma (G5).....	1,241
Pattonville (B1).....	1,068
Perryville (F4).....	1,763
Piedmont (F4).....	1,086
Pierce City (B5).....	1,476
Plattsburg (B2).....	1,719
Pleasant Hill (B3).....	1,965
Poplarbluff (F5).....	8,042
Portageville (A5).....	1,244
Princeton (C1).....	1,576
Richhill (B3).....	2,261
Richmond (B2).....	4,409
Richmond Heights (F3).....	2,136
Rockport (A1).....	1,036
Rolla (E3).....	2,077
St. Charles (F3).....	8,503
St. Genevieve (F3).....	2,046
St. Francois (F4).....	1,400
St. James (E3).....	1,117
St. Joseph (B2).....	77,399
St. Louis (F3).....	772,897
Salem (E4).....	1,771
Salisbury (D2).....	1,757
Sarcozie (C5).....	1,023
Savannah (B2).....	1,831
Sedalia (C3).....	21,144
Senath (A5).....	1,054
Shelbina (D2).....	1,809

Sikeston (G5).....	3,613
Slater (C2).....	3,797
Springfield (C4).....	39,631
Stanberry (B1).....	1,864
Sweet Sprs. (C3).....	1,177
Tarkio (A1).....	1,870
Thayer (E5).....	1,738
Tipton (D3).....	1,170
Trenton (C1).....	6,951
Troy (F3).....	1,116
Union (E3).....	1,605
Unionville (C1).....	1,765
University (F3).....	6,792
Vandalia (E2).....	2,158
Versailles (D3).....	1,651
Warrensburg (C3).....	4,811
Washington (E3).....	3,132
Webb City (B4).....	7,807
Webster Groves (F3).....	9,474
Wellston (F3).....	7,312
Wellsville (E2).....	1,551
West Plains (D5).....	3,178
Willowsprings (D5).....	1,441
Windsor (C3).....	2,034

## MONTANA

Anaconda (C3).....	11,668
Bainville (M1).....	396
Baker (M3).....	1,067
Basin (D3).....	650
Belgrade (F4).....	499
Belt (F2).....	967
Bigfork (C1).....	400
Big Sandy (F1).....	589
Bigtimber (G4).....	1,282
Billings (H4).....	15,100
Bonner (C3).....	700
Boulder (D3).....	682
Bozeman (F4).....	6,183
Bridger (H4).....	679
Butte (D4).....	41,611
Cascade (E1).....	465
Chester (F1).....	402
Chinook (G1).....	1,217
Chouteau (D2).....	1,043
Clydepark (F3).....	352
Columbia Falls (B1).....	611
Columbus (G4).....	987
Conrad (D1).....	988
Culbertson (M1).....	547
Cut Bank (D1).....	1,181
Deer Lodge (D3).....	3,780
Denton (G2).....	431
Dillon (D4).....	2,701
East Helena (E3).....	1,200
Eureka (B1).....	1,082
Fairview (M2).....	513
Forsyth (K3).....	1,838
Fort Benton (F2).....	1,065
Fromberg (H4).....	520
Gardiner (F5).....	500
Glasgow (K1).....	2,059
Glendive (M2).....	3,816
Great Falls (E2).....	24,121
Hamilton (B3).....	1,700
Hardin (J4).....	1,312
Harlem (H1).....	1,876
Harlowton (G3).....	1,521
Havre (G1).....	5,429
HELENA (E3).....	12,037
Joliet (G4).....	440
Judith Gap (G3).....	522
Kalispell (B1).....	5,147
Lame Deer (K4).....	1,550
Laurel (H4).....	2,239
Lewistown (G3).....	6,120
Libby (A1).....	1,522
Livingston (F4).....	6,311
Malta (J1).....	1,427
Manhattan (E4).....	591

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## MONTANA, Cont'd

Marysville (D3)...	2,000
Miles City (B3)...	7,937
Missoula (B3)...	12,668
Mondak (M1)...	400
Moore (G3)...	355
Philipsburg (C3)...	1,724
Plains (B2)...	452
Plentywood (M1)...	888
Polson (B2)...	1,132
Poplar (L1)...	1,152
Red Lodge (G4)...	4,515
Roundup (H3)...	2,434
Sandcoulee (E2)...	1,000
Scobey (L1)...	1,170
Shelby (D1)...	537
Sheridan (D4)...	538
Sidney (M2)...	1,400
Stanford (G2)...	300
Stevensville (B3)...	744
Stockett (F2)...	1,100
Terry (L3)...	794
Three Forks (E3)...	1,071
Townsend (E3)...	897
Troy (A1)...	763
Twin Bridges (D4)...	755
Valier (D1)...	613
Virginia City (E4)...	342
Walkerville (D3)...	2,391
Whitefish (B1)...	2,867
Whitehall (D4)...	629
White Sulphur Springs (F3)...	574
Wibaux (M3)...	611
Wolfpoint (L1)...	2,098

## NEBRASKA

Ainsworth (E2)...	1,508
Albion (F3)...	1,978
Alliance (A2)...	4,591
Alma (E4)...	1,058
Ashland (H3)...	1,725
Auburn (J4)...	2,863
Aurora (F4)...	2,962
Bayard (A3)...	1,127
Beatrice (H4)...	9,664
Blair (H3)...	2,702
Bloomfield (G2)...	1,431
Bridgeport (A3)...	1,235
Brokenbow (E3)...	2,567
Cambridge (D4)...	1,042
Central City (F3)...	2,410
Chadron (B2)...	4,412
Collegeview (H4)...	2,249
Columbus (G3)...	5,410
Cozad (D4)...	1,293
Crawford (A2)...	1,646
Creighton (F2)...	1,446
Crete (G4)...	2,445
David City (G3)...	2,216
Dundee (H3)...	1,023
Fairbury (G4)...	5,454
Falls City (J4)...	4,930
Freemont (H3)...	9,605
Friend (G4)...	1,263
Fullerton (F3)...	1,595
Geneva (G4)...	1,768
Genoa (G3)...	1,069
Gering (A3)...	2,508
Gordon (B2)...	1,581
Gothenburg (E4)...	1,754
Grand Island (F4)...	13,947
Hartington (G2)...	1,467
Hastings (F4)...	11,647
Havoclock (H4)...	3,602
Hebron (A4)...	1,513
Holdegre (G4)...	3,108
Humboldt (J4)...	1,277
Kearney (E4)...	7,702
Kimball (A3)...	1,620
Lexington (E4)...	2,327
LINCOLN (H4)...	54,948

## NEW HAMPSHIRE

Allentown (D5)...	1,213
Alton (E5)...	1,221
Andover (C5)...	1,121
Antrim (C5)...	1,052
Ashland (C4)...	1,325
Barnstead (D5)...	873
Bartlett (D3)...	1,059
Bedford (C6)...	1,118
Belmont (D5)...	1,194
Berlin (D3)...	16,104
Bethlehem (C3)...	866
Boscawen (C5)...	1,260
Bristol (C4)...	1,428
Canaan (C4)...	1,236
Charlestown (B5)...	1,505
Claremont (B5)...	9,524
Colebrook (D2)...	1,811
CONCORD (C5)...	22,167
Conway (D4)...	3,102
Derry (D6)...	5,382
Dover (E5)...	13,029
East Jaffrey (B6)...	1,700
East Rochester (E5)...	1,200
Enfield (C4)...	1,577
Epping (D5)...	1,276
Exeter (E6)...	4,604
Farmington (D5)...	2,461
Fitzwilliam (B6)...	962
Franklin (C5)...	6,318
Goffstown (C5)...	2,391
Gorham (D3)...	2,734
Greenville (C6)...	1,346
Groveton (D2)...	1,900
Hampton (E6)...	1,251
Hanover (B4)...	1,551
Haverhill (B3)...	3,406
Henniker (C5)...	1,344
Hillsboro (C5)...	2,229
Hinsdale (B6)...	1,773
Hookset (C5)...	1,828
Hookinton (C5)...	1,438
Hudson (D6)...	1,954
Jaffrey (B6)...	2,303
Keene (B6)...	11,210
Kingston (D6)...	859
Laconia (D4)...	10,897
Lakeport (C4)...	3,150
Lancaster (C2)...	2,815
Lebanon (B4)...	6,162
Lincoln (D3)...	1,473
Lisbon (C3)...	2,288
Littleton (C3)...	2,308
Londonderry (D6)...	1,303
Lyme (B4)...	891
Manchester (C6)...	78,384
Marlboro (B6)...	1,380
Meredith (C4)...	1,680
Merrimack (C6)...	1,022
Milford (C5)...	3,783
Milton (E5)...	1,428
Nashua (C6)...	28,379
Newmarket (E5)...	3,181
Newport (B5)...	4,109
North Conway (D3)...	1,500
Northfield (C5)...	1,522
Northumberland (C2)...	2,567
Northwood (D5)...	891
Ossipee (D4)...	1,122
Pembroke (D5)...	2,563
Penacook (C5)...	3,100
Peterboro (B6)...	2,615
Pittsfield (D5)...	1,914
Plaistow (D6)...	1,368
Plymouth (C4)...	2,353
Portsmouth (E5)...	13,569
Raymond (D5)...	1,050
Rochester (E5)...	9,673
Rollinsford (E5)...	1,701

Rye (E5)...	1,196
Salem (D6)...	2,318
Salmon Falls (E5)...	1,700
Seabrook (E6)...	1,537
Somersworth (E5)...	6,688
Stewartstown (D2)...	1,109
Suncook (D5)...	2,900
Swansee (B6)...	1,593
Tilton (C5)...	2,114
Troy (B6)...	1,444
Wakefield (D4)...	1,335
Walpole (B5)...	2,553
Warner (C5)...	1,051
Weare (C5)...	1,173
Whitefield (C3)...	1,935
Wilton (C6)...	1,546
Winchester (B6)...	2,267
Wolfboro (D4)...	2,178
Woodstock (C4)...	684
Woodsville (B3)...	1,900

## NEW JERSEY

Allendale (D1)...	1,165
Alpha (B2)...	2,140
Arlington (D2)...	10,000
Asbury Park (E3)...	12,400
Atlantic City (D5)...	50,707
Atlantic Highlands (E3)...	1,629
Audubon (B4)...	4,740
Barrington (B4)...	1,333
Bayonne (D2)...	76,754
Belleville (D2)...	15,660
Belmar (D3)...	1,987
Belvidere (B2)...	1,793
Bergenfield (D2)...	3,667
Bernardsville (C2)...	1,000
Beverly (C3)...	2,562
Bloomfield (D2)...	22,019
Bloomington (D2)...	2,193
Bogota (D2)...	3,906
Boonton (D2)...	5,372
Bordentown (C3)...	4,371
Boundbrook (C2)...	5,906
Bradley Beach (E3)...	2,307
Bridgeport (B5)...	14,323
Burlington (C3)...	9,049
Butler (D1)...	2,886
Caldwell (D2)...	3,993
Camden (B4)...	116,309
Cape May (C5)...	2,999
Carlstadt (D2)...	4,472
Carteret (D2)...	4,500
Cedarville (B5)...	1,500
Chatham (D2)...	2,421
Chester (C2)...	1,100
Clayton (B4)...	1,905
Cliffside (E2)...	5,709
Clifton (D2)...	26,470
Closter (E2)...	1,840
Collingswood (B4)...	8,714
Cranford (D2)...	2,000
Delford (D2)...	1,286
Dover (C2)...	9,803
Dumont (E2)...	2,537
Dunellen (C2)...	3,394
East Newark (D2)...	3,057
East Orange (D2)...	50,710
East Rutherford (D2)...	5,463
Eatontown (D3)...	1,200
Edgewater (E2)...	3,530
Egg Harbor City (C4)...	2,622
Elizabeth (D2)...	95,783
Elmer (B4)...	1,115
Englewood (E2)...	11,627
Fairhaven (D3)...	1,295
Fairview (E2)...	4,882
Flemington (C3)...	2,590
Florence (C3)...	1,800
Fort Lee (E2)...	5,761
Franklin (D1)...	4,075
Freehold (D3)...	4,768
Garfield (D2)...	19,381
Garwood (D2)...	2,084
Glassboro (B4)...	2,100
Glen Ridge (D2)...	4,620
Glen Rock (D2)...	2,181
Gloucester City (B4)...	12,162
Grantwood (D2)...	1,600
Greenwich (B5)...	1,000
Guttenberg (D2)...	6,726
Hackensack (E2)...	17,667
Hackettstown (C2)...	2,936
Haddonfield (C4)...	5,646
Haddon Heights (B4)...	2,950
Haledon (D2)...	3,435
Hammoncton (C4)...	6,417
Harrison (D2)...	15,721
Hasbrouck Heights (D2)...	2,895
Hawthorne (D2)...	5,135
Hibernia (D2)...	1,400
High Bridge (C2)...	1,795
Highland Park (D3)...	4,866
Highlands (E3)...	1,731
Hightstown (D3)...	2,674
Hoboken (E2)...	68,166
Hopewell (C3)...	1,339
Hudson Heights (D2)...	1,500
Irvington (D2)...	25,480
Jamesburg (D3)...	2,052
Jersey City (E2)...	298,103
Julietown (C3)...	1,000
Keansburg (D3)...	1,321
Kearny (D2)...	26,724
Kenilworth (D2)...	1,312
Keyport (D3)...	4,415
Lakehurst (B3)...	1,000
Lakewood (D3)...	4,000
Lambertville (C3)...	4,660
Leonia (E2)...	2,979
Linden (D2)...	1,756
Little Falls (D2)...	3,600
Little Ferry (D2)...	2,715
Lodi (D2)...	8,175
Long Branch (E3)...	13,521
Lyndhurst (D2)...	1,350
Madison (D3)...	5,523
Magnolia (C4)...	1,245
Manasquan (E3)...	1,705
Matawan (D3)...	1,910
Maurice River (B5)...	1,100
Mays Landing (C5)...	1,800
Maywood (D2)...	1,618
Medford (C4)...	1,200
Merchantville (B4)...	2,749
Metuchen (D2)...	3,334
Midland Park (D2)...	2,243
Millburn (D2)...	3,000
Milltown (D3)...	2,573
Millville (C5)...	14,691
Montclair (D2)...	28,810
Moorestown (C4)...	4,000
Morristown (C2)...	12,548
Mt. Holly (C3)...	4,800
Netcong (D2)...	1,800
Newark (D2)...	414,524
New Brunswick (C3)...	32,779

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**NEW JERSEY, Cont'd**

New Durham (D2).....	4,100	Verona (D2).....	3,039	Sandoval (C3)....	620	Castleton (G3)....	1,595	Gouverneur (E1) ..	4,143
New Providence (D2).....	1,203	Vineland (C5)....	6,799	San Juan (C4)....	400	Catskill (F3).....	4,728	Gowanda (B3)....	2,673
Newton (C1).....	4,125	Wallington (D2) ..	1,296	San Marcial (B4) ..	1,000	Cattaraugus (B3) ..	1,347	Granville (G2)....	3,024
No. Arlington (D2).....	1,767	Wanaque (D1)....	2,916	San Rafael (A3)....	700	Cazenovia (E3)....	1,683	Greene (E3).....	1,297
North Paterson (D2).....	1,300	Washington (C2) ..	3,341	Santa Cruz (D3) ..	680	Cedarhurst (B1) ..	2,838	Green Island (G3) ..	4,411
North Plainfield (D2).....	6,916	Weehawken (D2) ..	13,488	SANTA FE (C3) ..	7,236	Center Moriches (C1).....	1,100	Greenport (C1) ..	3,122
Nutley (D2).....	9,421	Westfield (D2)....	9,063	Santa Rita (B6)....	1,900	Champlain (G1) ..	1,140	Greenwich (G2)....	2,384
Ocean City (C5)....	2,512	West Hoboken (D2) ..	40,074	Santa Rosa (E4) ..	1,093	Charlotte (C2)....	2,302	Groton (D3).....	2,235
Ocean Grove (D3).....	3,100	West New York (D2).....	29,926	Silver City (A6)....	2,662	Chateaugay (G1) ..	1,291	Hamburg (B3)....	3,185
Orange (D2).....	33,268	W. Orange (D2)....	15,573	Socorro (C4).....	1,256	Chatham (G3)....	2,710	Hamilton (E3)....	1,505
Oxford (C2).....	2,600	W. Paterson (D2) ..	1,858	Springer (E2)....	915	Chester (A1).....	1,049	Hammondsport (C3).....	1,060
Palisades Park (D2).....	2,633	Westville (B4)....	2,380	Taos (D2).....	1,800	Clayton (E1).....	1,849	Hampton Bays (C2) ..	1,000
Palmyra (B3).....	2,500	Wharton (C2)....	2,597	Tierra Amarilla (C2).....	990	Clifton Springs (C3).....	1,628	Handcock (E4)....	1,326
Park Ridge (E1) ..	1,481	Westwood (C2)....	2,877	Tome (C4).....	1,000	Clinton (E2).....	1,270	Harrison (B1)....	1,500
Passaic (D2).....	63,841	Whitwood (C5)....	2,790	Tucumcari (F3)....	3,117	Clyde (D2).....	2,528	Hastings upon Hudson (B1) ..	5,526
Paterson (D2)....	135,875	Williamstown (C4) ..	1,600	Tularosa (C5)....	1,096	Cobleskill (F3)....	2,410	Haverstraw (A1) ..	5,226
Perth Amboy (D3).....	41,707	Woodbine (C5)....	1,406	Tyrone (A6).....	3,500	Coeymans (G3)....	1,000	Hempstead (B1) ..	6,382
Phillipsburg (B2) ..	16,923	Woodbridge (D2) ..	4,500	Vaughn (D4).....	888	Cohoes (G3).....	22,987	Herkimer (F2)....	10,453
Pitman (B4).....	3,385	Woodbury (B4)....	5,801	Wagonmound (E3) ..	875	Cold Spring (G4) ..	1,433	Hicksville (B1) ..	3,000
Plainfield (D2)....	27,700	Woodridge (D2)....	1,923	Zuni (A3).....	1,600	Cooperstown (E3) ..	2,725	Highland (F4)....	2,000
Pleasantville (C5) ..	5,887	Woodstown (B4) ..	1,589			Corinth (G2).....	2,576	Highland Falls (A1).....	2,588
Point Pleasant Beach (D3).....	1,575	Wrightstown (C3) ..	5,288			Corning (C3).....	15,820	Hillburn (A1)....	1,112
Pompton Lakes (D2).....	2,008					Cornwall (F4)....	1,755	Holley (B2).....	1,625
Port Norris (B5) ..	1,350					Cornwall-on-the-Hudson (B1) ..	2,240	Homer (D3).....	2,356
Princeton (C3)....	5,917							Honeoye Falls (C3).....	1,107
Prospect Park (D2) ..	4,292							Hoosick Falls (G3).....	4,896
Rahway (D2).....	11,042							Hornell (C3).....	15,025
Ramsey (D1).....	2,090							Horseheads (D3) ..	2,078
Raritan (C2).....	4,557							Hudson (G3).....	11,745
Red Bank (D3)....	9,251							Hudson Falls (G2).....	5,761
Ridgefield (E2)....	1,560							Huntington (B1) ..	5,000
Ridgefield Park (E2).....	8,575							Ilion (E2).....	10,169
Ridgewood (D2)....	7,580							Inwood (B1).....	2,000
Riverside (B3)....	1,077							Irrvington (B1) ..	2,701
Riverton (B3)....	2,341							Islip (B1).....	2,300
Rockaway (D2)....	2,655							Ithaca (D3).....	17,004
Roosevelt (D2)....	8,049							Jamestown (A3) ..	38,917
Roselle (D2).....	5,737							Johnston City (F3) ..	8,587
Roselle Park (D2) ..	5,438							Johnstown (F2) ..	10,908
Rumson (D3).....	1,658							Jordan (C2).....	1,012
Rutherford (D2)....	9,497							Katonah (B1)....	1,500
Salem (B4).....	7,435							Keeseeville (G1) ..	1,524
Sayreville (D3)....	5,000							Kenmore (C3)....	3,160
Secaucus (D2)....	5,423							Kingston (F4)....	26,688
Somerville (C2)....	6,718							Lackawanna (B3) ..	17,918
South Amboy (D3).....	7,897							Lake Placid (G1) ..	2,099
South Boundbrook (C2).....	1,302							Lancaster (B3)....	6,059
South Orange (D2).....	7,274							Larchmont (B1) ..	2,468
South River (D3)....	6,596							La Salle (A2)....	3,813
Spring Lake Beach (E3).....	1,009							Lawrence (B1)....	2,861
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Sussex (C1).....	1,318							Lindenhurst (B1) ..	1,800
Swedesboro (B4) ..	1,838							Little Falls (F2) ..	13,029
Tenafly (E2).....	5,650							Little Valley (B3) ..	1,253
Toms River (D4) ..	2,200							Liverpool (D2)....	1,831
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Union (D2).....	1,900							McGraw (D3)....	1,032
Upper Montclair (D2).....	1,800							Malone (F1).....	7,556
Ventnor (C5).....	2,193							Mamaroneck (B1) ..	6,571

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Newburgh (F4) . . . 30,366	Roscoe (F4) . . . 1,000	Wellsville (C3) . . . 4,996	Madison (D3) . . . 1,247	Hillsboro (H3) . . . 1,183
New Hartford (E2) . . . 1,621	Roseton (F4) . . . 2,004	West Carthage (E2) . . . 1,666	Marion (C4) . . . 1,784	Hamstead (F4) . . . 6,627
New Hyde Park (B2) . . . 1,000	Roslyn (B1) . . . 2,500	Westfield (A3) . . . 3,413	Maxton (C3) . . . 1,397	Kenmare (B2) . . . 1,446
New Paltz (F4) . . . 1,056	Rouses Point (G1) . . . 1,700	West Haverstraw (A1) . . . 2,018	Mayodan (B1) . . . 1,886	Lakota (F2) . . . 959
New Rochelle (B1) . . . 36,213	Rye (B1) . . . 5,308	West Point (A1) . . . 1,200	Mocksville (B2) . . . 1,146	Lamoure (F4) . . . 1,014
New York (B1) . . . 5,620,048	Sag Harbor (C1) . . . 2,993	Whitehall (G2) . . . 5,258	Monroe (B3) . . . 4,084	Langdon (F2) . . . 1,228
New York Mills (E2) . . . 2,600	St. Johnsville (F3) . . . 2,469	White Plains (B1) . . . 21,031	Moorehead City (F3) . . . 2,958	Larimore (G3) . . . 1,089
Niagara Falls (A2) . . . 50,760	St. Regis Falls (F1) . . . 1,500	Whitesboro (E2) . . . 3,038	Morganton (A2) . . . 2,867	Lidgerwood (G4) . . . 1,065
Norfolk (E1) . . . 1,600	Salamanca (B3) . . . 9,276	Williamsville (B3) . . . 1,753	Mountain (B1) . . . 4,752	Linton (D4) . . . 1,011
No. Collins (B3) . . . 1,158	Salem (G2) . . . 1,083	Wolcott (D2) . . . 1,186	Mount Olive (D2) . . . 2,297	Lisbon (G4) . . . 1,855
North Pelham (B2) . . . 2,385	Saranac Lake (F1) . . . 5,174	Worcester (F3) . . . 1,500	Newbern (E2) . . . 12,198	Mandan (D4) . . . 4,336
Northport (B1) . . . 1,977	Saratoga Springs (G2) . . . 13,181	Yonkers (A1) . . . 100,176	Newton (A2) . . . 3,021	Marmarth (A4) . . . 1,318
North Tarrytown (B1) . . . 5,927	Saugerties (F3) . . . 4,013	Yorktown Heights (B1) . . . 1,250	No. Wilkesboro (A1) . . . 2,363	Mayville (G3) . . . 1,218
North Tonawanda (B2) . . . 15,482	Sayville (B1) . . . 3,200	Yorkville (E2) . . . 1,512	Oxford (D1) . . . 3,606	Minot (C2) . . . 10,476
Northville (F2) . . . 1,190	Scarsdale (B2) . . . 3,506	<b>NORTH CAROLINA</b>	Plymouth (F2) . . . 1,847	Mott (B4) . . . 723
Norwich (E3) . . . 8,268	Schenectady (F3) . . . 88,723	Albemarle (B2) . . . 2,691	RALEIGH (D2) . . . 24,418	New Rockford (E3) . . . 2,111
Norwood (F1) . . . 1,808	Schuylerville (G2) . . . 1,625	Ashboro (C2) . . . 2,559	Ramseur (C2) . . . 1,014	Northwood (G3) . . . 935
Nunda (C3) . . . 1,152	Sea Cliff (B1) . . . 2,108	Ashburn (E2) . . . 1,673	Randleman (B2) . . . 1,967	Oakes (G4) . . . 1,637
Nyack (B1) . . . 4,444	Seneca Falls (D3) . . . 6,389	Ashville (B2) . . . 28,504	Red Springs (C3) . . . 1,018	Park River (G2) . . . 1,114
Oakfield (B2) . . . 1,422	Sherburne (E3) . . . 1,104	Ayden (E4) . . . 1,673	Reidsville (C1) . . . 5,333	Rugby (D2) . . . 1,424
Ogdensburg (E1) . . . 14,609	Sherill (E2) . . . 1,761	Beaufort (F3) . . . 2,968	Roanoke Rapids (E1) . . . 3,369	Towner (D2) . . . 610
Olean (B3) . . . 20,506	Shoreville (C3) . . . 1,300	Belhaven (F2) . . . 1,816	Rockingham (C2) . . . 2,509	Valley City (F4) . . . 4,681
Oneida (E2) . . . 10,541	Sodus (E3) . . . 2,670	Belmont (B2) . . . 2,941	Rocky Mount (E2) . . . 12,742	Wahpeton (H4) . . . 3,069
Oneonta (E3) . . . 1,101	Silvercreek (A3) . . . 3,260	Besmer City (A2) . . . 2,176	Roxboro (D1) . . . 1,651	Williston (A2) . . . 4,178
Oriskany (E3) . . . 1,101	Silver Springs (B3) . . . 1,155	Burlington (C1) . . . 5,952	Rutherfordton (C4) . . . 1,693	Willton (D3) . . . 1,026
Oriskany Falls (E3) . . . 1,014	Skaneateles (D3) . . . 1,635	Canton (B4) . . . 2,584	Salisbury (B2) . . . 13,884	Wishek (E4) . . . 1,003
Ossining (B1) . . . 10,739	Sloan (B3) . . . 1,791	Caroleen (A2) . . . 1,892	Sanford (C2) . . . 2,977	<b>OHIO</b>
Oswego (D2) . . . 23,626	Sloatsburg (A1) . . . 1,150	Chadbourne (D3) . . . 1,121	Scotland Neck (E1) . . . 2,061	Ada (B3) . . . 2,321
Oswego Falls (D2) . . . 1,014	Sodus (E3) . . . 2,670	Chapelhill (C2) . . . 1,483	Selma (D2) . . . 1,601	Addyston (A4) . . . 1,448
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Oxford (E3) . . . 1,590	Southampton (C1) . . . 2,891	Cherryville (A2) . . . 1,884	Smithport (D4) . . . 1,664	Alliance (D3) . . . 21,603
Oyster Bay (B1) . . . 3,800	South Glens Falls (G2) . . . 2,158	Clayton (D2) . . . 1,423	Spencer (B2) . . . 2,510	Amherst (C2) . . . 2,485
Painted Post (C3) . . . 2,170	South Nyack (B1) . . . 1,799	Cliffside (A2) . . . 1,000	Spray (C1) . . . 1,250	Amsterdam (E3) . . . 1,271
Palmira (C2) . . . 2,480	Southold (C1) . . . 1,600	Clinton (D3) . . . 2,110	Spring Hope (D2) . . . 1,221	Antwerp (A2) . . . 1,096
Patchogue (C1) . . . 4,031	Spring Valley (A1) . . . 3,818	Concord (B2) . . . 9,903	Statesville (B2) . . . 7,895	Arcanum (A4) . . . 1,311
Pawling (G4) . . . 1,032	Springville (B3) . . . 2,331	Cooleemee (B2) . . . 2,000	Tarboro (E2) . . . 4,568	Archbold (A2) . . . 1,125
Pearl River (A1) . . . 1,500	Stamford (F3) . . . 947	Dallas (A2) . . . 1,397	Thomasville (B2) . . . 5,676	Ashland (C3) . . . 9,249
Peekskill (B1) . . . 15,868	Stillwater (G3) . . . 1,041	Davidson (B2) . . . 1,156	Troy (C2) . . . 1,102	Ashtabula (E2) . . . 22,082
Pelham (B2) . . . 1,056	Suffern (A1) . . . 3,154	Dunn (D2) . . . 2,805	Wadesboro (B3) . . . 2,648	Athens (C4) . . . 6,418
Pelham Manor (B1) . . . 1,754	Syracuse (D3) . . . 171,717	Durham (C2) . . . 21,719	Wake Forest (D2) . . . 1,425	Barberton (D2) . . . 18,811
Penn Yan (C3) . . . 4,517	Tarrytown (B1) . . . 5,807	E. Durham (D2) . . . 1,500	Washington (F2) . . . 6,314	Barnesville (D4) . . . 4,865
Perry (C3) . . . 1,200	Ticonderoga (G2) . . . 2,102	East Spencer (B2) . . . 2,239	Waynesville (B4) . . . 1,942	Batavia (A4) . . . 1,088
Phelps (D3) . . . 1,200	Tomkins Cove (A1) . . . 1,200	Edenton (F1) . . . 2,777	Weldon (E1) . . . 1,872	Bedford (D2) . . . 2,677
Philmont (G3) . . . 1,919	Tonawanda (B2) . . . 10,068	Elizabeth City (F1) . . . 8,925	W. Durham (D1) . . . 2,000	Bellaire (E4) . . . 15,061
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Pine Plains (G4) . . . 1,600	Tuckaheoe (B1) . . . 3,509	Fayetteville (D2) . . . 8,877	Wilmington (D3) . . . 33,372	Belpre (D4) . . . 1,317
Pittsford (C2) . . . 1,328	Tupper Lake (F1) . . . 2,508	Forest City (A2) . . . 2,312	Wilson (D2) . . . 10,612	Berea (D2) . . . 2,959
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Pleasantville (B1) . . . 3,590	Union (D3) . . . 3,303	Gibsonville (C1) . . . 1,302	<b>NORTH DAKOTA</b>	Bethel (B5) . . . 1,340
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Port Chester (B1) . . . 16,573	Utica (E2) . . . 91,156	Graham (C1) . . . 2,336	Beach (A4) . . . 1,106	Blanchester (B4) . . . 1,671
Port Ewen (F4) . . . 1,600	Valatie (G3) . . . 1,301	Greensboro (C1) . . . 19,861	BISMARCK (D4) . . . 7,122	Bluffton (A3) . . . 1,950
Port Henry (G1) . . . 2,183	Valley Stream (B1) . . . 2,800	Greenville (E2) . . . 5,772	Bottineau (D2) . . . 1,172	Bowling Green (B2) . . . 5,788
Port Jefferson (B1) . . . 2,800	Verplanck (B1) . . . 1,000	Hamlet (C3) . . . 3,808	Cando (E2) . . . 1,111	Bradford (A3) . . . 2,356
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		Henrietta (A2) . . . 1,856	Cavalier (G2) . . . 819	Bryant (A2) . . . 4,252
			Cooperstown (F3) . . . 1,112	Buchtel (C4) . . . 1,178
				Bucyrus (B3) . . . 10,425
				Byesville (D4) . . . 2,775
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Germantown (A4).....	1,827	New Carlisle (A4).....	1,019	Utica (C3).....	1,658			Sallis (F2).....	2,255
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								Tonkawa (C1).....	1,448

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Wagoner (E2).....	3,436
Walters (B3).....	3,032
Wapanucka (D3).....	1,038
Waucoma (B2).....	1,678
Waurika (B3).....	3,204
Waynoka (B1).....	1,500
Weatherford (B2).....	1,929
Weleetka (D2).....	1,588
Weleetka (F1).....	956
Westville (F1).....	1,422
Wetumka (D2).....	1,520
Wewoka (D2).....	2,226
Wilburton (E3).....	2,286
Wilson (C3).....	3,849
Woodward (A1).....	2,740
Wynnewood (C3).....	2,249
Wynona (D1).....	2,700
Yale (D1).....	2,601
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**OREGON**

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Ashland (C5).....	4,283
Astoria (B1).....	14,027
Athenia (G2).....	621
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Bandcn (A4).....	1,440
Bend (D3).....	5,415
Brownsville (C3).....	763
Burns (F4).....	1,022
Canby (C2).....	852
Chemawa (C2).....	600
Clatskanie (B1).....	1,171
Condon (E2).....	1,127
Coquille (A4).....	1,642
Corvallis (B3).....	5,752
Cottage Grove (C4).....	1,919
Dallas (B3).....	2,701
Drain (B4).....	607
Elgin (H2).....	1,043
Enterprise (H2).....	1,895
Eugene (B3).....	10,593
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**PENNSYLVANIA**

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Audensried (E3).....	3,500
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Avalon (A3).....	5,277
Avoca (F2).....	4,950
Avonmore (B3).....	1,242
Baggaley (B3).....	1,000
Bangor (F3).....	5,402
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Catawissa (E3).....	894
Cecil (A3).....	1,628
Cementon (F3).....	595
Centerville (B3).....	1,656
Centralia (E2).....	1,319
Chambersburg (D4).....	935
Charlertoi (B3).....	894
Chester (F4).....	1,628
Clairton (B3).....	595
Claridge (B3).....	1,656
Clarion (B2).....	1,319
Clarks Summit (F3).....	935
Claysville (C3).....	894
Clearfield (A2).....	1,628
Clifton Heights (F4).....	595
Clymer (B3).....	1,656
Coaldale (F3).....	1,319
Coatesville (F4).....	935
Cokeburg (A3).....	894
College Hill (A3).....	1,628
Collingdale (F4).....	595
Columbia (E3).....	1,656
Colver (C3).....	1,319
Colwyn (F4).....	935
Conemaugh (C3).....	894
Connellsville (B3).....	1,628
Conshohocken (F3).....	595
Conway (A3).....	1,656
Coplay (F3).....	1,319
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Dorranceton (E2).....	6,455
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Doylestown (F3).....	4,024
Dravosburg (A3).....	3,83
Drifton (F2).....	2,204
Dubois (C2).....	2,500

Dunbar (B4).....	1,607
Duncannon (D3).....	1,679
Duncansville (C3).....	1,230
Dunlo (C3).....	1,800
Dunmore (F2).....	20,250
Duquesne (B3).....	19,011
Duryea (F2).....	7,776
East Brady (B3).....	1,531
East Conemaugh (C3).....	5,256
East Downingtown (F3).....	2,000
East Greenville (F3).....	1,620
East McKeesport (B3).....	2,430
East Mauch Chunn (F3).....	3,868
Easton (F3).....	33,813
East Pittsburg (B3).....	6,537
East Stroudsburg (F2).....	4,855
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Elm (B3).....	2,703
Elm (B3).....	2,703
Elm (B3).....	3,319
Elm (B3).....	2,654
Elm (B3).....	7,051
Elm (B3).....	1,179
Elm (B3).....	7,043
Elm (B3).....	2,900
Elm (B3).....	3,235
Elm (B3).....	1,300
Elm (B3).....	10,627
Elm (B3).....	3,366
Elm (B3).....	3,326
Elm (B3).....	6,103
Elm (B3).....	3,500
Elm (B3).....	5,400
Elm (B3).....	67,324
Elm (B3).....	7,660
Elm (B3).....	7,283
Elm (B3).....	1,000
Elm (B3).....	1,500
Elm (B3).....	2,398
Elm (B3).....	8,952
Elm (B3).....	7,153
Elm (B3).....	7,201
Elm (B3).....	4,695
Elm (B3).....	2,684
Elm (B3).....	53,150
Elm (B3).....	4,728
Elm (B3).....	4,797
Elm (B3).....	9,625
Elm (B3).....	1,450
Elm (B3).....	9,438
Elm (B3).....	9,484
Elm (B3).....	1,500
Elm (B3).....	24,643
Elm (B3).....	3,991
Elm (B3).....	2,311
Elm (B3).....	6,102
Elm (B3).....	1,100
Elm (B3).....	1,939
Elm (B3).....	3,204
Elm (B3).....	9,849
Elm (B3).....	1,807
Elm (B3).....	2,346
Elm (B3).....	3,680

Gladwyne (F3).....	1,000
Glassport (B3).....	6,959
Glen Campbell (C3).....	1,059
Glenfield (A3).....	2,156
Glenlyon (E2).....	2,400
Glen Olden (F4).....	1,944
Glen Rock (E4).....	1,222
Glenside (F3).....	1,500
Gordon (F3).....	1,078
Greencastle (D4).....	2,271
Greensburg (B3).....	15,033
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Houtzdale (C3).....	1,504
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Hughesville (E2).....	1,577
Hummelstown (E3).....	2,654
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Irwin (B3).....	3,235
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Kelleyville (E3).....	1,500
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McAdoo (F3)..... 4,674	Narberth (F4) .. 3,704	Port Perry (B3) .. 1,050	Star Junction (B3) 1,500	Windber (C3)..... 9,462	Winton (F2)..... 7,582
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Madera (C3)..... 1,200	New Bethlehem (A3)..... 9,361	Punxsutawney (C3)..... 10,311	Sturgeon (A3)..... 1,200	Yukon (B3)..... 1,000	Zelenople (A3) .. 1,870
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Maltby (F2)..... 1,200	New Eagle (B3) .. 1,572	Rankin (B3)..... 7,301	Sunbury (E3)..... 15,721	Anthony (B2)..... 2,200	
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Marienville (B2) .. 2,000	Noblestown (A3) .. 1,000	Ridley Spr. (F4) .. 2,313	Tarentum (B3) .. 8,925	Block Island (B2) .. 900	
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Masonstown (B4) .. 1,325	Northampton (F3) 9,349	Roscoe (B3)..... 1,480	Towanda (E2) .. 4,269	Chepachet (A1) .. 5,670	
Matamoras (G2) .. 1,535	Northampton (F3) 9,349	Rosemont (F3) .. 1,000	Tower City (E3) .. 2,324	Coventry (B2) .. 29,407	
Mauch Chunk (F3)..... 3,666	Northampton (F3) 9,349	Rossiter (C3)..... 1,500	Trafford (B3)..... 2,895	Cranston (C3) .. 1,800	
Mayfield (F2)..... 14,568	Northampton (F3) 9,349	Roulette (C2)..... 1,500	Trainer (F3)..... 1,367	Crompton (B3) .. 10,077	
Meadville (A2) .. 14,568	Northampton (F3) 9,349	Royalton (E3) .. 1,156	Tremont (E3)..... 2,015	Cumberland (C3) .. 3,290	
Mechanicsburg (E3)..... 4,688	Northampton (F3) 9,349	Royersford (B3) .. 2,100	Trevesky (A3) .. 2,500	East Greenwich (C3) .. 3,290	
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Mercer (A2)..... 1,603	Northampton (F3) 9,349	St. Clair (B3) .. 6,585	Troy (E2)..... 1,419	Exeter (B3)..... 1,031	
Mercersburg (D4) .. 3,716	Northampton (F3) 9,349	St. Clair (E3) .. 6,495	Tunkhannock (E2)..... 1,736	Fiskeville (C2) .. 900	
Meyersdale (E3) .. 5,920	Northampton (F3) 9,349	St. Marys (C2) .. 6,967	Turtle Creek (B3) 8,138	Foster (A1)..... 905	
Middletown (E3) .. 5,452	Northampton (F3) 9,349	Salisbury (B3) .. 1,012	Tyrene (C3)..... 9,084	Georgiaville (B1) .. 1,000	
Midland (A3)..... 1,744	Northampton (F3) 9,349	Saxton (C3)..... 1,165	Union City (B2) .. 3,850	Greenville (B1) .. 900	
Millinburg (E3) .. 2,936	Northampton (F3) 9,349	Sayre (E2)..... 8,078	Uniontown (B4) 15,692	Greystone (B1) .. 800	
Millersburg (E3) .. 1,350	Northampton (F3) 9,349	Scalp Level (C3) 1,690	Upland (F4)..... 2,486	Harrisville (A1) .. 2,200	
Millersville (E3) .. 1,238	Northampton (F3) 9,349	Schuykill Haven (E3)..... 5,437	Vanderbilt (B3) .. 1,183	Hills Grove (C2) .. 1,200	
Millhall (D2)..... 1,000	Northampton (F3) 9,349	Scottdale (B3) .. 5,768	Vandergrift (B3) .. 9,531	Hope (B2)..... 850	
Millsboro (B4)..... 8,031	Northampton (F3) 9,349	Selinsgrove (E3) .. 1,937	Verona (B3)..... 3,938	Hope Valley (A3) .. 1,450	
Millvale (B3)..... 1,500	Northampton (F3) 9,349	Sellersville (F3) .. 1,739	Versailles (B3) .. 1,936	Hopkinton (A3) .. 2,316	
Milroy (D3)..... 8,638	Northampton (F3) 9,349	Sewickley (A3) .. 4,955	Vintondale (C3) .. 2,053	Howard (C2)..... 900	
Milton (E2)..... 4,365	Northampton (F3) 9,349	Shaft (E3)..... 1,600	Wall (B3)..... 2,426	Jamestown (C4) .. 1,633	
Miners Mills (F2) .. 4,365	Northampton (F3) 9,349	Shamokin (E3) .. 21,204	Walnutport (F3) .. 1,051	Lakewood (C2) .. 650	
Minersville (E3) .. 7,845	Northampton (F3) 9,349	Sharon (A2)..... 21,747	Walston (B3)..... 1,200	Little Compton (D3) .. 1,389	
Minooka (F2)..... 3,000	Northampton (F3) 9,349	Sharon Hill (F4) 1,780	Wanamie (E2)..... 1,500	Lonsdale (C1) .. 4,000	
Mohnton (E3)..... 1,640	Northampton (F3) 9,349	Sharpsburg (B3) .. 8,921	Warren (B2)..... 14,272	Lymansville (C1) 700	
Monaca (A3)..... 3,838	Northampton (F3) 9,349	Sharpville (A2) .. 4,674	Warrior Run (F2) 1,387	Manville (C1) .. 4,700	
Monessen (B3)..... 18,179	Northampton (F3) 9,349	Sheffield (C2) .. 1,525	Washington (A3) 21,480	Middletown (D3) 2,094	
Monongahela (A3) 8,688	Northampton (F3) 9,349	Shenandoah (E3) 24,726	Watsonville (E2) 2,153	Narragansett Pier (C4)..... 1,250	
Montgomery (E2) 1,798	Northampton (F3) 9,349	Shepton (E3)..... 1,000	Wayne (F3)..... 3,000	Natick (C2)..... 2,400	
Montoursville (E2)..... 1,949	Northampton (F3) 9,349	Shickshinny (E2) 2,289	Waynesboro (D4) 9,720		
Montrose (F2)..... 1,661	Northampton (F3) 9,349	Shillington (E3) .. 2,175	Waynesboro (A4) 3,352		
Moore Run (A3)..... 1,000	Northampton (F3) 9,349	Shinglehouse (C2) 1,169	Waynesboro (D4) 9,720		
Mooreville (F2)..... 4,364	Northampton (F3) 9,349	Shippensburg (D3) 4,372	Webster (B3)..... 1,000		
Moosic (F4)..... 1,500	Northampton (F3) 9,349	Silver Creek (F3) 2,512	Wellsboro (D2) .. 3,452		
Morgan (A3)..... 1,600	Northampton (F3) 9,349	Simpson (F2)..... 1,800	Wesleyville (B1) .. 1,457		
Morris Run (E2) .. 3,639	Northampton (F3) 9,349	Siverly (B2)..... 1,616	West Brownsville (A3)..... 1,900		
Morrisville (G3) .. 1,212	Northampton (F3) 9,349	Slatington (F3) .. 4,014	W. Chester (F4) .. 11,717		
Mortan (F4)..... 1,000	Northampton (F3) 9,349	Smethport (C2) .. 1,568	West Conshohocken (F3)..... 2,331		
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Mt. Carmel (F3) .. 17,469	Northampton (F3) 9,349	Souderton (F3) .. 3,125	W. Fairview (D3) .. 1,800		
Mt. Holly Springs (D3)..... 1,109	Northampton (F3) 9,349	South Allentown (F3)..... 2,549	Westfield (D2)..... 1,303		
Mt. Jewett (C2) .. 1,494	Northampton (F3) 9,349	South Brownsville (B4)..... 4,675	Westgrove (F4) .. 1,152		
		South Connellsville (B2)..... 2,196	W. Hazelton (E3) .. 3,854		
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Phenix (B2).....	3,000
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Slatersville (B1).....	1,850
Smithfield (B2).....	3,190
Thornton (C2).....	900
Tiverton (D3).....	3,894
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Washingon (B2).....	660
W. Barrington (D2).....	900
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W. Warwick (C2).....	15,461
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Anderson (B3).....	10,570
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Barnwell (E5).....	1,903
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Blackville (E5).....	1,421
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Clinton (D3).....	3,767
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Denmark (E5).....	1,254
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Graniteville (D4).....	2,500
Greenville (C2).....	23,127
Greenville (C3).....	8,703
Greer (C2).....	2,292
Hartsville (G3).....	3,624
Honeapath (B3).....	1,900

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Lake City (H4).....	1,606
Lancaster (F2).....	3,032
Langley (D5).....	1,400
Latta (J3).....	1,079
Laurens (C3).....	4,629
Leesville (D4).....	1,216
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Lockhart (E2).....	1,000
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Mullins (J3).....	2,379
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(E4).....	1,793
North Augusta	
(D5).....	1,742
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Piedmont (B2).....	4,000
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Britton (G2).....	1,105
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Desmet (G3).....	1,035
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Elkton (H3).....	1,205
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Garretson (H4).....	715
Geddes (F4).....	695
Gettysburg (E2).....	951
Gregory (E4).....	1,067
Groton (F2).....	1,273
Hartford (G4).....	677
Highmore (E3).....	1,022
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Huron (F3).....	8,302
Ipswich (E2).....	909
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Lead (A3).....	5,013
Lemmon (B2).....	1,126

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Athens (F4).....	2,580
Binghamton (A4).....	1,673
Bolivar (B4).....	1,031
Bristol (H3).....	8,047
Brownsville (A4).....	3,062
Chattanooga (E4).....	57,895
Clarksville (C3).....	8,110
Cleveland (F4).....	6,522
Clinton (G3).....	1,409
Coal Creek (F3).....	1,204
Columbia (D4).....	5,526
Cookeville (E3).....	2,395
Copper Hill (F4).....	1,102
Covington (A4).....	3,410
Dayton (E4).....	1,701
Dickson (C3).....	2,263
Dresden (B3).....	1,007
Dunlap (E4).....	1,465
Dyer (A3).....	1,250
Dyersburg (A3).....	6,444
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(E4).....	4,720
Elizabethtown (H5).....	2,749
Englewood (F4).....	1,271
Erwin (H3).....	2,965
Etowah (F4).....	2,516
Fayetteville (D4).....	3,629
Franklin (D4).....	3,123
Gallatin (D3).....	2,757
Greeneville (H3).....	3,775
Greenfield (B3).....	1,474
Halls (A4).....	1,400
Harriman (F4).....	4,019
Hartsville (D3).....	1,023
Henderson (B4).....	1,181
Humboldt (A4).....	3,913
Huntingdon (B4).....	1,121
Jackson (B4).....	18,860
Jefferson City (G3).....	1,414
Jellico (F3).....	1,878
Johnson City (H3).....	12,442
Kingsport (H3).....	5,692
Knoxville (G4).....	77,818
Lafollette (G3).....	3,056
Lawrenceburg (C4).....	2,461
Lebanon (D3).....	4,084

Lenoir City (F4).....	4,210
Lewisburg (D4).....	2,711
Lexington (B4).....	1,792
Livingston (E3).....	1,215
McKenzie (B3).....	1,630
McMinnville (E4).....	2,814
Manchester (E4).....	1,114
Martin (B3).....	2,837
Maryville (G4).....	3,739
Memphis (A4).....	162,351
Milan (B4).....	2,057
Monterey (E3).....	1,445
Morristown (G3).....	5,875
Mt. Pleasant (C4).....	2,093
Murfreesboro (D4).....	5,367
NASHVILLE	
(D3).....	118,342
Newbern (A3).....	1,767
Newport (G4).....	2,753
North Chattanooga	
(E4).....	2,196
Oakdale (F3).....	1,552
Obion (A3).....	1,376
Paris (B3).....	4,730
Pulaski (C4).....	2,590
Ripley (A4).....	2,070
Rogersville (F4).....	4,652
Rogersville (G3).....	1,402
St. Elmo (E4).....	3,890
Shelbyville (D4).....	2,912
Soddy (E4).....	1,200
Somerville (A4).....	1,106
South Fulton (A3).....	1,650
So. Pittsburg (E4).....	2,356
Sparta (E4).....	1,517
Spring City (C3).....	1,001
Springfield (E4).....	3,860
Sweetwater (F4).....	1,972
Tiptonville (A3).....	1,050
Tracy City (E4).....	2,669
Trenton (A4).....	2,751
Tullahoma (E4).....	3,479
Union City (B3).....	4,412
Waverly (C3).....	1,054
Winchester (D4).....	2,230

## TEXAS

Abilene (C3).....	10,274
Alba (E3).....	1,352
Albany (C3).....	1,469
Alice (C6).....	1,880
Alvarado (D3).....	1,284
Alvin (E5).....	1,519
Alvord (D3).....	1,376
Amarillo (A2).....	15,494
Angleton (E5).....	1,043
Anson (C3).....	1,425
Aransas Pass (D6).....	1,569
Arlington (D3).....	3,031
Athens (E3).....	3,176
Atlanta (E3).....	1,469
AUSTIN (D4).....	34,876
Baird (C3).....	1,902
Ballinger (C4).....	2,767
Bartlett (D4).....	1,731
Bastrop (D4).....	1,828
Bay City (D5).....	3,454
Beaumont (E4).....	40,422
Beeville (D5).....	3,063
Belton (D4).....	5,098
Big Spring (B3).....	4,273
Bonham (D3).....	6,008
Bowie (C3).....	3,179
Brackentville (B5).....	1,800
Brady (C4).....	2,197
Breckenridge (C3).....	1,846
Braham (D4).....	5,066
Bridgeport (C3).....	1,872
Brownsville (D7).....	11,791
Brownwood (C4).....	8,223
Bryan (D4).....	6,307
Caldwell (D4).....	1,689
Calvert (D4).....	2,099
Cameron (D4).....	4,298

Canadian (B2).....	2,187
Canyon (A2).....	1,618
Carthage (E3).....	1,366
Center (E4).....	1,838
Chico (D3).....	1,200
Childress (B2).....	5,003
Chillicothe (C2).....	1,351
Cisco (C3).....	7,422
Clarendon (B2).....	2,456
Clarksville (E3).....	3,386
Cleburne (D3).....	12,820
Clifton (D4).....	1,327
Coleman (C4).....	2,868
Colorado (B3).....	1,766
Columbus (D5).....	2,000
Comanche (C4).....	3,524
Commerce (E3).....	3,842
Conroe (E4).....	1,858
Cooper (E3).....	2,563
Corpus Christi	
(D6).....	10,522
Corsicana (D3).....	11,356
Cotulla (C5).....	1,058
Crockett (E4).....	3,061
Crowell (C3).....	1,175
Cuero (D5).....	3,671
Dalhart (A1).....	2,676
Dallas (C3).....	158,976
Dayton (E4).....	2,000
Decatur (D3).....	2,205
De Leon (C3).....	3,302
Del Rio (B5).....	10,589
Denison (D3).....	17,065
Denton (D3).....	7,626
Desdemona (C3).....	3,008
Detroit (E3).....	2,000
Donna (C6).....	1,579
Dublin (C3).....	3,229
Eagle Lake (D5).....	2,017
Eagle Pass (B5).....	5,765
Eastland (C3).....	9,368
Edna (D5).....	1,700
Edinburg (C6).....	1,406
El Campo (D5).....	1,766
Electra (C2).....	4,744
Elgin (D4).....	1,630
El Paso (A6).....	77,560
Ennis (D3).....	7,224
Falfurrias (C6).....	1,600
Farmersville (D3).....	2,167
Ferris (D3).....	1,586
Floresville (C3).....	1,518
Forney (D3).....	1,345
Ft. Stockton (A4).....	1,297
Ft. Worth (D3).....	106,482
Franklin (D4).....	1,131
Fredericksburg	
(C4).....	2,900
Freepot (E5).....	1,798
Gainesville (D3).....	8,648
Galveston (E5).....	44,255
Gatesville (D4).....	2,499
Georgetown (D4).....	2,871
Giddings (D4).....	1,650
Gilmer (E3).....	2,268
Glen Rose (D3).....	1,400
Goldthwaite (C4).....	1,214
Goliad (D5).....	2,100
Gonzales (D5).....	3,128
Gonzales (C3).....	3,200
Gorman (C3).....	2,544
Graham (D3).....	1,364
Granbury (D3).....	1,528
Grand Saline (E3).....	1,084
Grand View (D3).....	1,944
Granger (D4).....	1,406
Grayburg (E4).....	12,384
Greenville (E4).....	1,522
Groesbeck (D4).....	1,103
Groveton (D4).....	1,444
Hallettsville (D5).....	2,018
Hamilton (C4).....	1,633
Hamlin (B3).....	1,784
Harlingen (D6).....	2,300
Haskell (C3).....	2,300

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TEXAS, Cont'd		UTAH		Georgia (B4) . . . . .		East Falls Church	
Hearne (D4) . . . . .	2,741	Polytechnec (D3) . . . . .	4,338	Graniteville (C2) . . . . .	1,076	(E2) . . . . .	3,500
Hempstead (E4) . . . . .	2,600	Port Lavaca (D5) . . . . .	2,251	Hardwick (C2) . . . . .	1,550	East Radford (B3) . . . . .	2,100
Henderson (E3) . . . . .	2,273	Quanah (C3) . . . . .	3,691	Hartford (C3) . . . . .	4,739	Emporia (E4) . . . . .	1,869
Henrietta (C3) . . . . .	2,563	Ranger (C2) . . . . .	16,205	Highgate (B1) . . . . .	1,528	Falls Church (E2) . . . . .	1,659
Hereford (A2) . . . . .	1,696	Richmond (E5) . . . . .	1,273	Island Pond (D1) . . . . .	1,837	Farmville (D3) . . . . .	2,586
Hico (D4) . . . . .	1,635	Rio Grande (C6) . . . . .	2,700	Ludlow (B4) . . . . .	1,732	Fortress Monroe	
Hillsboro (D4) . . . . .	6,952	Rockdale (D4) . . . . .	2,323	Lyndonville (D1) . . . . .	1,878	(F4) . . . . .	2,122
Hondo (C5) . . . . .	2,500	Rockport (D5) . . . . .	1,545	Middlebury (A2) . . . . .	1,993	Franklin (E4) . . . . .	2,363
Honey Grove (E3) . . . . .	2,642	Rockwall (D3) . . . . .	1,388	Montgomery (B1) . . . . .	1,721	Fredericksburg	
Houston (E5) . . . . .	138,276	Rogers (D4) . . . . .	1,256	MONTEPELIER		(E2) . . . . .	5,882
Houston Hts. (E5) . . . . .	6,984	Rosebud (D4) . . . . .	1,516	(C2) . . . . .	7,125	Fries (A4) . . . . .	2,029
Hubbard (D4) . . . . .	2,072	Rosenberg (E5) . . . . .	1,279	Morrisville (B1) . . . . .	1,707	Front Royal (D2) . . . . .	1,404
Humble (E5) . . . . .	3,000	Rotan (B3) . . . . .	1,000	New Haven (A2) . . . . .	1,001	Galax (B4) . . . . .	1,250
Huntsville (E4) . . . . .	4,689	Royce City (D3) . . . . .	1,289	Newport (C1) . . . . .	4,976	Graham (A3) . . . . .	2,752
Iowa Park (C3) . . . . .	2,041	Runge (D5) . . . . .	1,070	Northfield (B2) . . . . .	1,916	Hampton (F3) . . . . .	6,138
Italy (D3) . . . . .	1,350	Rusk (E4) . . . . .	2,348	North Troy (C1) . . . . .	1,072	Harrisonburg (C2) . . . . .	5,875
Itasca (D3) . . . . .	1,599	Sabinal (C5) . . . . .	1,458	Norwich (C3) . . . . .	1,092	Hopewell (E3) . . . . .	1,397
Jacksboro (C3) . . . . .	1,373	San Angelo (B4) . . . . .	10,050	Orleans (C1) . . . . .	1,358	Lawrenceville	
Jacksonville (E4) . . . . .	3,723	San Antonio		Pawlet (A4) . . . . .	1,413	(E4) . . . . .	1,439
Jefferson (E3) . . . . .	2,549	(C5) . . . . .	161,379	Poultney (A3) . . . . .	1,371	Leesburg (E1) . . . . .	1,545
Kaufman (D3) . . . . .	2,501	San Augustine		Pownal (A5) . . . . .	1,599	Lexington (C3) . . . . .	2,870
Kemp (E3) . . . . .	1,500	(E4) . . . . .	1,268	Proctor (A3) . . . . .	2,692	Luray (D2) . . . . .	1,381
Kenedy (D5) . . . . .	2,015	San Benito (D6) . . . . .	5,070	Randolph (B3) . . . . .	1,819	Lynchburg (C3) . . . . .	30,070
Kerrville (C4) . . . . .	2,353	San Marcos (D4) . . . . .	4,527	Richford (B1) . . . . .	1,995	Manassas (E2) . . . . .	1,305
Killeen (D4) . . . . .	1,298	San Saba (C4) . . . . .	2,011	Rochester (B3) . . . . .	1,397	Marion (C2) . . . . .	3,253
Kingsville (D6) . . . . .	4,770	Santa Anna (C4) . . . . .	1,407	Royalton (B3) . . . . .	1,469	Martinsville (B4) . . . . .	4,075
Kirbyville (F4) . . . . .	1,165	Saratoga (E4) . . . . .	1,300	Rutland (B3) . . . . .	14,954	Narrows (B3) . . . . .	1,141
Ladonia (E3) . . . . .	1,713	Schulenburg		St. Albans (A1) . . . . .	7,588	National Soldiers	
La Grange (D5) . . . . .	1,669	(D5) . . . . .	1,246	St. Johnsbury (D2) . . . . .	7,164	Home (F3) . . . . .	3,800
Lamesa (A3) . . . . .	1,188	Sealy (D5) . . . . .	1,700	Saxtons River		Newport News	
Lampasas (D4) . . . . .	2,107	Seguin (D5) . . . . .	3,631	(B4) . . . . .	1,000	(F4) . . . . .	35,576
Lancaster (D3) . . . . .	1,190	Seymour (C3) . . . . .	2,121	Shaftsbury (A5) . . . . .	1,534	Norfolk (F4) . . . . .	115,777
Laredo (C6) . . . . .	22,710	Sherman (D3) . . . . .	15,031	Shelburne (A2) . . . . .	997	Norton (B2) . . . . .	3,068
Leonard (D3) . . . . .	1,382	Shiner (D5) . . . . .	1,300	Sheldon (B1) . . . . .	1,473	Onancock (G3) . . . . .	1,074
Llano (C4) . . . . .	1,645	Sinton (D5) . . . . .	1,058	So. Royalton (B3) . . . . .	1,100	Penniman (F3) . . . . .	2,000
Lockhart (D5) . . . . .	3,731	Smithville (D5) . . . . .	3,204	Springfield (C4) . . . . .	5,283	Petersburg (E3) . . . . .	30,012
Longview (E3) . . . . .	5,713	Snyder (B3) . . . . .	2,179	Swanton (A1) . . . . .	1,371	Phoebus (F3) . . . . .	3,043
Lott (D4) . . . . .	1,093	Somerville (D4) . . . . .	1,879	Vergennes (A2) . . . . .	1,609	Pinner's (F4) . . . . .	1,500
Lubbock (B3) . . . . .	4,051	Sourlake (E4) . . . . .	3,032	Warrenburg (A4) . . . . .	1,581	Pocahontas (A3) . . . . .	2,591
Lufkin (E4) . . . . .	4,878	Stamford (C3) . . . . .	3,704	Waterbury (B2) . . . . .	1,515	Port Norfolk (F4) . . . . .	1,200
Luling (D5) . . . . .	1,502	Stanton (B3) . . . . .	1,400	W. Rutland (A3) . . . . .	3,391	Portsmouth (F4) . . . . .	54,387
Lyra (C3) . . . . .	1,194	Stephenville (D3) . . . . .	3,891	White River Junction		Pulaski (A3) . . . . .	5,282
McAllen (C6) . . . . .	5,331	Stoddard (D5) . . . . .	1,250	(C3) . . . . .	1,682	Radford (B3) . . . . .	4,627
McGregor (D4) . . . . .	2,081	Strawn (C3) . . . . .	2,457	Price (D4) . . . . .	2,364	RICHMOND	
McKinney (D3) . . . . .	6,677	Sulphur Sprs. (E3) . . . . .	5,558	Provo (C3) . . . . .	10,303	(E3) . . . . .	171,667
Madank (E3) . . . . .	1,700	Sweet Water (B3) . . . . .	4,307	Richfield (C5) . . . . .	3,262	Ranoke (B3) . . . . .	50,842
Madisonville (E4) . . . . .	1,079	Taylor (D4) . . . . .	5,965	Richmond (C2) . . . . .	1,396	Rockymount (C4) . . . . .	1,076
Magnolia (E4) . . . . .	4,080	Teague (D4) . . . . .	3,306	St. George (A6) . . . . .	2,215	Salem (B3) . . . . .	4,159
Marfa (A6) . . . . .	3,553	Temple (D4) . . . . .	11,033	Salina (C5) . . . . .	1,451	Saltville (C2) . . . . .	2,248
Marlin (D4) . . . . .	4,310	Terrell (D3) . . . . .	8,349	SALT LAKE		Schoolfield (C4) . . . . .	3,500
Marshall (E3) . . . . .	14,271	Texarkana (E3) . . . . .	11,480	CITY (B3) . . . . .	118,110	Shenandoah (D2) . . . . .	1,895
Mart (D4) . . . . .	3,105	Texas City (E5) . . . . .	2,509	Sandy (C3) . . . . .	1,208	Smithfield (F4) . . . . .	1,181
Mason (C4) . . . . .	1,200	Thurber (C3) . . . . .	4,500	Smithfield (C2) . . . . .	2,421	So. Boston (D4) . . . . .	4,338
Memphis (B2) . . . . .	2,839	Timpson (E4) . . . . .	1,526	Spanish Fork (C3) . . . . .	4,036	So. Norfolk (F4) . . . . .	7,724
Mercedes (D6) . . . . .	3,414	Toyab (B6) . . . . .	1,052	Springville (C3) . . . . .	3,010	Staunton (C2) . . . . .	10,623
Merkel (B3) . . . . .	1,810	Trinity (E4) . . . . .	1,363	Sunnyside (D4) . . . . .	2,072	Suffolk (F2) . . . . .	9,123
Mexia (D4) . . . . .	3,482	Troup (E3) . . . . .	1,258	Tooele (B3) . . . . .	3,602	Tazewell (F1) . . . . .	1,261
Midland (B4) . . . . .	1,795	Uvalde (C5) . . . . .	3,885	Vernal (E3) . . . . .	1,309	Toano (C3) . . . . .	1,200
Mineola (E3) . . . . .	2,299	Van Alstyne (D3) . . . . .	1,588	Wellsville (C2) . . . . .	1,298	Victoria (D3) . . . . .	1,445
Mineral Wells (C3) . . . . .	7,890	Velasco (E5) . . . . .	1,500	VERMONT		Vinton (C3) . . . . .	2,779
Mission (C6) . . . . .	3,847	Vernon (C2) . . . . .	5,142	Arlington (A4) . . . . .	1,370	Warrenton (E2) . . . . .	1,545
Mt. Pleasant (E3) . . . . .	4,099	Victoria (D5) . . . . .	5,957	Barnet (C2) . . . . .	1,685	Waverly (E3) . . . . .	1,306
Mt. Vernon (E3) . . . . .	1,212	Waco (D4) . . . . .	38,500	Barre (C2) . . . . .	10,008	Waynesboro (C2) . . . . .	1,594
Nacogdoches (E4) . . . . .	3,546	Walnut Sprs. (D3) . . . . .	1,449	Barton (C1) . . . . .	1,187	West Norfolk (F4) . . . . .	1,200
Navasota (E4) . . . . .	5,060	Waxahachie (D3) . . . . .	7,958	Bellows Falls (C4) . . . . .	4,860	Westpoint (F3) . . . . .	1,635
New Braunfels		Weatherford (C3) . . . . .	5,203	Bennington (A5) . . . . .	7,230	Williamsburg (F3) . . . . .	2,462
(C5) . . . . .	3,590	Wellington (B2) . . . . .	1,968	Bethel (B3) . . . . .	1,782	Winchester (D1) . . . . .	6,883
Newcastle (C3) . . . . .	1,452	West (D4) . . . . .	1,629	Brandon (A3) . . . . .	1,631	Woodstock (D2) . . . . .	1,580
Nixon (D5) . . . . .	1,124	Wharton (E5) . . . . .	2,346	Brattleboro (B5) . . . . .	7,324	Wytheville (B4) . . . . .	2,947
Nocona (D3) . . . . .	1,422	Whitesboro (D3) . . . . .	1,810	Bristol (A2) . . . . .	1,251	WASHINGTON	
Olney (C3) . . . . .	1,164	Whitewright		Burlington (A2) . . . . .	22,779	Aberdeen (B2) . . . . .	15,337
Orange (F4) . . . . .	9,212	(D3) . . . . .	1,666	Castleton (A3) . . . . .	1,919	Anacortes (C1) . . . . .	5,284
Paducah (B2) . . . . .	1,357	Wichita Falls		Charlotte (A2) . . . . .	1,160	Arlington (D1) . . . . .	1,418
Palacios (D5) . . . . .	1,335	(C3) . . . . .	40,079	Chelsea (C4) . . . . .	1,087	Auburn (C2) . . . . .	3,163
Palestine (E4) . . . . .	11,039	Wills Point (E3) . . . . .	1,811	Danville (C2) . . . . .	1,494	Bellingham (C1) . . . . .	25,585
Paris (E3) . . . . .	15,040	Winnboro (E3) . . . . .	2,184	Dorset (A4) . . . . .	1,226	Blaine (C1) . . . . .	2,254
Pearsall (C5) . . . . .	2,161	Winters (C3) . . . . .	1,509	Enosburg Falls		Bremerton (C2) . . . . .	8,918
Pecos (B6) . . . . .	1,445	Wolfe City (E3) . . . . .	1,859	Essex Jct. (A2) . . . . .	1,410	Buckley (D2) . . . . .	1,119
Pilot Point (D3) . . . . .	1,499	Yoakum (D5) . . . . .	6,184	Fairfax (B1) . . . . .	1,244	Burlington (C1) . . . . .	1,360
Pittsburg (E3) . . . . .	2,540	Yorktown (D5) . . . . .	1,723	Fairfield (A1) . . . . .	1,532	Camas (C4) . . . . .	1,843
Plainview (B2) . . . . .	3,989	Ysleta (A6) . . . . .	2,000	Fairhaven (A3) . . . . .	2,182	Centralia (C3) . . . . .	7,549
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Cheney (H2) . . . 1,252	Clarksburg (F2) . . . 27,867	Baraboo (D5) . . . 5,538	Monroe (B6) . . . 4,788	(D4) . . . 7,243
Chewelah (H1) . . . 1,288	Clendenin (D3) . . . 1,263	Barron (B3) . . . 1,623	Montello (D5) . . . 1,112	<b>WYOMING</b>
Clarkston (H3) . . . 1,859	Davis (H2) . . . 2,491	Bayfield (C2) . . . 1,441	Mosinee (D4) . . . 1,161	Acme (E2) . . . 150
Cle Elum (E2) . . . 2,661	Elkins (G3) . . . 6,788	Beaverdam (E5) . . . 7,992	Mt. Horeb (D6) . . . 1,350	Afton (B3) . . . 796
Collax (E2) . . . 3,027	Elm Grove (K5) . . . 1,899	Beloit (D6) . . . 21,284	Neenah (E4) . . . 2,160	Almy (B4) . . . 300
Collins (H1) . . . 1,718	Esksdale (D4) . . . 1,003	Berlin (E5) . . . 4,400	Neillsville (C4) . . . 2,160	Baggs (E4) . . . 200
Colville (H1) . . . 1,512	Fairmont (F2) . . . 17,851	Black River Falls	Nekoosa (C4) . . . 1,639	Basin (D1) . . . 1,088
Cosmopolis (B3) . . . 1,112	Follansbee (K5) . . . 3,135	(C4) . . . 1,796	New Holstein (F5) . . . 1,373	Buffalo (F1) . . . 1,772
Davenport (G2) . . . 1,112	Fulton (K5) . . . 1,038	Bloomer (B3) . . . 1,648	New London (E4) . . . 4,667	Burlington (D1) . . . 400
Dayton (H3) . . . 2,695	Gassaway (E3) . . . 1,518	Boscobel (C5) . . . 1,670	New Richmond	Burns (H4) . . . 300
Ellensburg (E3) . . . 3,967	Grafton (F2) . . . 8,517	Brillion (F4) . . . 1,102	(A3) . . . 2,248	Cambria (H2) . . . 675
Elma (B2) . . . 1,253	Harrisville (D2) . . . 1,036	Brodhead (D6) . . . 1,600	Niagara (F3) . . . 1,946	Carneyville (F1) . . . 200
Enumclaw (D2) . . . 1,378	Hinton (E5) . . . 3,912	Burlington (E6) . . . 3,626	North Fond du Lac	Casper (F3) . . . 11,447
Everett (C1) . . . 27,644	Holidays Cove (L5) 1,213	Cedarburg (F5) . . . 1,738	(E5) . . . 2,150	<b>CHEYENNE</b>
Goldendale (E4) . . . 1,274	Huntington (B3) 50,177	Chetek (B3) . . . 1,154	North Milwaukee	(G4) . . . 13,829
Hillyard (E2) . . . 3,942	Keyser (J2) . . . 6,003	Chilton (F4) . . . 1,833	(F5) . . . 3,047	Cody (D1) . . . 1,242
Hoquiam (A2) . . . 10,058	Keystone (D6) . . . 1,839	Chippewa Falls	Oconowoc (E5) . . . 3,301	Cokeville (B3) . . . 430
Kalama (C3) . . . 1,228	Kimball (D6) . . . 1,428	(B4) . . . 9,130	Oconto (C4) . . . 4,920	Cowley (D1) . . . 687
Kelso (C5) . . . 2,228	Kingwood (G1) . . . 1,417	Clintonville (E4) . . . 3,275	Oconto Falls (E4) . . . 1,914	Cumberland (B4) . . . 300
Kennewick (F3) . . . 1,684	Lewisburg (F5) . . . 1,202	Columbus (E5) . . . 2,460	Onah (C2) . . . 1,200	Diamondville
Kent (C2) . . . 2,282	Logan (C5) . . . 2,998	Cornell (B3) . . . 1,337	Omro (D4) . . . 1,042	(B4) . . . 726
Kirkland (C2) . . . 1,791	McMechen (K6) . . . 3,356	Crandon (E3) . . . 1,632	Onalaska (B5) . . . 1,066	Dietz (F1) . . . 400
Leavenworth (E2) . . . 1,244	Mabscott (D5) . . . 1,114	Cuba (C6) . . . 1,175	Oneida (E4) . . . 2,200	Douglas (G3) . . . 2,294
Lynden (C1) . . . 1,244	Mannington (F1) 3,673	Cudahy (F6) . . . 6,725	Oshkosh (E4) . . . 33,162	Elkol (B4) . . . 150
Marysville (C1) . . . 1,244	Marlinton (F4) . . . 1,177	Cumberland (B3) . . . 1,528	Park Falls (C3) . . . 2,676	Encampment
Medical Lake (H2) . . . 2,545	Martinsburg (K2) 12,515	Darlington (C6) . . . 1,798	Peshigo (F3) . . . 1,973	(F4) . . . 230
Monroe (D2) . . . 1,675	Milton (B4) . . . 1,023	Delavan (E6) . . . 3,016	Phillips (C3) . . . 4,353	Evanston (B4) . . . 3,479
Montesano (E2) . . . 2,158	Monongah (F2) . . . 2,031	Depere (F4) . . . 5,165	Platteville (C6) . . . 3,415	Fort Mackenzie
Mt. Vernon (C1) . . . 3,341	Monongomery (D4) 2,130	Dodgeville (C6) . . . 1,896	Plymouth (F5) . . . 5,582	(F1) . . . 150
OLYMPIA (B2) . . . 7,795	Morgantown (G1) 12,127	Durand (B4) . . . 1,517	Portage (D5) . . . 5,582	Fort Russell (H4) 1,000
Palouse (H3) . . . 1,179	Moundsville (K6) 10,669	Eagle River (D3) . . . 1,400	Port Washington	Fort Washakie
Pasco (F3) . . . 3,362	Mount Hope (D5) 1,989	Eau Claire (B4) 20,906	(F5) . . . 3,340	(D2) . . . 150
Pomeroy (H3) . . . 1,804	Mullens (D5) . . . 1,425	Edgerton (D6) . . . 2,688	Prairie du Chien	Gillette (G1) . . . 1,157
Port Angeles (B1) 5,351	New Cumberland	Elkhorn (E6) . . . 1,991	(B5) . . . 3,537	Glencoe (B4) . . . 200
Port Blakeley	(K4) . . . 1,816	Ellsworth (A4) . . . 1,043	Princeton (D5) . . . 1,275	Greenrock (G3) . . . 1,003
(C2) . . . 1,950	New Martinsville	Elroy (C5) . . . 1,713	Racine (F6) . . . 58,593	Green River (C4) . . . 2,140
Port Townsend	(D1) . . . 2,341	Evansville (D6) . . . 2,209	Randolph (D5) . . . 1,912	Greybull (D1) . . . 2,692
Prosser (F3) . . . 1,697	Paden City (E1) . . . 1,705	Fennimore (C6) . . . 1,383	Redgranite (D4) . . . 2,997	Guernsey (H3) . . . 372
Pullman (H3) . . . 2,440	Parkersburg	Florence (E3) . . . 2,000	Reedsburg (C5) . . . 6,654	Gunn (C4) . . . 313
Puyallup (C2) . . . 6,323	(D2) . . . 20,050	Fond du Lac (E5) 23,427	Rhineland (D3) . . . 1,020	Hanna (F4) . . . 1,650
Raymond (B3) . . . 4,260	Parsons (G2) . . . 2,001	Fort Atkinson	Riblake (D3) . . . 4,457	Hudson (D3) . . . 977
Renton (C2) . . . 3,301	Parsons (G2) . . . 1,654	(E6) . . . 4,915	Rice Lake (B3) . . . 3,409	Huyattville (E1) . . . 200
Ritzville (G2) . . . 1,900	Pennsboro (D2) . . . 1,543	Foxlake (E5) . . . 1,012	Richland Cen. (C5) 3,929	Jackson (B2) . . . 307
Roslyn (E2) . . . 2,673	Philippi (G2) . . . 2,835	Greenbay (E4) 31,017	Ripon (E5) . . . 3,929	Kemmerer (B4) . . . 1,517
Seattle (C2) . . . 315,312	Piedmont (J1) . . . 3,059	Hamilton (C2) . . . 1,890	River Falls (A4) . . . 2,273	Lander (D3) . . . 2,133
Sedro Woolley	Pt. Pleasant (B3) 3,059	Hartford (E5) . . . 4,515	Sauk City (D5) . . . 1,162	Laramie (G4) . . . 6,301
(C1) . . . 3,389	Princeton (E6) . . . 1,284	Hayward (B2) . . . 1,302	Seymour (E4) . . . 3,544	Lovell (D1) . . . 1,686
Snohomish (D2) . . . 2,985	Ravenswood (C3) 4,331	Highland (C5) . . . 1,024	Sheboygan (F5) 30,955	Lusk (H3) . . . 2,092
South Bend (A3) . . . 1,948	Richwood (F4) . . . 1,061	Horicon (E5) . . . 2,134	Sheboygan Falls	Lyman (B4) . . . 577
Spokane (H2) . . . 104,437	Riversville (F1) . . . 1,028	Hudson (A4) . . . 3,014	(F5) . . . 2,002	Manderson (D1) . . . 200
Sumner (C2) . . . 1,499	Romney (J2) . . . 2,319	Hurley (C2) . . . 3,188	Shorewood (F5) . . . 2,630	Medicine Bow (F3) 210
Sunnyside (F3) . . . 1,809	Roncoverte (F5) . . . 2,225	Iron River (B2) . . . 1,150	Shullsburg (C6) . . . 1,158	Meeteetse (D1) . . . 300
Tacoma (C2) . . . 96,965	Rowlesburg (G2) 1,225	Janesville (E6) . . . 18,293	South Milwaukee	Monarch (E1) . . . 380
Tekoa (H2) . . . 1,520	St. Albans (C4) . . . 2,825	Jefferson (E6) . . . 2,572	(F6) . . . 7,598	Newcastle (H2) . . . 1,003
Toppenish (E3) . . . 3,120	St. Marys (D2) . . . 1,648	Juneau (E5) . . . 1,159	Sparta (C5) . . . 4,466	Oakley (B4) . . . 200
Vancouver (C4) 12,637	Salem (E2) . . . 2,920	Kaukauna (F4) . . . 5,951	Spoonerville (B3) 2,293	Otto (D1) . . . 200
Waitsburg (H3) . . . 1,174	Shepherdstown	Kenosha (F6) . . . 40,472	Stanley (C3) . . . 2,577	Pine Bluff (H4) . . . 618
Walla Walla	(L2) . . . 1,063	Keweenaw (F4) . . . 1,865	Stevens Pt. (D4) 11,371	Powell (D1) . . . 2,463
(G3) . . . 15,503	Shinnston (F2) . . . 1,079	Kiel (F5) . . . 1,599	Stoughton (D6) . . . 5,101	Ranchester (E1) . . . 147
Waterville (E2) . . . 1,198	Sistersville (D1) 3,238	Kilbourn (D5) . . . 1,206	Sturgeon Bay (F4) 4,553	Rawlins (E4) . . . 3,969
Wenatchee (E2) . . . 6,324	South Charleston	Kimberly (E4) . . . 1,382	Sun Prairie (D5) . . . 1,236	Riverton (D2) . . . 2,023
Yakima (E3) . . . 18,539	(C4) . . . 3,650	La Crosse (B5) . . . 30,421	Superior (B2) . . . 39,671	Rock River (G4) . . . 281
<b>WEST VIRGINIA</b>	Spencer (G1) . . . 1,765	Ladysmith (C3) . . . 3,581	Tomahawk (D3) . . . 2,898	Rock Springs (C4) 6,456
Alderson (E5) . . . 1,401	Sturgess (D3) . . . 1,389	Lake Geneva (E6) 2,632	Two Rivers (F4) . . . 7,305	Saratoga (F4) . . . 449
Ansted (D4) . . . 1,178	Terra Alta (G2) . . . 1,261	Lakemills (E5) . . . 1,754	Viroqua (B5) . . . 2,574	Sheridan (F1) . . . 9,175
Avis (E5) . . . 1,635	Thomas (H2) . . . 2,099	Lancaster (C6) . . . 2,485	Washburn (C2) . . . 3,707	Shoshoni (D2) . . . 561
Bayard (H2) . . . 1,074	Weirton (L4) . . . 5,500	Little Chute (E4) 2,017	Waterloo (E5) . . . 1,262	South Pass City
Beckley (D5) . . . 4,149	Welch (C6) . . . 3,232	Lodi (D5) . . . 1,077	Watertown (E5) . . . 9,299	(D3) . . . 150
Belington (G2) . . . 1,766	Wellsburg (K5) . . . 4,918	MADISON (D5) 38,378	Waukesha (E6) . . . 12,558	So. Superior (D4) . . . 419
Benwood (K5) . . . 4,773	Weston (E2) . . . 5,701	Manitowac (F4) . . . 17,563	Waupaca (D4) . . . 2,839	Sublet (B4) . . . 408
Bluefield (D6) . . . 15,282	West Union (E2) . . . 1,270	Marquette (C3) . . . 13,610	Waupun (E5) . . . 4,440	Sundance (H1) . . . 328
Bramwell (D6) . . . 1,696	Wheeling (K5) . . . 56,208	Marshfield (F4) . . . 7,394	Watrous (E5) . . . 18,661	Sunrise (H3) . . . 200
Bridgeport (F2) . . . 1,346	Williamson (B5) . . . 6,819	Mauston (C5) . . . 3,011	Wausaukee (E3) . . . 2,100	Superior (D4) . . . 1,034
Buckhannon (F3) . . . 3,785	Williamstown (C2) 1,793	Mayville (E5) . . . 1,881	Wautoma (D4) . . . 1,046	Ten Sleep (E1) . . . 170
Burnsville (E3) . . . 1,088	Winona (E4) . . . 2,000	Medford (C3) . . . 1,981	Wauwatosa (F5) . . . 5,818	Thermopolis (E2) 2,095
Cameron (L6) . . . 2,404	<b>WISCONSIN</b>	Mellen (C2) . . . 7,214	West Allis (F6) . . . 13,745	Torrington (H3) . . . 1,301
Cass (G4) . . . 1,195	Algoma (F4) . . . 1,911	Menasha (E4) . . . 7,214	West Bend (E5) . . . 3,378	Upton (H1) . . . 306
Ceredo (A4) . . . 1,010	Alma (B4) . . . 970	Menominee Falls	Westby (C5) . . . 1,228	Wheatland (H3) . . . 1,336
<b>CHARLESTON</b>	Amery (A3) . . . 1,203	(E5) . . . 1,019	West Milwaukee	Winchester (D2) . . . 200
(C4) . . . 39,608	Antigo (D3) . . . 8,451	Menomonee (B4) . . . 5,104	(F5) . . . 2,101	Wind River (D3) . . . 200
	Appleton (E4) . . . 19,561	Merrill (D3) . . . 8,068		World (E2) . . . 1,225
	Arcadia (B4) . . . 1,481	Milwaukee (F5) 457,147		

# Descriptive Gazetteer of the Principal Countries of the World

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## ABYSSINIA

**The Country.** A native kingdom of East Africa, separated from the Red Sea by Italian, French and British colonies; area about 350,000 square miles. It is mainly a plateau varying from 4,000 ft. to 8,000 ft. high. Minerals abound, including gold, silver, iron, rock salt and coal.

**Government.** Abyssinia is ruled by an emperor and political institutions essentially feudal.

**Commerce and Industry.** Abyssinia is an agricultural and grazing country varying in climate and products. In the south, cotton does well, while further north, **coffee** is indigenous. Sugar is grown in the south and oranges, indigo and bananas are abundant. The forests produce ebony, mahogany and other hard woods, as well as acacia and bamboo. In the northwest is a district famous for **cattle**. The *exports* mainly consist of coffee, skins and hides, bees-wax, ivory, rubber, butter and herbs.

**Communications.** The main avenue of trade is the French-Ethiopian Railway which runs from the port of Djibouti, in French Somaliland to the Abyssinian capital, Addis Abeba, a distance of 490 miles. In the West and north, goods are exported via Khartum.

**Principal Towns.** The principal towns are Addis Abeba, the capital; Harar, Adowa, Gondar, Ankober and Gambela.

## AFGHANISTAN

**The Country.** The length of Afghanistan from the Persian frontier to the Khyber Pass is about 600 miles and the extreme width north to south about 500 miles, estimated area being 245,000 square miles. It is mainly mountainous, broken by deep ravines and fertile valleys.

**Government.** Afghanistan is an absolute monarchy. The country is divided into provinces, each ruled by a governor responsible to the Ameer.

**Commerce and Industry.** Climate and products are those of temperate regions, varying in altitude, permitting cultivation in the south of tobacco, cotton and fruits. The spring crop consists of **wheat, barley** and lentils and the autumn harvest produces rice, millet, sorghum, tobacco and corn. Cotton goods, indigo, tea and sugar are the chief articles of import and the wool and skins of fat-tailed sheep, cattle, horses, timber, **fruit, silk** and drugs are the principal exports. Of manufactured articles, silk and carpets are the most important.

**Communications.** There are no railways in the country. The Khyber and Bolan roads are fit for light-wheeled traffic as far as Kabul and Kandahar, respectively. Merchandise is still transported on camel or pony back. Telephonic communication exists between Dakka, Jelalabad and Kabul, a distance of 136 miles, and it is being extended to Kandahar.

**Principal Towns.** The principal towns are Kabul, the capital, 6,396 feet above sea level; Herat, the chief town in the west, an important depot for the carpets of central Asia; Kandahar, the chief city in the south; Ghanzi, Jelalabad and Faizabad.

## ALBANIA

**The Country.** Albania is a mountainous country on the western side of the Balkan peninsula, with an area of about 11,000 square miles. It is independent, but under the political influence of Italy. In the center, part of the plateau is cultivable and in the south there is fertile alluvial soil with grazing land on the slopes. Saseno Island, off the Albanian coast, forms the Gibraltar of the Adriatic.

**Commerce and Industry.** Albania has little outside trade. **Tobacco**, wool and **olive oil** are the principal products. Forests are scarce but as for minerals, Albania possesses silver, copper, gold and lead. There is little agriculture, but in a few districts, fair crops of corn are raised and olives, mulberries and other fruits are grown. Flocks and herds provide the main subsistence of the people.

**Communications.** Northern Albania has one road connecting Durazzo and Tirana with Scutari. Central Albania has no roads but some military roads have been constructed in the south.

**Principal Towns.** The principal towns are Durazzo, a port and the provisional capital; Scutari, Elbassan, Tirana, the port Avlona (Valona) and Goritza (Korytsa.)

## ANDORRA

**The Country.** A small republic in the eastern Pyrenees, with an area of about 190 square miles.

**Government.** Andorra is under the joint suzerainty of the president of France and the bishop of Urgel and its government is intrusted to a council of twenty-four members, holding office for four years, who elect the first and second syndic to preside. The executive power rests with the first syndic while the civil judge and two magistrates alternately exercise judicial power.

**Commerce and Industry.** Agriculture thrives where the soil is suited to tillage, rye, barley, vines and **tobacco** being cultivated. There is also some mineral wealth, especially iron and lead. Transport difficulties make exploitation doubtful. The inhabitants pay much attention to stock-breeding. **Principal Town:** Andorra la Vieja.

## ARGENTINA

**The Country.** A South American republic with an area of about 1,153,119 square miles. The republic measures about twenty-three hundred miles from north to south. It is mountainous toward the west and the mountains extend to the Western Andes. The remainder of the surface con-

sists of grassy plains, forested hills, drained by the Parana, Plata, Colorado and other rivers flowing into the Atlantic.

**Government.** The constitution of the Argentine Confederation resembles that of the United States. The republic consists of 14 provinces, 10 territories and one federal district. The provinces elect their own governors and legislatures. The territories are under governors appointed by the president. The executive power, which is practically independent of the legislature, is in the hands of a president elected for six years by electors appointed by the provinces. The national congress consists of a senate and a house of deputies. There are 30 senators, two elected by each province and two by the capital; one-third of the senate is renewed every three years. The 120 deputies are elected directly by the people for four years, but half the house retires every two years. Justice is administered by a federal court of five judges which sits at Buenos Aires, four appeal courts with three judges each at Buenos Aires, La Plata, Cordoba and Parana, and provincial and a number of minor courts. Each province has formulated its own judicial system.

**Commerce and Industry.** Argentina is in the forefront among the countries in exporting food and raw materials such as **wheat, corn, linseed, oats, alfalfa, wool**, chilled or frozen meat and hides. Tobacco-growing is not inconsiderable and cotton-growing is increasing. The northern forests supply hard quebracho, excellent for building but also exported for use in tanning. Textiles, food-stuffs, iron, glassware and oil are the chief articles of import. The metric system of weights and measures is compulsory.

**Communications.** There are about 25,000 miles of railways in operation, about one-third of which are owned by the government. The rivers Parana, Plata, and Uruguay also form important means of communication. There is an excellent postal, telegraph and telephone system and cable communication with all parts of the world.

**Principal Towns.** Buenos Aires, the capital; Rosario, Cordoba, Tucuman, Santa Fe, Mendoza, La Plata, and Bahia Blanca.

## AUSTRALIA

**The Country.** Australia may be considered the largest island and the smallest continent in the world. It is the greatest isolated mass of land south of the equator. Its total area, including the island of Tasmania, is 2,974,581 square miles, with a coastline of about 8,800 miles. Its extreme measurements are from Cape York in the north to Wilson's Promontory in the south, about 2,000 miles and from Steep Point in the west to Cape Byron in the east, 2,450 miles. Its climate is partly temperate and partly sub-tropical. Tasmania, the island of the southeast, is the most temperate area, with a climate similar to that of Ireland. A series of highlands runs along the eastern and northeastern shores of Australia; coastal plains are the feature of the southeastern littoral, which broaden out in the eastern half of the interior into a great plain through which flow the main rivers of New South Wales, Victoria and South Australia—the Darling, Murrumbidgee and Murray. This plain covers nearly the whole of New South Wales and adjacent parts of Queensland and Victoria. Another large plain stretches inland along the Great Bight in the south, but both middle and southern plains give way to the western plateau, which reaches from the Indian Ocean to the Eyria Peninsula and comprises over half the continent. Although the Darling, Murrumbidgee and Murray water the great area of the

eastern plains, and are both navigable and irrigable for hundreds of miles, the western half of the continent is almost waterless. The soil is generally fertile—even in the most arid districts a heavy rainfall favors a rapid growth of vegetation—but while the eastern shores are washed by a warm ocean current from the north, the western shores are washed by a cold current from the Antarctic Ocean. The eastern half is visited at intervals of every few years by droughts causing heavy loss and suffering. In the northern tropical belt, where several short but torrential rivers run into the sea, growth is again luxuriant; but the whole of this great district, potentially wealthy in minerals as well as in pasture and arable land, awaits development. The eastern plains form one of the great stock-raising districts of the world.

**Government.** The Commonwealth of Australia is divided politically into five states: New South Wales, Western Australia, Southern Australia, Victoria and Queensland and two territories, the Northern Territory and the Federal Capital Territory, which, with Tasmania, constitute the Commonwealth. Australia is a self-governing dominion of the British Empire and its constitution is defined by the Commonwealth of Australia Constitution Act as "an indissoluble Federal Commonwealth under the Crown of the United Kingdom." It is governed, like other British dominions, by a governor-general appointed by and responsible to the crown; the governor-general is assisted by an advisory federal executive council—in practice, the commonwealth cabinet of the day. The Australian parliament consists of two houses, called the senate and the house of representatives. In the theory of the constitution the senate represents the states, and the house of representatives the people, as in the U. S. A.; but the senators in Australia are elected directly by the people.

**Commerce and Industry.** There are no native cattle, sheep, horses, or pigs. The main industry is the production of **wool**. General agriculture has long been the second industry, and **wheat** is grown for export. In recent years wines have become an important subsidiary industry. The soil of many districts, particularly in South Australia, Victoria and New South Wales, is suitable to the grape. The discovery of gold in Victoria first called attention to Australian minerals. Before this, copper and coal had been mined to some extent, but it was the sensational finds of gold in Victoria that induced the great stream of immigration. Since then large quantities of gold have been found in Western Australia, enormous deposits of silver at Broken Hill in New South Wales, and other metals elsewhere. Australia is now one of the great metal-producing countries of the world, both for precious and base, and the extent of the deposits, particularly in Queensland and the Northern Territory, is still imperfectly known. *Agricultural products:* wheat, oats, barley, corn, hay, potatoes, sugarcane, beet sugar, wine and fruit. *Mineral output:* gold, lead, silver, copper, zinc and tin. *Imports:* textiles, yarns, woolen, all other apparel (including boots), bags and sacks, cotton piece goods and other textiles, manufactures of metal, agricultural machinery, other machinery, iron and steel, plate and sheet, tinned plates, vehicles and parts, paper and paper boards, drugs, chemicals and fertilizers, oils and waxes, tobacco, alcoholic liquors, and sugar. *Exports:* wool, wheat, flour, skins and hides, tinned meat, butter, beef, copper ingots and bars, leather products, tallow, silver, jams and jellies,

metal products, mutton and lamb, dry chemicals and fertilisers, milk, tin ingots, coal and zinc concentrates.

**Communications.** Government railways, miles open 23,295. Private railways in commonwealth, open for general traffic, 968 miles.

**Principal Towns.** Melbourne, present capital until the Canberra site is ready for the new capital; Ballarat, gold field center; Bendigo, quartz crushing; Sydney, capital of New South Wales with Port Jackson, one of the world's most convenient harbors; Parramatta, in the orange district; Newcastle, coal-mining town and place of coal export; Brisbane, capital of Queensland, important port; Adelaide, one of chief ports and capital of South Australia; Perth, capital of Western Australia; Fremantle, port for Perth; Albany, port; Hobart, capital of Tasmania, important port.

## AUSTRIA

**The Country.** The Austrian republic consists roughly of the German-speaking portion of what was Austria in the dual monarchy of Austria-Hungary. The approximate area of the country is about 30,766 square miles. A large part of the Alps lies in that part of western Austria called the Tyrol. Eastern Austria is in the valley of the Danube river and its branches.

**Government.** A national constitutional assembly consisting of a single chamber, is elected by universal suffrage. In each of the seven provinces, there is a provincial assembly consisting likewise of one chamber which is elected on the basis of the same suffrage as the national assembly.

**Commerce and Industry.** Agriculture predominates, but there is some forestry and stockbreeding. Manufactures include cottons, woollens, glass, woodwork, pianos, motor cars, etc. The country has not been deprived of all minerals and is producing lignite, anthracite, and iron ore in considerable quantities. Some copper, zinc, silver and gold ore, lead and salt are also produced. Chief imports are coal, iron and food stuffs. Weights and measures—metric system.

**Communications.** Although now a land-locked state, Austria was accorded free access by rail to the Adriatic. The Danube river is internationalized from the Ulm to the Black Sea. There are about 4,000 miles of railroads and an elaborate telephone system.

**Principal Towns.** Vienna, the capital; Gratz, Linz, Innsbruck, Salzburg, Wiener-Neustadt and Klagenfurt.

## BELGIUM

**The Country.** Belgium is the most densely populated country in Europe, occupying an area of 11,373 square miles. In the Ardennes, which include parts of the provinces of Namur, Luxemburg and Liege, the average elevation is about 500 feet while the highest points attain an altitude of little over 2,000 feet. The country is well watered, but its two principal rivers, the Schelde and the Meuse, are Belgian only in part. Their affluents, however, are for the greater part held by Belgium and those of the Schelde are the more important of the two. Four-fifths of the land is under cultivation and more people are employed on the land than in all the trades, including mines.

**Government.** Belgium is a constitutional and hereditary monarchy. The legislative power is vested in the chamber of representatives and the senate, whose members are elected partly directly and partly indirectly.

**Commerce and Industry.** While Belgium is a great agricultural country, its prosperity is in scarcely less degree the result of industrial activity. The principal manufactures are lace, iron work, locomotives and steam engines, motor cars, arms, bronze, porcelain, glass, etc. Belgium is rich in minerals including valuable zinc and coal mines. Metric weights and measures.

**Communications.** The railway system is the oldest on the continent, total mileage 6,600. With few exceptions all railways are owned by the state. There are more than fifty canals, with a total length of over 3,000 miles, and five ship canals.

**Principal Towns.** Brussels, the capital; Antwerp, Liege, and Ghent.

**Dependencies.** *Belgian Kongo* in central Africa, with an area of 909,654 square miles. This colony is of great importance to the mother country owing to its great yield of rubber, palm nuts and palm oil. Principal towns are Leopoldville and Boma, the capital and seaport.

## BOLIVIA

**The Country.** The area of the republic of Bolivia is estimated at about 514,155 square miles. Cut off from direct access to the sea, it is the most sparsely populated of any of the South American republics. The northern part is the more inhabited, as it contains the Lake of Titicaca and many well-watered valleys around it. The southern and lower tableland is chiefly a desert.

**Government.** The president is elected by direct popular vote for four years; the chamber of deputies, 68 in number, also for four years, one-half the deputies retiring every two years; the senators, 16 in number, two for each department, are elected for six years, one-third retiring every two years. There are two capitals, an arrangement due to early local rivalries. La Paz is the seat of the executive and legislature. The supreme tribunal sits at Sucre, which is also the seat of the archbishop.

**Commerce and Industry.** The chief imports are provisions, hardware, wines and spirits, cotton, woolen, linen and silk goods, and ready-made clothes. The chief exports are silver, tin and rubber. There is scarcely any food export. The metric system of weights and measures is in use.

**Communications.** Three railways descend from the highlands to the Chilean ports of Antofagasta and Arica and to the Peruvian port of Mollendo, the total railway mileage being about 1,500 miles. Rubber and timber of the eastern forests are carried to the Amazon and Atlantic by Brazilian rail and river. Southern Bolivia has an outlet by way of Tupiza to the Argentine railway system. Notwithstanding the extensive navigable waters and a considerable extent of roads, partly admitting slow motor traffic, internal communication is very defective.

**Principal Towns.** La Paz, the actual seat of government; Sucre, the capital; Cochabamba, Potosi, Oruro, Santa Cruz, and Trinidad.

## BRAZIL

**The Country.** Brazil occupies more than half of the South American continent, an area of 3,275,510 square miles and is the largest of the South American republics. From north to south, the extreme measure of her territory is 2,630 miles; from east to west it is even greater. On the north and west are the great depressions of the Amazon

and Paraguay rivers which comprise large areas of flood-plains and swamps, heavily wooded, and almost uninhabitable. The interior of the country is a high plateau with a general elevation of 1,000 to 3,000 feet, irregularly ridged by mountains and deeply cut by large rivers. The mountainous ranges of the maritime system form the eastern margin of this plateau. Brazil possesses three great river-systems—the Amazon, Plata, and San Francisco. The Amazon and its tributaries drain fully half of the country. The Plata system drains nearly one-fifth of the country through its three branches—the Paraguay, Parana, and Uruguay. Only the first of these is freely navigable for a long distance.

**Government.** The United States of Brazil constitute a federal republic, having a general resemblance to the constitution of the United States of America, but with one notable difference. The Brazilian states have severally the right of levying export duties—a concession to local sentiment. The country is divided into twenty states, one national territory, and one federal district, which includes the capital. The president is elected for four years by direct popular vote. The chamber of deputies contains 212 members; elected for three years. The 63 senators, three for each state and three for the federal district, are elected for nine years, one-third retiring every three years.

**Commerce and Industry.** Agriculture continues to hold first place in Brazil and the industries are related closely to agriculture. Brazil is the chief **coffee** producer of the world and the next natural product is **rubber**. Rice, cotton, sugar, tobacco, Paraguay tea and cacao are important products. Textiles amount to about forty per cent of the total manufactured articles. Both the forests and mines of Brazil are important. Gold is found and the greater part of the world's supply of monazite comes from Brazil. There has been lumber development in recent years. Pine has become an important export. Other exports are mica and talc, copper ore, platinum and rock crystal. The metric system of weights and measures is compulsory, but nevertheless certain local units are still used.

**Communications.** About 20,000 miles of railways are open for traffic. While many of these are short lines connecting the several ports with towns in the interior, the entire system now joins the railways of Brazil with those of Uruguay, Argentina and Paraguay. The republic has over 10,000 miles of navigable waterways open to river steamers and ocean-going vessels and 20,000 miles additional which are navigable for light-draft and flat-bottom boats only.

**Principal Towns.** Rio de Janeiro, the capital; São Paulo, Bahia, Pernambuco, Para (Belem), Porto Alegre, Manaus and Parahiba.

## BRITISH EMPIRE

### BRITISH ISLES

#### AND DEPENDENCIES IN EUROPE

**The Countries.** The British Isles comprise the United Kingdom, Northern Ireland and the Irish Free State. The governmental functions of Northern Ireland and the Irish Free State are treated under these respective headings. The Kingdom of Great Britain and the Irish Free State have an area of 121,633 square miles. Within the small compass of the islands there is a considerable variety of topography. *Ireland* is largely an ill-drained plain, dotted with lakes and peat-bogs, and crossed by the

sluggish Shannon. In the north-west and south-west respectively lie the mountains of Donegal and Kerry, while to the east lie the Wicklow Mountains, and the basalt plateau of Antrim. In Scotland three well-marked divisions stand out: the highlands, the southern uplands and between these two the central lowlands, into which four-fifths of the population is crowded. The lowlands contain the richest agricultural land, as well as the coal-fields. They are penetrated by three great estuaries, the Firths of Tay and Forth on the east, and of Clyde on the west, so that communication coast-wise or over-seas is everywhere easy. The *Welsh* upland is flanked to north and east by small coal-fields, but the greatest field, rich in steam coal and anthracite, lies to the south. A belt of limestone running from Bill of Portland to Tees Bay, and bearing at many points valuable iron ores, serves as a rough boundary of industrial *England*, for to the south and east of it, apart from the metropolis, agricultural interests predominate. Lying to the west of the limestone band, is the Devon-Cornwall peninsula, where great bosses of granite and slate build the famous moors. The Channel Islands, lying across the English Channel off the coast of Normandy, and the Scilly Islands, lying south-west of Land's End, enjoy an almost complete freedom from frost and severe weather.

**Government.** The government is vested in crown and parliament. *England* is united with Wales in a system of local government, for the purposes of which the country is divided into fifty administrative counties, in each of which the crown is represented by a local lord-lieutenant. County affairs are administered by justices of the peace and county councils. In certain matters, for instance, education, Wales and Monmouthshire have a distinct organization. There is also a Welsh board of health with headquarters at Cardiff. The *Isle of Man* has a governor appointed by the Crown and its own laws and government. For the general control of Scottish affairs by the government, there is a secretary for *Scotland*, who does not rank as a secretary of state. Certain British state departments, e.g., the home office and board of trade, have authority in Scotland, but for other branches of public work there are separate Scottish departments, these including education, agriculture, and health.

**Commerce and Industry.** The kingdom owes to its mineral wealth the basis of its prosperity. **Soft coal** of the finest quality underlies central England and Wales; **iron** abounds in the same regions, and in Scotland and Ireland; tin has been mined in Cornwall since pre-historic times, and zinc, copper, gold and silver, with a large range of non-metallic minerals, are also present. Fisheries are conducted on an extensive scale and furnish a large proportion of the food of the people. The climate favors the breeding of horses, cattle and sheep, and the development of certain breeds has greatly improved the livestock of the world. About half of the total area is devoted to agriculture but the total product is insufficient for home demands. The vast supplies of coal, the geographical situation, and the deficiency in agricultural resources, have combined to favor and force an industrial development. Great Britain maintains supremacy in ship-building and naval equipment and ranges among the greatest producers of iron and steel, machinery, metallic goods, textiles and leather goods. The majority of the population is employed in these industries, for which markets are found in all parts of the world.

*British Empire—Continued—*

**Communications.** There are about 24,000 miles of railways, and 4,700 miles of canals. The Manchester Ship Canal, opened in 1894, is 35½ miles in length and 28 feet in depth. The canal is in direct communication with all the principal railway systems and barge canals of the Kingdom.

**Principal Towns.** London, the capital, is the largest city of Europe; Edinburgh, the capital of Scotland; Dublin, capital of the Irish Free State; Glasgow, famous for its shipbuilding, general manufactures and great shipping trade; Manchester, the great cotton manufacturing center, connected with the great port of Liverpool by a ship-canal. Birmingham, Sheffield, and Wolverhampton, manufacturing centers for machinery, cutlery and hardware; Belfast, the capital of Northern Ireland, is the seat of the Irish linen trade and of shipbuilding interests; Leeds and Bradford, woolen centers; Bristol a manufacturing and commercial port; Hull and Dundee, important fishing centers; Newcastle and the Tyne ports, coal exporters; Nottingham, noted for laces, curtains, boots and shoes; Cardiff and Swansea, the chief Welsh ports, exporting immense quantities of coal and ore.

**DEPENDENCIES**

**The Countries.** Consist of the Island of Malta in the Mediterranean and Gibraltar.

**Government.** Malta has a legislature for local affairs, consisting of 32 members and a senate of 17 members, while Gibraltar is administered by a governor who is commander-in-chief and exercises all functions of civil government and legislation.

**Malta.** An island south of Sicily, with an area of 91½ square miles; total area with the neighboring dependent island 118 square miles. Chief products: wheat, barley, potatoes and fruit. Considerable fishing industry. Chief town and port, Valletta.

**Gibraltar.** A naval base commanding the entrance to the Mediterranean from the Atlantic Ocean and position of great importance. Area 1½ square miles. The trade is chiefly transit trade.

**BRITISH DEPENDENCIES IN AFRICA**

**The Countries.** Consist of a number of colonies, protectorates, provinces, territories, islands and groups of islands, the chartered territory of Rhodesia, the self-governing Union of South Africa. The last and the independent kingdom of Egypt are described under their own headings.

**Government.** Constitution of British Empire is largely unwritten, but administration is based on three principles: self-government, wherever and whenever practicable, self-support and self-defence. The dependencies in Africa, apart from the self-governing Union of South Africa, are administered:

1. By legislative assembly, partly or entirely elected, and an executive council nominated by the crown, e.g., Mauritius.
2. By a governor with executive and (or) legislative councils nominated by the Crown, e.g., Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Seychelles.
3. By a governor alone, e.g., St. Helena, Bechuana-land, Basutoland.
4. By governors or commissioners under the Colonial Office, with nominated advisory or executive councils, e.g.,

Nigeria, Kenya, Togoland, Tanganyika, Uganda, Zanzibar, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Swaziland.

In the protectorates and colonies native kings and chiefs are encouraged to govern their own people, and native laws and customs are respected unless they conflict with justice or morality. Rhodesia is under the administration of the British South Africa Company; the British government is represented by a resident commissioner who acts on behalf of the high commissioner of South Africa. Southern Rhodesia is presided over by an administrator assisted by an executive council.

**Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.** Consists of fifteen provinces under military governors. Area about 1,014,000 square miles. Principal source of world supply of gum arabic and ivory. Cotton growing important. Principal Towns: Khartum, the capital; Omdurman, Meroe, Suakin, El-Obeid.

**Ascension Island** in South Atlantic, under control of British Admiralty. Area, 34 square miles. Garrison station, Georgetown.

**Basutoland (Territory).** Area 11,716 square miles. Produces cattle, wool, wheat, maize and Kaffir corn. Capital, Maseru.

**Bechuanaaland (Protectorate).** Area about 275,000 square miles. Administered by Union of South Africa. Cattle rearing is principal industry. Headquarters of administration at Mafeking, Transvaal. Principal Towns: Serowe, Francistown.

**Gambia (Colony and Protectorate).** Area of colony proper, St. Mary Island, four square miles. Protectorate, 4,500 square miles. Capital, Bathurst.

**Gold Coast (Colony) with Ashanti and Northern Territories.** Area about 80,000 square miles. Chief products, cocoa (about half world's supply), gold, palm oil and kernels, kola nuts, manganese and timber. Akkra is centre of government. Other important towns, Kumassi, Cape Coast-Castle, Sekondi and Axim.

**Kamerun (Colony) formerly German Protectorate.** Area 191,300 square miles, divided into French and British spheres. British sphere, a strip of 28,000 square miles, on Nigerian eastern border. Rich in forest produce. Capital, Buea.

**Kenya (Crown Colony and Protectorate).** Area, 245,060 square miles. Rice, corn, cassava, cocoanuts and other tropical products grown on lowlands; wheat, sheep, ostrich and dairy farming thrive on highlands. Forests contain many valuable species of wood. Chief port, Mombasa, capital, with fine harbor. Other towns, Nairobi, Kisumu and Lamu.

**Mauritius, with dependencies Rodriguez, Diego Garcia** and seven other islands in Indian Ocean, east of Madagascar. Area about 809 square miles. Produces sugar, fibre, coconut oil. Capital, Port Louis.

**Nigeria (Colony and Protectorate).** Area about 336,000 square miles. Chief products, palm oil, palm kernels, ground nuts, cocoa, rubber, cotton, hides. Tin fields (about 9,000 square miles in Northern Provinces). Large coal fields. Lagos is seat of government. Other trade centers are Kano, Wari, and Opobo.

**Nyasaland Protectorate.** Formerly British Central Africa. Area about 39,573 square miles. Produces cotton, tobacco, ground nuts and tea. Principal Towns: Zomba, the seat of government; Blantyre, Kotakota and Fort Johnston.

**Rhodesia.** Area about 440,000 square miles, extending from the Union of South Africa to the Belgian Kongo.

*British Empire—Continued—*

**Principal products:** Great mineral wealth, including gold, silver, copper, chrome iron, lead and coal. Corn, tobacco, and oranges are grown. **Principal Towns:** Livingstone, the capital of Northern Rhodesia; Salisbury, the capital of Southern Rhodesia; Bulawayo, Hartley, Gatooma and Victoria.

**St. Helena**, solitary island in South Atlantic, 1,200 miles from west coast of Africa. Area, 47 square miles. Industry, flax. Capital, Jamestown.

**Seychelles**, about 90 islands in Indian Ocean. Total area estimated at 156 square miles. Chief products, coconuts, vanilla and cinnamon.

**Sierra Leone** (Crown Colony and Protectorate). Area about 31,000 square miles. Produces palm kernels, palm oil, ginger, kola nuts and piassaba. **Principal Town:** Freetown, capital and greatest seaport in West Africa.

**Somaliland Protectorate**. Area about 68,000 square miles. Exports, hides, gums, cattle and sheep. **Principal Town:** Berbera.

**Swaziland** (Protectorate). Area, 6,678 square miles. Excellent grazing grounds, and large cattle ranches. Sheep brought in large numbers from Transvaal for winter grazing. Rich mineral deposits; tin exported. Gold, coal, and copper also exist.

**Tanganyika Territory** (formerly German East Africa), divided between British and Belgians. Area estimated at 365,000 square miles. Native products as in Kenya. European planters grow rubber, sisal, coffee, cotton, rice, sugar, etc. Chief ports, Dar-es-Salaam (capital), Tanga, Bagamoyo, Kilwa Kivinje, Ujiji.

**Togo** (Colony), formerly German, now under joint Franco-British administration. Total area about 33,700 square miles, of which 12,500 square miles on Gold Coast borders is British. Abundantly cultivated; products similar to those of Gold Coast. Capital, Lome.

**Uganda** (Protectorate). Area 109,119 square miles. Chief products, cotton, coffee, oil seeds, ivory and hides. British headquarters, Entebbe.

**Zanzibar** (Protectorate) and **Pemba**. Two coralline islands, area 640 square miles and 380 square miles, respectively. Under a sultan and British commissioner. Clove industry is practically a world monopoly. Coconut industry also of great importance. Zanzibar is one of the finest ports in Africa.

## BRITISH DEPENDENCIES IN AMERICA

**The Countries.** In addition to Canada, described separately, the British dependencies in America consist of the Archipelago of West Indies, Bermuda, Falkland Islands, British Guiana, British Honduras and Newfoundland with Labrador.

**Government.** All the islands and territories are crown colonies, and the crown is represented by governors. Representative government, with partially or wholly elected legislative councils or executives, exists in Bermuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Jamaica, Leeward Islands (except Antigua and Dominica), and Newfoundland. In Windward Islands each island has its own institutions, semi-elective in Grenada and by nominated council in St. Lucia and St. Vincent. Falkland Islands, British Honduras and Trinidad are ruled by governors with nominated councils. In Newfoundland the governor is assisted by an executive council, a legislative council and an elected house of assembly consisting of 36 representatives.

**Bahamas.** Twenty inhabited and large number of uninhabited islands. **Principal island**, New Providence. Area about 4,404 square miles. Chief industries, sponges and sisal, also pearls, ambergris, and fruit. Capital, Nassau.

**Barbados.** Area, 166 square miles. Staple products, sugar and cotton. Capital, Bridgetown.

**Bermuda Islands.** About 300 islands (twenty inhabited). Area, 19 square miles. **Principal products** are onions, potatoes, lily bulbs and garden vegetables. Capital, Hamilton.

**British Guiana.** Area, 89,500 square miles. **Principal products** are sugar cane, rice, coconuts, coffee, para rubber; also livestock. British Guiana is rich in gold and manganese ore and mica deposits have also been found. Capital, Georgetown.

**British Honduras.** Area, 8,598 square miles. Noted for mahogany and logwood production, also bananas, coffee, cocoa, etc. Capital, Belize.

**Falkland Islands.** East and West Falkland (about 5,300 square miles), and about one hundred small islands; total area, 6,500 square miles. Also dependencies of South Georgia (estimated 1,000 square miles), South Shetlands, South Orkneys, Sandwich group, and Graham Land (Antarctic). **Principal products** are whale and whale produce. Chief industries, sheep farming and horse breeding. Capital, Port Stanley.

**Jamaica.** Area, 4,207 square miles, with *Turks and Caicos Islands* (170 square miles), *Cayman Islands* (89 square miles), *Morant Cays*, and *Pedro Cays*. **Principal products**, sugar, bananas, rum, coconuts, logwood, coffee, and cocoa. Chief industry in *Turks' Islands*, is salt raking; in Caymans, coconut planting. **Principal Towns:** Kingston, capital; Spanish Town, Port Antonio.

**Leeward Islands** comprise five presidencies, as follows: *Antigua* (170 square miles), with *Barbuda* and *Redonda*. Produce sugar, cotton, and pineapples. Capital, St. John. *St. Kitts* (68 square miles) and *Nevis* (50 square miles), with *Anguilla* (35 square miles). Produce sugar, syrup, and cotton. Capital, Basseterre. *Montserrat*. Area about 32 square miles. Chief products, cotton, lime juice, sugar. Chief town, Plymouth. *Dominica*, about 305 square miles; produces limes and lime products, cocoa, coconuts. Chief town, Roseau. *British Virgin Islands*, about 32 of the group are British, remainder belonging to U.S.A. British area, about 58 square miles. **Principal islands:** Tortola, Virgin Gorda, Anegada. Chief Industry, cotton; copper mine on Virgin Gorda.

**Newfoundland and Labrador**, the latter a political dependency of the former, have a total area of 162,734 square miles. The chief occupation is fishing, dried cod being the leading commercial product, also cod-liver oil. There is a large paper-pulp industry and some mining of iron ore and copper. **Principal Towns:** St. Johns, the capital; Harbor Grace and Bonavista.

**Trinidad.** (1,863 square miles), and **Tobago** (114 square miles). **Principal products** are cocoa, crude petroleum, asphalt from a large asphalt lake and coconuts. Capital, Port of Spain.

**Windward Islands** consist of three colonies with dependencies as follows: *Grenada*. Area about 133 square miles. Chief products, sugar, rum, cocoa, nutmegs and spices. Chief town, St. George. *St. Vincent*. Area, 150 square miles. Produces fine Sea Island cotton and arrowroot; also sugar, rum, cocoa, and spices. Capital, Kingstown.

*British Empire—Continued—*

*St. Lucia.* Area, 233 square miles. Exports: sugar, cocoa, lime juice, molasses, logwood, hides, and fuel.

**BRITISH DEPENDENCIES IN ASIA**

**The Countries.** Consists of Aden, Cyprus, Ceylon, Sokotra, Bahrein Islands, British Borneo, Hong Kong, Straits Settlements, Federated Malay States, Mesopotamia and India, with the Andaman, Nicobar, and Laccadive Islands and Burma, a major province of India. India, owing to its importance is described separately.

**Government.** Aden and its dependencies (Perim, Lahej, Sokotra, and Kuria Muria Islands) are protectorates with political resident; Sokotra having a native sheikh. The Bahrein Islands have native sheikh under British protection. British North Borneo is a protectorate with governor under administration of British North Borneo Company. Brunei has a native sultan. Sarawak is an independent state under British protection with an English raja. British agent for North Borneo and Sarawak and high commissioner for Brunei is the governor of the Straits Settlements. Ceylon, Hong Kong and the Straits Settlements are crown colonies, with a governor and executive and legislative councils. The Federated Malay States have native rulers with British high commissioner and residents; Johore has a sultan, assisted by British adviser and executive and legislative councils. Mesopotamia is an autonomous kingdom under British mandate. Palestine is governed by a high commissioner who appoints an advisory council composed of 4 Moslems, 3 Christians, and 3 Jews.

**Aden and Red Sea Territories.** Aden. Area of Settlement and Protectorate about 9,000 square miles; town, 75 square miles; Perim Island, 5 square miles. Fortified coaling station; transhipment trade with adjacent coasts. *Sokotra.* Area, 1,400 square miles. Industries, pastoral. Capital, Tamareed. *Kuria Muria Islands.* Area, 29 square miles. Contain guano deposits.

**Bahrein Islands.** Bahrein Island is 27 miles long by 10 miles broad. *Muharrak* is 4 miles long by about half a mile wide. Pearl fishing important.

**British North Borneo.** Area, 31,106 square miles. Chief products, timber, rubber, tobacco, rice, sago, spices, cocoanuts, camphor. Principal Towns: Sandakan, Kudat, Tawao.

**Ceylon.** Area, 25,481 square miles. Ceylon produces about one-sixth of the world's tea. Principal grain is rice. Other products include cocoanuts, coffee, cinnamon, vanilla, areca-nut, tobacco. Forests yield ebony and satinwood. Pearl-fishery in the Gulf of Manar. There are about 700 miles of railways. Principal Towns: Colombo, the capital; Jaffna, Point de Galle, Kandy, Trincomali, a naval station.

**Cyprus.** The third largest island in the Mediterranean, 40 miles from the coast of Asia Minor. Area, 3,584 square miles. Administered by a high commissioner and an executive council. Cyprus is mainly agricultural. The chief products are wheat, barley, vetches, olives. Sponge fisheries are carried on and marble is found in abundance. The chief exports are animals, lemons and oranges, pomegranates, raisins and wine. Principal Towns: Nicosia, the capital; Larnaka and Limasol.

**Federated Malay States.** Area, 27,506 square miles. Exports, rubber, copra, tin and tin ore, metals, timber.

**Hong Kong.** Area of island 32 square miles; with *Kowloon* and *New Territories* about 391 square miles; capi-

tal, Victoria. Chief industries: sugar refining, shipbuilding and repairing, ropemaking, tin refining, manufacture of tobacco and cement, and deep-sea fishing. Large trade in sugar, flour, rice, cotton, silk, leather, wolframite, iron and steel goods, tea, oils, matches, etc.

**Mesopotamia (Iraq).** An independent kingdom between the rivers Tigris and Euphrates, under the mandate of Great Britain. The area is 143,250 square miles. It is a land of greatest potentialities, owing to its oil wells and its rich soil, which is being developed by means of irrigation. Principal Towns: Bagdad, the capital and Basra, the seaport at the head of the Persian Gulf.

**Palestine.** This British mandate has the object to provide for the establishment of the Jewish National Home, without prejudicing the rights of the non-Jewish communities in Palestine. The area is about 9,000 square miles and includes only that part of Palestine which lies west of the Jordan. It is mainly an agricultural country, the principal products being raisins, wine, olives, oranges and some tobacco. Principal Towns: Jerusalem the Holy City of Jews, Moslems and Christians alike, and Yafa, the chief seaport.

**Sarawak.** Area about 42,000 square miles; capital, Kuching. Large deposits of coal, gold, silver, antimony, mercury; oil-fields also being developed.

**Straits Settlements.** Consist of *Singapore Island* with small islands adjoining at southeast point of peninsula; *Penang Island* off northwest coast; *Wellesley Province* on northwest mainland; the *Dindings*, including island of *Pangkor* and a strip on the mainland, on west; *Malacca* on southwest coast. Also *Cocos* or *Keeling Islands*, about 700 miles southwest of Sumatra, *Christmas Island*, 200 miles east of Cocos Islands and *Labuan Island*, about 43 miles from Brunei, North Borneo. Total area, 1,600 square miles. Exports include tin, rubber, gums, spices, copra, rattans, sago, gambier, tapioca, preserved pineapples, phosphates of lime. Singapore is chief town and seat of government for Straits Settlements and one of the greatest ports in the world.

**BRITISH DEPENDENCIES IN OCEANIA**

**The Countries.** Australian Commonwealth (with Tasmania), New Zealand and Pacific Islands. Last only dealt with here. Roughly grouped as Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia, they consist of colonies, protectorates and Australian territories, formerly German, with the New Hebrides and Nauru. Total estimated area of the islands discussed here about 208,000 square miles.

**Government.** British high commissioner for Western Pacific has jurisdiction over the islands, except those assigned by League of Nations to Australia and New Zealand. Papua has a legislative council, partly nominated by governor-general of Australia; New Guinea is administered under Commonwealth laws, as are Papuan Islands. Fiji has governor and legislative council partly elected. Tonga has legislative council on similar lines, but financial affairs are supervised by high commissioner. British policy, as in other parts of the Empire, is to encourage native administration.

**Fiji.** Crown colony of about 250 islands, 80 inhabited, including *Viti Levu* (area, 4,053 square miles), *Vanua Levu* (area, 2,130 square miles), *Rotuma*. Chief products: sugar, molasses, copra, rubber, bread-fruit, plantains, bananas. Capital, Suva.

*British Empire—Continued—*

**Nauru or Pleasant Island.** Formerly German, now administered by Great Britain, Australia, and New Zealand. Small coral island; has valuable deposits of phosphates.

**New Britain Archipelago.** Formerly Bismarck Archipelago, assigned to Australia. Native industry; coconut growing. Total area of islands, about 18,200 square miles.

**New Hebrides.** Under joint British and French administration. Area, 5,500 square miles. Chief products: copra, maize, cotton, coffee.

**Papua (British New Guinea).** Australian territory, consists of southeast portion of New Guinea with *D'Entrecasteaux* and *Louisiade* groups. Area, 90,540 square miles. Industries: gold and copper mining, pearl-fishing, rubber, coconut, sisal-hemp. Trading center: Port Moresby. Northeast portion of New Guinea, formerly Kaiser Wilhelm's Land, is also Australian territory. Area, 70,000 square miles. Chief products: coconut, rubber, yams, bananas.

**Phoenix Islands.** Group of eight small islands. Area, 16 square miles.

**Pitcairn Island (Colony).** Area, 2 square miles. Chief products: sugar-cane, sweet potatoes, yams, pineapples, bananas, arrowroot and coffee.

**Solomon Islands.** British Protectorate includes *Gualdcanar*, *Malayta*, *San Cristoval*, *New Georgia*, *Choiseul*, *Ysabel*, and *Lord Howe*. Santa Cruz group were added in 1899. *Bougainville*, area 3,500 square miles. *Buka Island*, area 300 square miles; formerly German, assigned to Australia. Total area about 11,000 square miles. Chief products: coconuts, rubber, pineapples, bananas.

**Tonga or Friendly Islands (Protectorate).** Area 385 square miles. Products: copra, kava, green fruit, fungus, candlenuts.

**Other Islands.** *Gilbert Islands (Colony)*, area 166 square miles, produce phosphates, coconuts, and pandanus fruit. *Ellice or Lagoon group*, area 14 square miles. *Union or Tokelau group*, area 7 square miles. *Fanning Island*, area 15 square miles. *Washington Island*, area, 6 square miles. *Christmas Island*, which has valuable phosphate deposits, annexed 1919. Area, about 56 square miles.

**BULGARIA**

**The Country.** A Balkan state covering an area of about 40,656 square miles. The country is hilly and well watered by numerous streams of which the Isker, Struma and Maritza are the most important.

**Government.** Bulgaria is a constitutional monarchy. The legislative authority is vested in a single chamber called the Sobranie or national assembly. The members of it are elected by universal suffrage. For local administration the country is divided into a number of departments, each under a prefect assisted by a departmental council and aided by several sub-prefects.

**Commerce and Industry.** About five-sevenths of the population are engaged in agriculture. Methods of cultivation are primitive; machinery is being gradually introduced. Iron is found in large quantities and the other chief mineral deposits are gold, silver, lead, manganese and copper. Chief manufactures are flour, woolen goods and cotton. Wheat and live stock are the principal exports of the country. The chief imports are metal goods, machinery, kerosene, textiles and provisions. The metric system is in general use.

**Communications.** There are about 1,500 miles of railway in operation in the country of which about 200 are narrow gauge. There are about 3,500 miles of telegraph and about 1,500 miles of telephone lines.

**Principal Towns.** Sofia, the capital; Philippopolis (Plovdiv), Rustchuk, Varna, Shumla, Slivno and Plevna (Pleven).

**CANADA**

**The Country.** The Dominion of Canada consists of Ontario and Quebec, with the maritime provinces of Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Prince Edward Island, the three prairie provinces of Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, and British Columbia, Yukon and North-West Territories. Total area, 3,729,665 square miles (water area about 126,000 square miles).

**Government.** Executive authority vested in governor-general, appointed by the British crown, and executive council; legislative power in federal parliament; governor-general has power of veto, but appeal lies to privy council. Senate of 104 life members may be nominated by governor-general; present number, 96. House of commons with 235 members, to be increased to 241, elected for five years. Women have vote except in Quebec. Nine provinces have local legislatures, and control of administration under lieutenant-governor. Territory of Yukon under chief executive officer and elective council. North West Territories administered by commissioner and nominated council.

**Commerce and Industry.** Staple industry, agriculture; great wheat belt in prairie provinces; 55,000,000 acres under field crops. Area of land covered by timber between 500,000,000 and 600,000,000 acres. Pulp and paper production important. Mineral products include gold, silver, nickel, copper, cobalt, chromite, iron, zinc, lead, coal, asbestos, petroleum. Among the producing mines are the great nickel-copper mines of Sudbury, the chief source of the nickel supply of the world; the silver mines of Cobalt, perhaps the richest silver-bearing area of the world; the gold mines of Porcupine, which comprise three of the greatest gold mines of the world; together with important mica, feldspar and talc mines, in Ontario; the asbestos mines of Quebec, the source of most of the asbestos of the world; the coal mines of Nova Scotia and Alberta, and the coal, copper, lead and gold mines of British Columbia. Canada is the principal fur-bearing country. Other industries include fish, chiefly salmon and lobster, and canneries, fruit, wool, tobacco, maple-sugar, and agricultural implements.

**Communications.** Over 2,700 miles of canal, river, and lake navigation. Eight rivers over 1,000 miles in length, including Mackenzie, St. Lawrence, Nelson, and Saskatchewan. Railway mileage totals about 40,000 miles, half of which is operated by the Dominion government.

**Principal Towns.** Ottawa, the capital; Montreal, Toronto, Winnipeg, Vancouver, Hamilton, Quebec, Calgary, Halifax, Edmonton, St. John, London, Victoria.

**CHILE**

**The Country.** The republic of Chile occupying the western coast of South America from 18° south altitude to Cape Horn, has an area of 289,829 square miles. The average width from east to west is only ninety miles and the length of the coastline is 2,625 miles. For about two-

thirds of its total length, the Andean chain borders Chilean territory. In Tierra del Fuego the loftiest peaks barely reach 7,000 ft., but the heights generally increase northwards up to Aconcagua, which exceeds 23,000 ft., the highest peak of the whole continent.

**Government.** Chile consists of twenty-three provinces and one territory. The administration is highly centralized, the local authorities being controlled by the executive in the capital. The franchise, being confined to property-holders and those able to read and write, is possessed only by a small minority. The president appointed by electors, rules for five years.

**Commerce and Industry.** The varieties of Chilean products correspond to the immense geographical range. Nitrates, iodine, copper, iron, silver, gold, borax and lead from the northern provinces; coal, wheat, fruit, wine and pastoral products from central Chile; timber from the southern forests; meat and wool from the pastures north and south of Strait of Magellan. The chief exports are minerals and pastoral products. The metric system of weights and measures is obligatory.

**Communications.** There are in Chile 22,000 miles of public road, 850 miles of navigable river and 497 miles of navigable lakes. The Longitudinal Railway of Chile, traversing the republic from north to south over a distance of 2,854 miles, is a government-owned line, embracing with the Arica to La Paz Railway (271 miles) an extent of 3,125 miles. There are also 2,270 miles of privately owned lines, making a total of 5,395 miles.

**Principal Towns.** Santiago, the capital; Valparaiso, the principal port; Concepcion, Antofagasta, Iquique, Talca and Chillan.

## CHINA

**The Country.** The Chinese Republic comprises the eighteen provinces of China proper, and the provinces of Manchuria, Mongolia, Sinkiang and Tibet. The total area of the republic is estimated at 4,277,170 square miles. China proper is a coastal plain formed by the alluvial valleys of the Hoang, Yangtze and lesser rivers. Manchuria has a similar character, but is separated from Chosen (Korea) and the coast by mountains. Western China and Tibet are a mass of very high mountains containing the sources of all the great rivers of southern Asia.

**Government.** The government is composed of a president, a vice-president and a bi-cameral legislature assembling at Peking and consisting of a senate (*Tsan Yi Yuan*) of 264 members and a house of representatives (*Chung Yi Yuan*) of 596 members. Executive authority is provisionally vested in a premier nominated by the president and a cabinet of nine ministers nominated by the premier. All appointments require the sanction of both houses of parliament. The qualification for electors is based on property, education or previous official rank.

**Commerce and Industry.** Silk is one of the most important of Chinese industries and exports. Another famous industry which originated in China is the manufacture of porcelain. The typical native industries still flourishing are lacquer-ware and enamel and cloisonne. Tientsin has a reputation for its carpets and rugs. Fireworks, mats and matting and palm-leaf fans are manufactured. Industries on a large scale are carried on at the open ports; cotton-spinning and weaving at Shanghai, sugar-refining at Canton, iron and steel works at Hanyang, docks, ship-building and engineering works at Shanghai and Han-kau.

Next to India, China is the largest rice producing country in the world. Home requirements prevent the exports from being very large. Wheat, cotton, corn and tea are being cultivated on a large scale and the only food material exported from China on a large scale is the soya-bean and its products. In cotton growing, China occupies third place in the world's countries. China possesses abundance of coal, including ample quantities of coal suitable for coking, which are found in the vicinity of iron ore deposits. Iron ore is not so plentiful as coal, but although geological research in China is still in its infancy, many deposits of high-grade ore have been located capable of yielding several hundred million tons. China also possesses an abundance of antimony, zinc and lead ores, quicksilver, copper, silver and wolfram ores.

**Communications.** China has some 8,000 miles of railways open including the foreign system on Chinese territory but much of the internal trade is carried on by means of the numerous canals and navigable rivers.

**Principal Towns.** Peking, the capital; Han-kau, Shanghai, Canton.

## COLOMBIA

**The Country.** The republic of Colombia occupies the northwestern region of South America. Alone among the South American republics, Colombia has a coastline upon both oceans, its northern shores being washed by the Caribbean Sea, its western shores by the Pacific Ocean. The country lies wholly within the tropics, the equatorial line traversing its southern region. The area is estimated at about 440,846 square miles. The dominating feature of the whole country is the gigantic mountain-system of the Andes.

**Government.** The president, elected by direct popular vote for a term of four years, possesses large centralised power, particularly through the exercise of official patronage. The senators are elected for four years and the deputies for two years.

**Commerce and Industry.** Only a small section of the country is under cultivation. Coffee is the staple product. Tobacco is also grown; cotton, cocoa, sugar, vegetable ivory, tagua (or vegetable ivory nut) and dyewoods are produced, besides wheat, corn, plantains, etc. Banana cultivation is increasing rapidly. The rubber tree grows wild, and its cultivation has begun. Tolu balsam is cultivated and copaiba trees are tapped but are not cultivated. Dye and cedar woods are abundant on the Magdalena river but little or no wood of any sort is exported. The Panama hat industry is making great strides. Colombia is rich in minerals, and gold is found in all parts. Other minerals, more or less worked, are copper, lead, mercury, cinnabar, manganese, emeralds and platinum. Nearly all the emeralds mined to-day come from Colombia. The iron works north-east of Bogota are important; in the immediate neighborhood of the works are coal, iron, limestone, sand, manganese and fireclay deposits. The salt mines north of Bogota are a government monopoly and a great source of revenue, supplying most of the interior departments. In several sections there are extensive deposits of coal and oil. The metric system of weights and measures is used.

**Communications.** Colombia cannot be said to possess a railroad system. The few railroads are detached lines uniting important towns to sea or river. The total length of the railroad systems is about one thousand miles. The main channel of communication to the interior is the Mag-

dalena river, whose mouth is blocked by an impassable bar.

**Principal Towns.** Bogota, the capital, at an elevation of 8,600 feet above the sea; Medellin, Barranquilla, Cartagena an important mining center; Manizales and Bucaramanga, center of coffee production.

## COSTA RICA

**The Country.** A Central American republic with an area of 23,000 square miles. Costa Rica is traversed from northwest to southeast by a chain of mountains (cordillera). The slopes of the mountains are heavily forested, much of the timber consisting of mahogany and other valuable cabinet woods.

**Government.** Legislative power is vested in the congress, a chamber of 43 deputies, elected by universal suffrage. The president is elected for six years.

**Commerce and Industry.** The principal industry is agriculture; coffee and bananas are exported in large quantities, as rosewood, cedar and mahogany; horses, pigs, sheep, and goats are raised in considerable numbers. Gold and silver are mined; and there are deposits of manganese. The metric system is in general use.

**Communications.** The country has about five hundred miles of railway including one through transcontinental railroad. At Limon there are excellent terminal facilities, with wharves so equipped with track facilities that loading and unloading can be carried on directly from the car to the vessel. At Puntarenas on the Pacific Ocean, the harbor has only fifteen feet of water at low tide, necessitating the handling of cargo by lighters. There are sixteen navigable rivers in the republic, the most important being the San Juan River and its tributaries, which are largely utilized for the transportation of the natural products. There are fifteen hundred miles of telephone lines in operation.

**Principal Towns.** San Jose, the capital; Cartago, Heredia, Limon, Puntarenas and Alajuela.

## CUBA

**The Country.** Cuba, the largest and westernmost of the West India Islands, has an area of 44,215 square miles, its maximum length east to west is 730 miles and its width varies from 20 to 100 miles, its coast line being about 2,000 miles. It is generally mountainous, though considerable flatlands and marshy depressions extend along the south coast.

**Government.** Republic, modelled after the system of the United States, with a president, vice-president, senate and a house of representatives. The government of Cuba cannot make a treaty with any foreign government endangering its independence, and the United States has the right of intervention and the use of naval stations.

**Commerce and Industry.** The foremost crops are tobacco and cane sugar, the former producing the finest leaf for cigars in the world. Other products are coffee, cacao, cereals, potatoes, market vegetables and fruits, bananas, guavas, oranges, grapes, etc. Cattle-raising in the central and eastern districts is an ancient and extensive industry. The exports, largely to the United States, are sugar, leaf tobacco, cigars, iron ore, cattle products, forest products, and fruit. The imports, also largely from the United States, are meat products, iron and steel manufactures, wheat, lumber and timber products, coal and coke. Copper, iron and manganese mines are worked in the east, and limestone, clays, and asphalt occur in useful quantities.

Extensive forest lands yield mahogany, cedar and other valuable cabinet woods, dyewoods, gums, resins and other tropical forest products. Metric system of weights and measures.

**Communications.** Cuba has about 2,600 miles of steam railways and 250 miles of electric railways. Through trains run daily between Havana and Santiago and many branch lines from this main trunk connect the principal ports on both the north and south coasts with the interior. The railway system is being supplemented by an elaborate system of highways.

**Principal Towns.** Havana, the capital; Camaguey, Cienfuegos, Santiago, Guantanamo, Santa Clara, Matanzas, Manzanillo, Pinar del Rio, Sancti Spiritus, Trinidad and Cardenas. Coaling stations at Guantanamo Bay and Bahia Honda were leased to the United States.

## CZECHO-SLOVAKIA

**The Country.** A land-locked state comprising the former Austrian states of Bohemia, Moravia and a part of Silesia, together with the former Hungarian districts of Slovakia and the semi-autonomous Carpatho-Russia or Ruthenia, with an area of 54,264 square miles and about 700 miles in length from east to west. It includes on the west the plateau of Bohemia and on the east the southern slopes of the Carpathians as far as the Danube and the Theiss. The rivers are, with two exceptions, the relatively useless upper courses, i.e. of the Elbe, Oder, Vistula, etc. The exceptions are the Moldau (Vltava), which is entirely Bohemian and fragments of the course of the Danube on the south of Slovakia.

**Government.** The National parliament, which constitutes the only legislative body for the whole of the republic, is composed of a chamber of deputies elected by universal franchise without distinction of sex, for a period of six years and containing 300 members, and of a senate comprising 150 members to be renewed every eight years. The two chambers in joint congress elect the president of the republic for seven years. The constitution safeguards racial minorities to whom it assures the maintenance of their schools.

**Commerce and Industry.** The principal products of the mines are coal, lignite, iron, gold, silver, and graphite. Manufactured products include textiles, shoes, gloves, glass, porcelain, sugar, metal goods, foodstuffs, toys, etc. Agriculture is highly developed and intensive farming is carried on. The beet-root is the foundation of an enormous sugar industry. Large quantities of fruit are exported. Forests comprise thirty-two per cent. of the whole area, the country ranking among the most richly wooded of Europe. Only metric weights and measures are used.

**Communications.** There are about 8,300 miles of railways, over half of which are owned by the government. There is no important continuous railway route from east to west; the majority of important lines simply cross the republic to connect German cities and ports with Vienna or Budapest. Traffic on the internationalized Danube is constantly increasing and the government is doing all in its power to develop the Danubeports. The Elbe and Oder are also internationalized and the Peace Treaty vested Czecho-Slovakia with the right to use certain terminal facilities in the German ports of Hamburg and Stettin.

**Principal Towns.** Prague (Praha), the capital; Brunn (Brno), Pilsen (Plzen), Pressburg (Bratislava).

## DANZIG

Danzig, constituted as a Free City ("Freistaat") by the Treaty of Versailles and under the protection of the League of Nations, stands on the delta of the Vistula. The territory included within the administration of the city has an area of about 794 square miles and contains 325 localities. About three thousand steamships use the port annually. **Sugar** is next in importance to grain, and lumber ranks third as the commodities shipped through Danzig. The City is in fiscal union with Poland and under Polish suzerainty as regards foreign affairs, but German currency is used. Weights and measures are of the metric system.

## DENMARK

**The Country.** Denmark occupies a peninsula and numerous islands between the North and Baltic Seas and its area, including the islands in the Baltic and Faroe Islands is 16,609 square miles. The highest elevation is the Himmelsbjerg in Jutland, which is only 560 feet high.

**Government.** Constitutional monarchy. The *Rigsdag* or diet embraces two houses, the *Folketing* or lower house, and the *Landsting* or senate. The *Folketing*, which consists of 140 members, is elected by universal suffrage (male and female) for a term of four years. The seats allotted to Copenhagen are filled by proportional representation, the remainder, including the Faroe Islands, by simple majority, but a certain number of seats are held by non-elected candidates who have received the largest minority votes and whose parties are not proportionately represented. The *Statsraadet* or cabinet consists of twelve ministers who are individually and collectively responsible to the *Folketing*.

**Commerce and Industry.** The principal industries of the country have to do with agricultural pursuits. Beet-root, potatoes, barley, wheat, rye, oats and other cereals constitute the chief agricultural products of the country. The live stock and **dairying** industries, the manufacture of margarine and the fisheries are important. The principal *imports* of Denmark are: oil cake and meal, iron, steel, lumber, coal, hardware and machinery, fertilizers, paper, wheat, flour and cotton.

**Communications.** In the kingdom, 2,635 miles of railway are open for traffic, half of which belong to the state.

**Principal Towns.** Copenhagen, the capital and great clearing house for all of Scandinavia: Aarhus, Odense, Aalborg, Horsens and Randers.

**Colonies.** *Greenland* is the only colonial possession of Denmark. The King of Denmark is also King of Iceland, which, however, is independent of Denmark.

## DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

**The Country.** The Dominican Republic embraces the eastern and larger portion of the Island of Haiti. It has an area of 19,332 square miles. Mt. Tina (9,420 ft.) is the highest peak in the island and in the West Indies.

**Government.** The Dominican Republic is nominally governed by a president elected for six years, and a national congress, consisting of a senate and a chamber of deputies, elected for four years. This system of government obtained until 1916, when the United States set up a government with naval officers at the heads of all departments. In October, 1922, plans for the withdrawal of the American Marines were completed in accordance with a proclamation of the military governor providing for ratification of the laws of American administration in the island, the pro-

visional president to further the restoration of constitutional government through general elections, free from the intervention of military government.

**Commerce and Industry.** The chief industry is agriculture, the products being **sugar**, tobacco, cacao, coffee and cotton. There are large forested tracts throughout the country, yielding enormous quantities of cedar, mahogany, satinwood and dye woods. **Cattle-raising** is extensively carried on and the minerals, although not exploited to any considerable extent, include gold, silver, platinum, quicksilver, coal, iron and rock salt.

**Communications.** Roads are bad in the interior and transport is difficult; there are only 153 miles of railway in use.

**Principal Towns.** Santo Domingo, the capital; Puerto Plata, chief north coast port, and Santiago.

## ECUADOR

**The Country.** This South American republic is so named because the equatorial line runs through the country. Its western shores, 500 miles in extent, are washed by the Pacific Ocean. Its area is approximately 116,000 square miles including the Galapagos Islands, in the Pacific Ocean, 600 miles from Ecuador. It contains the volcanoes Chimborazo, Cotopaxi and others of great altitude. The most valuable and productive part of the country is the broad coastal plain.

**Government.** The president is chosen by direct popular election for four years. The 32 senators and 48 deputies are elected upon a limited franchise which is withheld from illiterates, an arrangement which secures ascendancy to the inhabitants of more or less white blood.

**Commerce and Industry.** The staple products of Ecuador are cacao and ivory nuts. Coffee is grown and largely exported. Other products are rubber, tobacco and sugar. Weaving of **Panama hats** is a considerable industry. Some gold is produced in the Andes. The legal system of weights and measures is metric.

**Communications.** Roads of the country are mostly bridle roads only, and often impassable for half the year. A railway is open from Guayaquil to Quito, 280 miles. There are also a few short lines connecting important points. Various streams provide access from Guayaquil to a large part of the cacao-bearing region of the southern coastal strip. The lower reaches are navigated by river steamers, the upper waters by canoes and rafts. The Marañon River is navigable in its entirety.

**Principal Towns.** Quito, the capital; Guayaquil, chief port; Cuenca and Riobamba.

## EGYPT

**The Country.** Area including the Libyan Desert, the region between the Nile and the Red Sea, and Sinai Peninsula, about 350,000 square miles. The Libyan Desert is part of the extensive territory.

**Government.** Independent sovereign state. Sultan Ahmed Fuad Pasha, proclaimed king March 14, 1922, with cabinet and legislative assembly. The British government proclaimed Egypt a sovereign state, having no connection with the British Empire, and enjoying the same status as any other sovereign state in the world. The British reservations, announced coincident with the withdrawal of the protectorate were: The security of British imperial communication; the defense of Egypt against

attack; protection of foreign interests, and retention of Britain's interests in the Sudan.

**Commerce and Industry.** Chief industry: agriculture. The cultivable area is estimated at about 13,000 square miles. Grain, cotton and sugar are important products. Where, as in Lower Egypt, irrigation is perennial, two and sometimes three crops are secured each year. The date palm is an important growth, and limes, bananas, melons, and olives are cultivated. Oil and tobacco are being exploited, and building stones, clays, gypsum, gold, manganese ores, natron, phosphate of lime, salt, alum, magnesia, and others developed commercially. The leading exports are textiles and yarns, cereals and vegetables, and tobacco.

**Communications.** The Nile is the great highway, and much travelling is done by boat. Exclusive of the Sudan military railway to Khartum, the state-owned railways have over 2,311 miles of track; private companies own over 720 miles of light railways. Since 1918 there has been direct railway communication between Cairo and Palestine. Length of Suez Canal, including approach channels, is 103 miles.

**Principal Towns.** Cairo, the capital; Alexandria, Port Said, and Ismailia, Tanta, Assiut, Damanhur, Medinet-el-Faiyum, Zagazig, El Minya, Suez and Damietta.

## ESTHONIA

**The Country.** Esthonia comprises the former Russian province of Esthonia, the northern part of Livonia, the northwestern portion of the Pskov government and the Islands Osel (Ezel) and Dago in the Baltic Sea. Its area is 23,160 square miles. Except in the southeast which is hilly, the mainland lies low, much of which is swampy. There are many lakes and about half of Peipus Lake lies within it.

**Government.** According to the constitution of the republic, the sovereign power is assured to the people by means of the elections to the legislative assembly (*Riigikogu*, the state assembly), the referendum and the right of initiating legislation. The state assembly is composed of 100 members elected for three years on the basis of proportional representation and by universal suffrage. The executive power consists of the state head (*Riigivanem*, state elder), and ministers who form the government.

**Commerce and Industry.** Agriculture is the chief occupation of Esthonia. Flax is one of the principal products and the live stock industry is flourishing. Oil-shale in rich quality is plentiful. Principal exports are timber, meat, potatoes, flax, and paper. Manufactures include iron, steel, machinery, cotton, paper, wood pulp, and spirits. Principal imports are salt, coal, fertilizers and sugar. Metric weights and measures.

**Communications.** Reval is an important port for the transit of Russian imports and exports. It is also the nearest winter port for Siberian produce. When Petrograd is closed by ice, most of that trade passes through Reval.

**Principal Towns.** Reval (Tallinn), the capital; Dorpat (Yurief), the university town; Pernau, the port on the Gulf of Riga, and Ivangorod (Narva), manufacturing town.

## FINLAND

**The Country.** Finland comprises the former Grand-Duchy of Finland to which was added through treaty with the Soviet government of Russia, the territory of Petsamo, giving outlet to the Arctic Ocean. The Aland Islands

were awarded to Finland by the League of Nations. The total area of Finland is 149,586 square miles. The country consists of a great plateau, the southern half of which has about 25 per cent. of its area occupied by thousands of shallow lakes, many of them linked by short natural and artificial channels.

**Government.** Republic. The president is elected for six years and the cabinet consists of twelve members, and the house of representatives chosen by direct and proportional election. The suffrage is possessed, with the usual exceptions, by every Finnish citizen (man or woman) who has reached his or her twenty-fourth year. Every citizen entitled to vote is eligible to the house of representatives, which is elected for three years.

**Commerce and Industry.** Agriculture is the chief occupation of the people, although the cultivated area covers less than 9 per cent. of the land. A considerable part of the population along the coast gains its livelihood from fishing and considerable quantities of salt fish are exported to neighboring Baltic countries. Lumber is the main industry and the principal basis of the general prosperity of the country. Butter is also being exported extensively. Manufactures are well developed, mainly by help of water power. They include engineering, machine and shipbuilding, pulp and paper making, cotton goods and tanning. Metric weights and measures are used.

**Communications.** The southern half of the country is well served by railways which are linked with those of Russia and those of Sweden, total mileage being about 2,700. Most of the railways are owned by the state. Numerous canals connect the lake districts in the interior with the coast.

**Principal Towns.** Helsingfors, the capital; Tammerfors (Tampere), Abo (Turku), Viborg and Uleaborg.

## FIUME

**The Country.** This Adriatic seaport was created an independent state by the Treaty of Rapallo (1920), between Italy and the Kingdom of Serbs, Croats, and Slovenes (Jugo-Slavia). Area 8 square miles. Practically all the shipping trade of Hungary passes through its port, and the fisheries are of great importance. Long a small center of coastwise trade, it came into prominence only when the Budapest-Zagreb-Fiume Railway was built. The town possesses distilleries, oil refineries, and mills, while there is trade in fruit, barrels, staves, furniture, tobacco, paper, chemicals, fertilisers and soap.

## FRANCE

**The Country.** France is a republic of western Europe with an area, including Corsica, of 212,659 square miles. The total length of the coastline is about 2,000 miles. The surface is diversified, but most of it is lowland, with a few level plains. In the center is a triangular plateau called the Auvergne Mountains, with a height of something over 3,000 feet. The Cevennes form the eastern edge of this plateau and from them to the Vosges, the tableland continues. There is a mountainous area in Brittany, but the greatest heights are on the frontiers, the Jura separating France from Switzerland, the Pyrenees separating it from Spain, and the Alps separating it from Italy. The Ardennes in the northeast are less lofty. France has few lakes, but in the southwest, there are numerous lagoons. The Seine drains the north, the Loire and the Garonne the west, and the Rhone the east and south.

**Government.** France is governed by a president and a council of ministers who are responsible to a parliament of two houses called the national assembly. The president is elected by the assembly for seven years. He chooses the ministers, but his functions approximate rather to those of the English king than of the prime minister, although on ceremonial occasions he presides over meetings of the council of ministers. The ministers are the responsible heads of the various departments and it is not necessary for them to be members of the assembly for they can attend and speak in either house when necessary. They are responsible to the parliament and also for all the acts of the president. Their responsibility is collective. Their head is the prime minister who presides over their ordinary deliberations. The senate, or upper house, consists of 314 members. Of these 225 are chosen by indirect election, for nine years, one-third retiring every three years. The remaining 75 are chosen from among the other senators and sit for life. The senate sits in important cases as a high court of justice. The lower house or chamber of deputies, consists of persons directly elected by universal manhood suffrage. They are chosen for four years.

**Commerce and Industry.** First among the industries of France are fine textile products and the French have a worldwide reputation for fine silks, fine linens, and fine cloths. **Manufactured silk** is by far the largest export and raw silk figures high up in the list. Wine, is of course, prominent, but much more is imported than exported. French coal mines, of which the most productive are in the north, do not yield sufficient for the manufacturers' needs. The making of soap, cheese, and beet-sugar are important industries. The state maintains manufacturing and industrial monopolies in tobacco and matches. Certain explosives, but not dynamite or nitro-glycerine, are state products and the artistic manufactures of **Sevres porcelain** and **Gobelin** and Beauvais tapestries are famed for a higher quality than are the first-named monopolies. Iron ore, lead, zinc and silver are the chief mineral products. Fisheries and oyster culture form a large item in the wealth of the coast population. Agriculture is distinguished by thoroughness of cultivation, the land being divided into a multitude of small holdings. Only metric weights and measures are legal.

**Communications.** The total length of railways is about 26,000 miles of which about 6,000 miles are operated by the state. The canals of France are a most valuable auxiliary to the railways and are used regularly for transporting merchandise. There are over 3,600 miles of them actually navigated out of 3,620 miles in existence. French roads are excellent. Those of the first class, national roads, are looked after by the state. In the second class come the departmental roads, kept up by the local government authorities; and in the third class, district roads under the district councils.

**Principal Towns.** Paris, the capital and metropolis; Marseille, the chief Mediterranean port; Lyon, a leading industrial and commercial center; Bordeaux, and important port and coaling station on the Garonne River with a large export trade; Lille, center of important coal fields; Strasbourg, an important Rhine port in Alsace; Nantes, an important port on the Loire; Toulouse, a large manufacturing and market town; St. Etienne, a mining and manufacturing center; Nice, pleasure and health resort on the Riviera; Havre, an important port on the English Channel.

**Colonies, Mandates, and Dependencies.** France has the second greatest colonial empire of the world. Its colonies, dependencies, protectorates and mandates in all parts of the world, from which it derives a great part of its wealth and power, cover a total area of about 5,000,000 square miles. The French colonies and dependencies in Africa are: *French Equatorial Africa* with 982,049 sq. m.; *French West Africa* with 1,800,000 sq. m.; *Madagascar* with 228,000 sq. m.; *Mayotte* with 790 sq. m.; *Morocco* with 231,500 sq. m.; *Reunion* with 970 sq. m.; *Sahara* with 1,544,000 sq. m.; *Somali Coast* with 5,790 sq. m.; *French Togo* with 31,000 sq. m.; *Tunis* with 50,000 sq. m.; *French Kamerun* with 160,000 sq. m.; and *Algeria* with 222,180 sq. m. which, however, has not the status of a colony, but is politically an integral part of France proper.

The Colonial possessions and mandates in Asia embrace *Syria* with an area of 106,700 sq. m.; *Anam* with 52,100 sq. m.; *Cambodia* with 45,000 sq. m.; *Cochin China* with 20,000 sq. m.; *French India* with 196 sq. m.; *Kwang-chauwan* with 190 sq. m.; *Laos* with 98,000 sq. m.; and *Tongking* with 46,400 sq. m.

The insular possessions in America are represented by *Guadeloupe* with an area of 722 sq. m.; *Guiana* with an area of 32,000 sq. m.; *Martinique* with an area of 385 sq. m.; and *St. Pierre and Miquelon* with an area of 93 sq. m.

The principal possessions in Oceania are *New Caledonia* with an area of 7,650 sq. m. and *Tahiti* and many other small islands with an area of 9,194 sq. m.

## GERMANY

**The Country.** The largest state of Central Europe with an area of 183,381 square miles. The greater part of the country is flat. Throughout the northern districts, the plain is scarcely broken; in the south there are several systems of hills and regions of great beauty. On the Bavarian border the highest point is 9,710 feet and there are many peaks between 4,000 and 8,000 feet. The rivers, in order of importance, are the Rhine, Elbe, Weser and Oder.

**Government.** Republic. The president according to the constitution is elected by direct vote of all citizens and holds office for seven years. Though the head of the German State is not, like the American president, also the chief executive, that post being held by the chancellor, who, like the British and French premiers, gets his support from a majority of the reichstag, he is the commander-in-chief of the military and naval forces, and can at will dissolve the reichstag. He can also refuse to approve laws passed by the reichstag and have them submitted to a popular referendum. The legislature of Germany (the reichstag) and of each of the constituent republics is elected on the proportional system by the universal, equal, direct and secret votes of all voters of both sexes. Declarations of war and peace must be by legal enactment.

**Commerce and Industry.** About 90 per cent. of the area of Germany is agriculturally productive, the principal crops being wheat, rye, barley, oats, potatoes and beets. Forestry is an important industry, conducted by scientific methods under governmental supervision. Rye is the cereal chiefly grown. Potatoes are produced in enormous quantities and sugar beets also. Vines are cultivated in many parts and the wines have a world-wide fame. **Coal, iron, copper, zinc, lead and potash** are mined. **Textiles** are largely manufactured in Saxony, Silesia and Westphalia. The chemical industry is of special importance. Metric weights and measures.

**Communications.** The total railway mileage is 38,000 of which nearly four per cent is narrow-gauge. The lines are fairly evenly distributed in proportion to area, among the constituent states. Germany is well served by north and south waterways. The Rhine, Ems, Weser, Elbe and Oder form natural highways for water transport, all of which have been canalized to bring the inland areas into connection by barge with the North Sea and Baltic ports. From Magdeburg on the Elbe, a valuable system of east-west canals extends east to the Oder, near Frankfurt, and to the Vistula at Bromberg, Poland. The Kiel Canal carries as much traffic as the Rhine. The Oder has been canalized to Breslau.

**Principal Towns.** Berlin, the capital and one of the great railway centers of Europe; Hamburg, chief of the German Hansa ports; Munich, capital of Bavaria, with the famous academy of arts; Leipzig, chief city in the publishing trade; Dresden, capital of Saxony, noted for its picture galleries; Cologne, an important river port and center of coal fields and textile areas of the north; Breslau, an important market town at the head of the barge traffic on the Oder; Frankfurt (on-the-Main), a financial center; Dusseldorf, the river port for the industrial area of the Westphalia coal fields; Nuremberg (Nurnberg), the chief railway center of Bavaria; Hanover, a market town and industrial center; Essen, with the Krupp works.

## GREECE

**The Country.** Greece lies in the south of the Balkan peninsula, with a very long coastline on the Aegean and Ionian Seas, and a large number of islands. The area of Greece is estimated at about 42,000 square miles. It is generally mountainous. The mountains, though not very high, divide the country into a number of small districts between which communication is difficult. It is the sea which links up the different regions of Greece.

**Government.** The government is a limited monarchy. There is only one legislative chamber, the *Boule* or chamber to which each 16,000 inhabitants return one member. They are elected for four years. The chamber must be in session for at least three months every year and cannot transact business unless one third of its members are present. There is a council of state, but its functions are judicial, not legislative.

**Commerce and Industry.** The forests are gradually disappearing, there is little pasture land, and the area available for cereals is small. Although wheat, corn, and barley are grown, the chief crop, especially in the west, is the *currant*, with which Greece supplies the world. *Olives, tobacco, oranges, lemons, figs* and nuts are important products. Rice is grown near Saloniki. Ores of manganese, iron and emery are mined.

**Communications.** There are only about 1,700 miles of railways open for traffic. All the lines are state-owned and state-controlled. There are good steamer services on the long coastline.

**Principal Towns.** Athens, the capital and ancient city, now an important railway center; Saloniki, a great port near the mouth of the Vardar; Piraeus, the port of Athens and an important manufacturing center; Candia, chief town and former capital of Crete.

## GUATEMALA

**The Country.** A Central American republic with a long coastline on the Pacific and a short coastline on the

Caribbean Sea. It has a total area of 48,290 square miles. The surface is mountainous, except near the northeast coast where it is low-lying and marshy forest land. Several mountain ranges, mainly belonging to the Antillean system, traverse the country. The coastline is unbroken on the Pacific side and the only indentation on the Atlantic side is the Gulf of Amatique, an extension of the Gulf of Honduras.

**Government.** The legislative power is vested in a national assembly, consisting of representatives (one for every 20,000 inhabitants) chosen by universal suffrage for four years and a council of state of 13 members partly elected by the national assembly, partly appointed by the president of the republic. The president is elected for six years.

**Commerce and Industry.** The most important crops are coffee, plantains, *bananas, corn, rice* and potatoes. The cotton-growing industry is being developed. On the plateau horses, mules, *cattle, sheep, goats*, and pigs are reared in large numbers. Gold, silver, coal, lignite, manganese, copper, tin, lead, cinnabar, slate, alum, antimony, marble, alabaster, plumbago, asbestos, bitumen, porphyry, zinc and chalk are found, and opals and other precious stones also exist. The forests abound in valuable trees, producing mahogany, dyewoods, oak, pine and spruce wood. Metric weights and measures.

**Communications.** There are about 500 miles of railways. One trans-continental line and several minor lines are in operation. Most of the traffic is borne by mules.

**Principal Towns.** New Guatemala, the capital; Quezaltenango, an industrial center and Coban, center of a coffee district.

## HAITI

**The Country.** The republic of Haiti, occupying the western portion of an island of the same name, has an area of 10,204 square miles. It is a land of mountains and valleys. The coast line is greatly indented on the west by the Gulf of Gonave or Leogane. Several islands lying off the coast are subject to this republic. Torrid heat prevails on the lowlands but the climate is more equable in the higher regions.

**Government.** The legislative power is vested in a chamber of deputies whose members are chosen for two years by direct vote, and in a senate of 15 members elected for 6 years, likewise by direct vote of the people. All citizens over 21 enjoy the franchise. The president is elected for four years by the two chambers in joint session. The United States maintains a protectorate over the republic.

**Commerce and Industry.** Nearly all the trade is with the United States. Logwood from the forests, excellent *coffee, some cotton and cocoa* are exported. Most of the people depend on agriculture. Many minerals, gold, iron, copper, etc., are known to occur, but are little worked. Officially, metric weights and measures have been adopted.

**Communications.** Port au Prince is connected with Cap Haitien by a road 169 miles long and with Mirebalais and Las Cahobas by a road 33 miles long. A light railway has been constructed from Port au Prince to Lake Assuei (28 miles) but the traffic is small.

**Principal Towns.** Port au Prince, the capital with a large shipping trade; Cap Haitien, with considerable export trade.

## HEJAZ

The kingdom of Hejaz which obtained its independence during the course of the great war, has an estimated area of 170,000 square miles. It has a frontage on the Red Sea of about 700 miles. It is barren or semi-barren in its entire area. Lacking perennial rivers, the land is fertile only in its few valleys. It owes its importance to the holy cities of Mekka and Medina, from the latter of which the Hejaz railway runs north to Damascus, a distance of 1,105 miles. Besides Mekka and Medina, the towns of the Hejaz are Jidda and Yanbo, the ports respectively of these two cities and Taif, in the south. In these cities and towns live the greater number of the population of the country.

## HONDURAS

**The Country.** A Central American republic with an area of 44,275 square miles. The surface is mainly mountainous, especially in the west and southeast, interspersed with elevated plateaus, plains and valleys. The coastal regions are low-lying and swampy. The loftiest peaks are found in the volcanic ranges on the Nicaraguan boundary, rising to nearly 10,000 feet. Most of the rivers are difficult of navigation. The Gulf of Fonseca on the south coast, contains numerous islands.

**Government.** At the head of the government is the president, who, assisted by an executive council of five members, serves for four years. Legislative power is vested in a congress of deputies, also serving for four years, who are elected at the ratio of one per 10,000 inhabitants.

**Commerce and Industry.** Stock-raising is extensively engaged in. The chief agricultural product is bananas. Lemons, oranges, corn, rice, tobacco and coffee are also produced. The minerals include gold, silver, lead and copper, but the mining industry has not yet been extensively developed. Metric weights and measures.

**Communications.** There are about 500 miles of railways on the north coast. In general, travelling and transport are accomplished by means of mules and ox-carts, but the number of automobiles for mail service is increasing. Boats of 20 feet draft ply on the Ulua River. The government owns and operates the telephone and telegraph lines.

**Principal Towns.** Tegucigalpa, the capital and mining center; La Esperanza and Santa Rosa.

## HUNGARY

**The Country.** Hungary is one of the states of Europe formed out of the old Austro-Hungarian Empire. It has an area of 35,654 square miles. It is almost entirely lowland. The shallow Lake Balaton is fed by springs, has brackish waters, and drains into the Danube.

**Government.** The titular head of Hungary is styled officially Protector of the Magyar State or regent; the state is to be regarded as a monarchy and the word royal is officially retained.

**Commerce and Industry.** The cultivation of the soil is the chief industry of Hungary. Except for lignite, there are no minerals and there are none but local industries. The Magyars still retain the bulk of the agricultural land, the products of which made Hungary the chief granary of the old dual empire. Corn and wheat are the chief cereals, although barley and oats are grown. Horses are reared in large numbers, and great efforts have been made to improve the breeds of cattle. Metric weights and measures.

**Communications.** Hungarian railways radiate from Budapest, the total mileage being 4,372.

**Principal Towns.** Budapest, the capital and great railway center; Szegedin, important trading center; Debreczin, chief city of the northeast; Kecskemet, an important agricultural and cattle market; Hodmezo-Vasarhely, an agricultural center.

## ICELAND

**The Country.** An island of the north Atlantic, with an area of about 39,709 square miles. Iceland is a great tableland averaging 2,000 feet above sea-level, of which a large portion is covered with lava fields or with enormous glaciers. Of its whole area barely a quarter is habitable. The surface is dotted by over 100 volcanic peaks. There are many boiling springs, and the geysers are world famous.

**Government.** The King of Denmark is also King of Iceland. It is however independent of Denmark which is represented by a minister at Reykjavik. Denmark also takes charge of the foreign affairs of Iceland. The legislative body is the *Althing*, composed of a senate of 14 and a house of representatives of 26 members.

**Commerce and Industry.** Apart from sheep and cattle-raising, the principal industry is fishing. Herring abound, but the chief wealth of Icelandic waters consists of cod. Finbacked whales are hunted by the Icelanders and seals are numerous. Large quantities of eider-down and feathers are exported annually. The only minerals are lignite, sulphur and Iceland spar.

**Communications.** There are no railways in Iceland.

**Principal Town.** Reykjavik, the capital and largest city.

## INDIA

**The Country.** The term British India includes the districts subject to British law, the area of which is 1,093,074 square miles. The Indian States or Agencies having political relations with the Indian Government have an area of 709,555 square miles, thus making the total area of India and Dependencies 1,802,629 square miles. The whole northern portion is mountainous, and includes the Himalayas, the loftiest mountains in the world, with Mt. Everest (29,002 ft.) and several others exceeding 25,000 feet. An extension of the western coast uplands crosses central India and forms the western and eastern Ghats. The Malay peninsula is formed by mountain ranges with broad lowlands along the coast.

**Government.** The sovereign of the United Kingdom is emperor of India. The chief authority is the secretary of state for India, who is a member of the cabinet of the United Kingdom, and is responsible to parliament. He has a council composed of twelve members representing Indians. In political and secret matters he can act without them. In India the government is committed to the governor-general-in-council, who has also the title of viceroy. He and the eight members of his council are appointed by the crown. The Indian legislature consists of a council of state and a legislative assembly, the majority of the members of both being directly elected by various constituencies such as the Mahomedans, Sikhs and Europeans. Each house also has appointed members in order that government may be directly represented, but some of these have to be non-officials. Each of the large provinces, except Burma, is governed by a governor who is advised by a council, while ministers look after the departments of state. Burma is under a lieutenant-governor. In each province there is also a legislative council.

**Commerce and Industry.** Minerals of every sort occur in the mountains, and coal is abundant in east central parts. The aggregate output of gold is very great and constantly increasing, while the gem mines of Burma yield the greater part of the world's supply of rubies and similar precious stones. The tin and oil of upper Burma, and lead and copper in the Himalayas, are also important. The most valuable forest product is teak. Several breeds of cattle have been domesticated from wild stock. The fisheries supply a notable proportion of the food of the common people. Five sevenths of the people are engaged in agricultural pursuits, and irrigation is extensively developed. Rice, corn, wheat, millet and sugar cane, are the chief food-crops; of these rice and wheat are exported. Cotton, jute, opium, tea, tobacco, indigo and oil-yielding seeds are also grown for export. Cattle are largely raised in the northwest, whence hides form a valuable item of export; camels, asses and horses in the northwestern plains, and sheep, goats and yaks among the northern mountains. The manufactures are mainly yarns and cheap cottons, silks, largely from tussar (wild silk), cocoons, sugar, paper, rugs and blankets. Ship-building is extensively carried on. India imports manufactured articles, chief of which are cotton goods, metals, sugar, silk, woolen goods, machinery, railway equipment and oils.

**Communications.** There are about 40,000 miles of railways open. There are good metalled roads over most of India. Inland steam navigation is well established on the lower courses of the main rivers.

**Principal Towns.** Calcutta, the principal port of the east coast; Madras, the great cotton manufacturing and shipping port of the south; Bombay, the principal financial center; Delhi, the capital; Karachi, the port of the western region. There are twenty-five other towns exceeding 100,000 inhabitants, and fifty-two more with over 50,000 inhabitants each. Important towns, including several native capitals, are Hyderabad, Lucknow, Rangoon, the port of Burma, Benares, Lahore, Cawnpur, Agra, Ahmadabad, Mandalay, the capital of Burma, Allahabad, Amritsar, Jaipur, Bangalore, Howrah, opposite Calcutta, Poona, Patna, Bareilly (Bareilly), Nagpur, Srinagar, the capital of Kashmir, Surat, Meerut, Madura, Trichinopoly and Baroda.

## IRELAND, NORTHERN

**The Country.** The present Ulster border was determined by the Government of Ireland Act in 1920, which contemplated the division of Ireland between a nationalist south and a unionist north. For centuries Ireland had been geographically divided into four provinces, Ulster, Munster, Leinster and Connaught, of which the first is predominately unionist, and the remainder nationalist, the latter term being used to include Sinn Féin. But upon closer examination the framers of the act discovered that three of the counties of Ulster, namely, Donegal, Monaghan and Cavan, contained a population with a considerable majority of nationalists. These counties were therefore included in Southern Ireland, and the Ulster border became the lines circumscribing the remaining six counties of Ulster. Area of Northern Ireland 8,613 square miles.

**Government.** Under the Act of 1920 the government of the territory comprising the six counties of Down, Antrim, Londonderry, Armagh, Tyrone and Fermanagh

is intrusted to a parliament "consisting of His Majesty, the senate of Northern Ireland, and the house of commons of Northern Ireland." The powers of the parliament and government of Northern Ireland are wholly domestic. The ministry of commerce of Northern Ireland assists in the development of new markets and encouragement of export trade. So far as foreign policy and affairs are concerned Ulster remains essentially a part of the British unit. Therefore her foreign credit remains on a par with that of Great Britain. Her representatives abroad are the British representatives.

For description of physical features, principal towns etc., see under British Isles.

## IRISH FREE STATE

**The Country.** For demarcation of territory see under Northern Ireland; for physical features see under British Isles. Area of Irish Free State 23,973 square miles.

**Government.** The constitution of the Irish Free State gives the people those powers to govern themselves possessed by the peoples of Canada, Australia, South Africa and New Zealand. Unlike the cases of these self-governing dominions, however, the constitution of the Swiss Republic rather than that of Great Britain was used as a model in framing the organization through which these powers are to be exercised. The British and dominion system of government by a cabinet composed exclusively of members of the dominant party in parliament is replaced by intrusting the carrying out of the will of the elected majority to a federal council, in which only a minority of the members are drawn from the ranks of politicians. The similarity to the Swiss constitution extends also to an arrangement included whereby legislation can be initiated by referendum. Article XI says: "The rights of the state in and to natural resources, the use of which is of national importance, shall not be alienated. Their exploitation by private individuals or associations shall be permitted only under state supervision and in accordance with the conditions and regulations approved by legislation." Another important point is the immunity Ireland is to enjoy from embroilment in British quarrels. Article 48 provides that, save in case of actual invasion, the Irish Free State "shall not be committed to active participation in any war," without the assent of the Free State parliament.

For description of principal towns see under British Isles.

## ITALY

**The Country.** Italy consists of the Italic peninsula, the peninsula of Istria and the islands of Sicily and Sardinia. The area including the new territories added to the kingdom, comprises about 117,982 square miles. The Apennines, extending southward from the Alps, form the backbone of the peninsula, the southern and western parts of which have been subjected to volcanic eruptions and Vesuvius, Etna and Stromboli are still active volcanoes. The Alpine lakes are long and narrow and the lakes of central Italy are in the craters or pipes of extinct volcanoes. The principal rivers are the Adige, 230 miles in length, the Arno, 150 miles, the Po, 420 miles and the Tiber, 250 miles.

**Government.** Constitutional monarchy; the executive power is vested in the king, but is exercised through responsible ministers. Law-making power is the joint prerogative of king and parliament, the latter consisting

of a senate and a chamber of deputies. The king nominates the senators for life, the deputies are elected on a universal manhood suffrage.

**Commerce and Industry.** Italy is predominantly agricultural; one fifth of the area is forested and many portions of the lowlands cannot be cultivated on account of the prevalence of malaria. The chief food products are wheat, wine and olives. Corn, beans and oats come next in importance; then potatoes, sugar beets, barley and rice. Silk culture is general, but of special importance in the north. The chief minerals are sulphur, marble and iron. The chief imports are wheat, coal, raw cotton, iron goods and woollens. The prime exports are raw silk, cotton and silk goods, hemp, wine and motor-cars. Metric weights and measures.

**Communications.** There are nearly 12,000 miles of railways, three fourths of which belong to the state. The merchant fleet numbers about eight hundred steamships and five times as many sailing vessels.

**Principal Towns.** Naples, the most important port; Milan, great railway and industrial center; Rome, the capital; Turin, manufacturing center; Palermo on the island of Sicily and the center of a great fruit producing industry; Genoa, the port on the Ligurian coast and headquarters of the iron trade.

**Colonies and Dependencies.** Italy has in Africa a colonial empire of 591,230 square miles, consisting of *Eritrea* with 45,800 square miles; *Italian Somaliland* with 139,430 square miles, and *Tripoli* and *Cyrenaica* with an area of 406,000 square miles. In addition to those it has in Asia, a concession in Tientsin.

## JAPAN

**The Country.** The Japanese Empire comprises five large and numerous small islands together with the peninsula of Chosen (Korea), the southern part of the Sakhalin Island and the leased territory on the Asiatic coast Kwantung. In addition, it exercises a mandate of the League of Nations over the former German colonies in the Pacific, north of the equator. The area of the mainland and adjacent islands is 148,756 square miles. Bays and inlets are numerous and there are many natural harbors, especially on the Pacific side. The chief feature of the Empire is its mountainous character, for each island has a mountainous backbone. Among the higher mountains, several extend above the snow line. Fuji Yama, the sacred mountain of Japan, is the highest and reaches 12,245 feet. The Yoda, one of the longest streams, empties into the Bay of Osaka. One of the most notable physical features is the Inland Sea or Japanese Mediterranean which reproduces on a smaller scale, the same features as the larger Sea of Japan. It is almost entirely landlocked and surrounded by chains of volcanoes of which few are now active. The climate is temperate and healthful with abundant rainfall.

**Government.** The government is in the hands of the emperor. He is assisted by cabinet ministers whom he appoints and who are responsible to him. There is a privy council which is consulted on important occasions but the executive power rests with the emperor. Laws are made under his sanction by the imperial diet which consists of two houses, a house of peers which has 373 members and a house of representatives of 381 members, elected by a restricted suffrage.

**Commerce and Industry.** Agriculture is the chief industry, but only about 20,000 square miles of Japan proper can be cultivated; of this 57 per cent is under rice, and 33 per cent under wheat. Tea plants are produced on nearly 500 square miles. Over 3,000,000 households are occupied with the production of silk, the yield of raw silk equalling that of the whole of Europe and about 75 per cent. of the silk is exported. Tobacco, soya beans and fruit are extensively produced. Over 2,000,000 men are engaged in fishing. Coal, copper, phosphate, and zinc are mined. Chief manufactures are textiles, silk, earthenware, glass, lacquered goods, matting and hemp. Trade in matches and paper is important. A large amount of timber is produced. Imports are chiefly raw cotton from the United States, India and China.

**Communications.** The whole country is covered with a network of railways with a total length of nearly 8,000 miles, and it is possible to travel from the extreme north of Hokkaido (Yezo) to the extreme south of Kiushiu without once leaving a railway station except to cross the Straits of Tsugaru and Shimonseki, where special steam ferries are provided. The Japanese government subsidizes shipping companies for foreign trade and Japanese vessels run on four great routes to Europe, North America, South America and Australia.

**Principal Towns.** Tokyo, the capital and great industrial center; Osaka, seaport and textile manufacturing city; Kobe, seaport and extensive shipbuilding; Kyoto with silk, porcelain and lacquer goods factories; Nagoya, port with large textile industries; Yokohama, port of Tokyo; Nagasaki, a seaport and winter resort.

**Dependencies.** The most important of Japan's dependencies are *Chosen (Korea)*, with an area of 84,738 square miles, from which Japan takes the surplus rice crop and the bulk of the raw cotton; the island *Formosa (Taiwan)* with 13,944 square miles; the southern part of *Sakhalin (Karafuto)* with 13,253 square miles; and the former German colonies in Oceania awarded by the League of Nations as mandates to Japan, viz: *Caroline Islands*, *Mariana Islands*, *Marshall Islands* and *Pelew Islands* with a total area of 1,520 square miles.

## JUGO-SLAVIA

**The Country.** Jugo-Slavia or the Kingdom of the Serbs, Croats and Slovenes, occupies the northwest corner of the Balkan peninsula. It combines the old kingdoms of Serbia and Montenegro, the former Austro-Hungarian territories of Bosnia and Herzegovina, the former Hungarian provinces of Croatia-Slavonia and parts of the Banat and Bacska, and portions of Styria, Carniola and Dalmatia, former Austrian provinces. It consists essentially of a mountainous core, most of which is over 3,000 feet in elevation which stretches from the Dinaric Alps in the northwest to the Balkan Mountains on the Bulgarian frontier. The only valley which cuts the mountains and forms a passage way is that of the Morava which, with that of the Vardar, leads from Belgrade to Saloniki. Beyond the Save-Danube, as far as the northern boundary, the land is low, swampy near the rivers, with a few minor elevations. The chief concentrations of people are round Zagreb (Agram) and near Belgrade. The area is 95,620 square miles.

**Government.** Jugo-Slavia is a limited nonarchy, with a two-chamber parliament in which the senate is an ad-

visory chamber. Parliament is elected for four years on the basis of one deputy for every 40,000 inhabitants. The senate consists of 100 members and is elected for nine years though one third of its membership is renewed every three years.

**Commerce and Industry.** Agriculture is the chief industry. Mediterranean fruits, chiefly plums, and tobacco, are successfully grown. **Swine** are reared in the oak and beech forests; **cattle**, sheep and goats are also reared. Some wheat is grown. Small quantities of iron ore are mined. Coal occurs near Sarajevo and Banjaluka. Lead, iron and coal are mined in Serbia. Quicksilver is extensively mined. The principal *imports* are textiles, agricultural products, animal products, chemicals, leather and leather goods, metals and machinery. *Exports:* Corn, wheat and oats, cattle and other animals, **fruits**, timber and timber goods. Metric system of weights and measures.

**Communications.** Jugo-Slavia has about 6,000 miles of railway, mostly state-owned. Total length of waterways, principally the Danube and the Save, 1,322 miles.

**Principal Towns.** Belgrade, the capital; Zagreb (Agram) the university city; Sarajevo, former capital of Bosnia; Monastir, trade center near the Greek frontier; Uskup on the Vardar, and Nish, an important railway center.

## LATVIA

**The Country.** Latvia, a republic on the Baltic Sea, was formerly part of the Russian Empire. Its area is about 24,440 square miles. It has about 340 miles of sea coast. The land is flat and low-lying, and is watered by many rivers, the chief of which is the Dvina. There are many marshy tracts and lakes; a quarter of the country is covered with forests.

**Government.** At the head of the republic stands a president elected for 5 years on the basis of universal suffrage. War can only be declared by a vote of the legislature. Parliament consists of one chamber of 100 members, elected for three years.

**Commerce and Industry.** Agriculture is the principal industry, and includes dairy farming, the raising of live stock and beekeeping. The soil is moderately fertile, but is highly cultivated, producing good crops of **barley**, oats, **flax** and potatoes. The fisheries are of considerable value. Manufactures comprise metals, minerals, chemicals, textiles, timber and spirits. *Exports* are timber, cereals, flax, dairy products and fish. Metric system of weights and measures.

**Communications.** Latvia has about 1,700 miles of railroads. Three of the Russian main lines verge on Latvian ports.

**Principal Towns.** Riga, the capital and chief seaport; Libau (Libava), an important port on the Baltic Sea; Mitau (Mitava), formerly the capital of Courland with tanneries and textile industries.

## LIBERIA

**The Country.** Liberia is an independent negro republic, with an area of 40,000 square miles. It occupies about 350 miles of the west African coast and extends inland 200 miles at its widest part. Many rivers are navigable in stretches. The interior rises into mountains of from 2,000 to 6,000 feet in height.

**Government.** The constitution of the republic is modelled on that of the United States. The executive power is vested in a president and a council of 6 ministers and the legislative power in a parliament of two houses called the senate and the house of representatives. Electors must be of negro blood and owners of land.

**Commerce and Industry.** The *exports* include **rubber**, palm oil, palm kernels, piassava fibre from the raffia palm, **coffee**, cocoa, ginger, chillies, ivory, annatto seed, dye, and camwood—a hard dyewood. The chief *imports* are rice, textiles, tobacco, building timber, galvanized roofing iron, ready-made clothing and dried and preserved fish.

**Communications.** There are no railways or vehicular means of transport in the country except ox-carts and a motor road of about 20 miles.

**Principal Towns.** Monrovia, the capital and chief port; Robertsport and Marshall.

## LIECHTENSTEIN

Liechtenstein, a small independent principality, extending along the right bank of the Rhine, opposite the Swiss canton of St. Gallen and the Austrian land of Vorarlberg. It has an area of 65 square miles. The industries include agriculture, weaving and embroidery. It is governed by a diet of fifteen members. It has a customs treaty with Switzerland which includes administration by Switzerland of the post and telegraph lines. Vaduz is the capital and principal town.

## LITHUANIA

**The Country.** Lithuania is a republic carved out of the former Russian Empire. It has an estimated area of 22,520 square miles and a narrow frontage on the Baltic Sea. The country is flat and low-lying. It has numerous lakes and marshes and many rivers, the largest being the Niemen. About 25 per cent of the land is forest.

**Government.** The constituent assembly makes laws, ratifies treaties with other states, approves the budget and superintends the execution of the laws. The executive power is placed in the hands of the president of the republic and of the cabinet of ministers. The president is elected by the constituent assembly.

**Commerce and Industry.** The chief articles of *export* are corn, cattle, hams, poultry, eggs, butter, **timber**, **flax**, linseed, hides and wool. The *imports* are mainly manufactured articles, fertilizers and agricultural machinery. About seventy per cent of the population is engaged in agriculture, the products being cereals, potatoes, flax and linseed. Poultry farming, particularly of geese, is a considerable industry.

**Communications.** Lithuania has about 1,600 miles of railways. There are about 120 miles of streams navigable for steamboats. The Niemen is navigable for about 270 days in the year.

**Principal Towns.** Kovno (Kaunas), provisional capital and an important grain market; Vilna, the historical capital; Grodno, an important manufacturing center.

## LUXEMBURG

**The Country.** A Grand Duchy surrounded by France, Germany and Belgium. It has an area of about 998 square miles. The great wealth of the country lies in its **iron ore**. Three fifths of the area is cultivated; wheat, rye, oats and potatoes are the main crops. The vine is grown in the Mo-

selle valley; horses and cattle are reared. The government is in the hands of a council of state and a chamber of deputies. Luxemburg is in customs union with Belgium.

**Principal Towns.** Luxemburg, the capital; Esch, center of mining district.

## MEXICO

**The Country.** Mexico has an area of 767,198 square miles. Two mountain chains traverse the republic, forming between them a number of valleys and plateaus. The plateau of Anahuac, on which the capital is situated, is the largest and most important. The eastern edge of the plateau is formed by the Sierra Madre Oriental. On the western edge of the plateau, the Sierra Madre Occidental shows a steep front and narrow ridges broken by canyons; in both Sierras the highest peaks are about 10,000 feet. At the southern edge of the plateau, confused ranges of mountains fall sharply to the Isthmus of Tehuantepec, where the lowest point on the watershed between the Atlantic and Pacific is a little over 700 feet. The physical divisions eastward of the Isthmus of Tehuantepec include the highlands of Chiapas, and the narrow low plain of Soconusco on the Pacific side. These highlands range from 6,000 to 8,000 feet in extreme elevation. Northeast of them is the peninsula of Yucatan.

**Government.** Mexico is a federative republic, divided into states, each of which has a right to manage its own local affairs, while the whole are bound together in one body politic by fundamental and constitutional laws. The powers of the supreme government are divided into the legislative, executive and judicial. The legislative power is vested in a congress consisting of a house of representatives and a senate and the executive power in a president. Representatives are elected for two years by universal suffrage. The senate consists of fifty eight members, two for each state, and are elected in the same manner as the deputies. Mexico is divided into twenty eight states, one federal district and two territories.

**Commerce and Industry.** Mexico is a country of immense natural wealth, with its oil fields, its gold, silver, copper, iron and other minerals and the great variety of vegetable products determined by the wide range of elevation and climate. Among these last may be specially mentioned hemp, bananas, logwood, and other tropical forest products of the southeast; coffee, tobacco and cotton of more northerly localities, with a variety of fruit and all usual grain crops. The most interesting development in resources of Mexico in recent years has occurred in the oil industry. In spite of inadequate transportation facilities, the Mexican oil fields have been able to take a high place among the petroleum-producing territories of the world. Its vast oil reservoirs have scarcely been tapped. Coal is mined in the state of Coahuila. Large quantities of sugar, molasses and spirits are also produced.

**Communications.** Mexico has in operation about 16,000 miles of railways, most of which are run by the government. Through connections to the United States can be made at the following five border points: Nogales, Ariz., El Paso, Tex., Laredo, Tex., Eagle Pass, Tex. and Brownsville, Tex. A railway service from Vera Cruz and Mexico City to the frontier of Guatemala has also been completed. Puerto Mexico, on the Atlantic and Salina Cruz on the Pacific are connected by the Tehuantepec railroad.

**Principal Towns.** Mexico (city), the capital and chief commercial center; Guadalajara, an agricultural and man-

ufacturing center; Puebla, with cotton-spinning and other manufactures; San Luis Potosi, an agricultural and mining center; Leon, a mining and manufacturing town; Vera Cruz, principal port; Tampico, principal oil port.

## MONACO

This principality, the smallest state of Europe, situated on the Mediterranean coast, has an area of 8 square miles and is encircled by the French department of Alpes Maritimes and the Mediterranean Sea. The government is carried out under the authority of the prince by a ministry assisted by a council of state. The legislative power is exercised by the prince and the national council which consists of 21 members elected for four years. About one thousand of the inhabitants are employed in the rooms of the celebrated gambling-house known as the "Casino." The climate is very mild. Revenue is derived chiefly from the gambling tables.

## NETHERLANDS

**The Country.** The area of the country, about 15,760 square miles, is for the most part flat, much of it lying below the level of the water, salt and fresh. Along the canals, the meadows are often ten or twelve feet below the water-line, and between the land and sea at high tide, there may be a difference of twenty-five feet or more. The land is protected by embankments and dikes and it may be pictured as a great trough, the floor of which slopes down from east and southeast toward the North Sea in the west and north. The rivers which flow across this country from the higher continent beyond, are, at their mouths, frequently below the level of the sea into which they have to be lifted by canals and locks across the dams or dikes. At all times the precarious river levels threaten internal floods.

**Government.** Constitutional monarchy. The executive power is vested in the sovereign with nine ministers in council, the legislative authority being the sovereign and states-general, which consists of two chambers, the first of 50 members elected for nine years and the second of 100 deputies elected for four years. There are eleven provinces, sub-divided into communes.

**Commerce and Industry.** The chief exports are dairy produce, vegetables and bulbs, flax, fish, sugar-beets, and colonial wares. Ship-building is an important industry. Textiles are extensively manufactured. Chief imports are oil and raw cotton. One-third of the land is permanent pasture, and intensive methods are largely used in horticulture as well as in agriculture. Metric weights and measures.

**Communications.** Total length of railroads in operation is about 2,500 miles. Total extent of canals is about 2,000 miles.

**Principal Towns.** Amsterdam, the metropolis and second seaport; Rotterdam, chief port with a large foreign trade; The Hague ('s Gravenhage), the capital; Utrecht, university city; Groningen, chief city of the north; Haarlem, famous for horticulture and center of the bulb trade; Arnhem on the Rhine near the German frontier; Leiden, the famous university town; Nijmegen, a historic fortified city on the Waal.

**Dependencies.** The Netherlands have a large colonial empire of about 782,000 square miles in Asia and America, the population of which is many times larger than the pop-

ulation of the Netherlands. The principal colonies are the large islands in the Indian Ocean, the *Dutch East Indies*, consisting of *Bali* and *Lombok* with 4,065 sq. m., *Banka* with 4,446 sq. m., *Billiton* with 1,863 sq. m., *Borneo*, *South* and *East* with 156,912 sq. m., *Borneo*, *West* with 55,825 sq. m., *Celebes Island* with 72,070 sq. m., *Java* and *Madura* with 50,557 sq. m., and the capital, *Batavia*, *Molucca Island* with *Dutch New Guinea*, with 195,653 sq. m., *Riou Linga Archipelago* with 16,301 sq. m., *Sumatra* with 159,739 sq. m., *Timor Archipelago* with 17,698 sq. m.

These colonies are governed by a governor-general who has the right of passing laws and regulations for the administration of the colony, so far as his power is not reserved to the legislature of the mother country. The principal products of Dutch East Indies are sago, corn, tapioca, coffee, tobacco, tea, copra, and oil-seed.

The *Dutch West Indies* are *Curacao*, with 210 square miles, lying just off the mainland of Venezuela, *South America* and *Dutch Guiana*, with 40,060 square miles, on the north coast of South America, producing coffee, cacao, bananas and balata.

## NEW ZEALAND

**The Country.** New Zealand is a British Dominion in the South Seas. Politically it embraces the two main islands, north and south, the small Stewart Island separated from the south end of South Island by Foveaux Strait, and many islands in the neighboring seas. Area, 104,751 square miles. South Island consists of a great mountain range, the Southern Alps, alpine in magnitude. North Island consists of a highland reaching from Cook Strait in the south to East Cape in the northeast, and two peninsulas.

**Government.** The Dominion is governed by a governor-general and a general assembly, consisting of a legislative council of thirty-seven paid members and a house of eighty paid representatives, upon a system of constitutional cabinet government.

**Commerce and Industry.** The dominant industry is sheep-raising. Dairy farming, mainly for the production of butter and cheese, is of growing importance. Crops of wheat, oats, and barley are grown for local consumption. **Kauri gum** is dug in the Auckland peninsula. **Coal** is mined on the western coast of South Island, and **gold** in the Thames peninsula; some alluvial gold is dredged. The principal exports are **wool**, **frozen meat**, butter, cheese, tallow, hides, skins and flax.

**Communications.** Communication is maintained by a growing railway system connecting the chief towns and supplemented by a coastal steamer service. Total railway mileage about 3,200. The government telegraph system comprises 14,000 miles of line and a government telephone system is very generally used.

**Principal Towns.** Wellington, the capital; Auckland, Christchurch, Dunedin, Hamilton, Gisborne and Napier.

**Dependencies.** New Zealand exercises the mandate over those of the Samoan Islands which formerly belonged to Germany. Their total area is about 1,250 square miles.

## NICARAGUA

**The Country.** Nicaragua, a Central American republic, has an area of 49,200 square miles. The east coast is backed by an alluvial plain, beyond which lie the central mountains, which rise to 7,000 feet. From the Gulf of Fonseca on the northwest coast a depression extends south-

east across the state, comprising the basins of Lakes Managua and Nicaragua and the San Juan River. Between the lakes and the Pacific Coast is a range of low mountains the chief center of volcanic activity in the country.

**Government.** Executive power is vested in the president, appointed for four years. Legislative power is vested in a congress of two houses consisting of 40 deputies elected for four years by universal suffrage, and 13 senators elected for six years.

**Commerce and Industry.** The **banana** is the principal agricultural product in the east. Cocoanuts are also of some importance and a few plantains, oranges and pineapples and some yucca are raised. Rice is grown to a small extent and some wheat in the hilly districts, while tobacco is cultivated round Masaya. The most important products of the western half are **coffee**, sugar-cane, cacao, corn and beans. Extensive forests yield mahogany, cedar, gums, and medicinal plants. Over a million **cattle** provide hides for export. Gold and silver are mined. Metric weights and measures.

**Communications.** The total railway mileage of the republic is about 200 miles. The principal line runs from Corinto to Granada.

**Principal Towns.** Managua, the capital; Leon, largest city; San Juan del Norte (Greytown), chief seaport.

## NORWAY

**The Country.** Norway, occupying the western half of the Scandinavian peninsula, has an area of about 125,000 square miles. It is 1,160 miles in length and the coastline, excluding minor indentations, is over 2,100 miles long. It is separated from Sweden by the Kjoelen Mountains, which form the backbone of the peninsula. These mountains rise in many parts to over 6,000 feet, the highest peaks being over 8,000 feet. Norway's long coastline facing the Atlantic is edged with lofty cliffs and seamed with deep fiords. Islands, countless in number, fringe the coast. These archipelagoes cover a total area of no less than 8,600 square miles. Seventy per cent of Norway's area is barren land—mountain, moor, or glacier—uninhabitable by man. Of the whole area of 125,000 square miles only 3,500 square miles are fit for agriculture and nearly 3,000 square miles are water. The rivers are short and torrential, but provide the finest salmon fishing in Europe. Its comparatively mild climate is due entirely to the influence of the ocean. *Spitzbergen* and adjacent islands, with total area of 25,000 square miles and rich coal fields, is under the sovereignty of Norway.

**Government.** Parliament, called the *Storting*, consists of an upper and a lower house, having in all 123 members, one-quarter forming the *Lagting* or senate, three-fourths the *Odelsting* or house of commons. Questions relating to the laws are considered by each house separately, but if the two houses do not agree they resolve themselves into a common sitting for discussion and a two-thirds vote is then required for decision. Members are chosen by universal suffrage, without distinction of sex.

**Commerce and Industry.** Soil and climate are not very favorable to agriculture. The chief crop is oats; barley, rye, and potatoes are also cultivated. The hay harvest is large and important. Dairy farming on cooperative lines is making great progress; butter and tinned milk are exported. **Fishing** is the principal occupation. Norway claims a four-mile instead of a three-mile territorial limit and so many of

the coastal fishing grounds are under her sovereignty. The **cod fishing** is the most important. Silver, copper, iron and feldspar are mined. The **timber** industry is important, especially in the south. Metric weights and measures.

**Communications.** The total railroad mileage is about 2,000 miles. Important trunk lines join Christiania with Bergen, and four lines run into Sweden. Coastwise steamers serve all ports.

**Principal Towns.** Christiania, the capital; Bergen, an important seaport with fishing and ship-building industry; Trondhjem and Stavanger.

## OMAN

An independent state in southeastern Arabia whose integrity has been guaranteed by Great Britain and France. It has an area of 82,000 square miles. The chief products are dates and other fruit. Maskat is the capital.

## PANAMA

**The Country.** Panama, formerly a department of the republic of Colombia, has an area of 32,380 square miles. It occupies the narrowest portion of the connecting link between North and South America, known as the Isthmus of Panama. The interior is elevated and is drained by short rapid streams to both coasts. The peninsula of Azuero projects into the Pacific Ocean.

**Government.** The constitution provides for a chamber of deputies of 33 members, and for a president of the republic, elected by direct vote for four years and not eligible for the succeeding term. There are three vice-presidents and a cabinet of five ministers.

**Commerce and Industry.** The most important product is the **banana**. Rubber is collected by the Indians of the mountains, or is obtained from trees planted by Europeans near the coast. **Coffee** is grown near the Costa Rican frontier. Other products are coconuts, mahogany, and other woods, copaiba, sarsaparilla and ipecacuanha. The country has great timber resources. Cattle raising is carried on successfully and **hides** form an important article of export. Pearl fishing is carried on at the Pearl Islands in the Gulf of Panama and at Coiba Island. **Turtle-shell** is also exported to a considerable amount. Metric weights and measures.

**Communications.** The U. S. government railroad between Colon and Panama, 48 miles in length, with a branch line 3 miles to Balboa, the Pacific entrance to the canal, is the most important transportation route of the isthmus. There are also other railroad lines of minor importance.

**Principal Towns.** Panama, the capital and chief port of the Pacific; Colon, the chief port on the Caribbean.

## PARAGUAY

**The Country.** Paraguay, one of the two inland countries of South America, has an area of about 97,722 square miles. An area officially stated to be 100,000 square miles in extent, lying between the rivers Paraguay and Pilcomayo, known as the Chaco, is claimed by Paraguay, whose rights, however, are disputed by Bolivia.

**Government.** The legislative authority is vested in a congress of two houses, a senate and a chamber of deputies elected by the people, the executive power being entrusted to a president, elected for a term of four years, with five ministers. There is also a non-active vice-president who is at the same time president of the senate.

**Commerce and Industry.** Excellent grazing land is abundant and pastoral industries have made great advance in recent years. The chief **exports** are **hides**, **yerba mate** (Paraguay tea), oranges, tobacco, timber, meat, cattle and quebracho (tannin) extract. Chief **imports** are textiles, provisions, hardware and fancy goods.

**Communications.** Total railroad mileage is less than 300 miles. Asuncion, the capital, is now in direct communication with Buenos Aires. The main channel of communication is the navigable system of the Plata. Large river steamers and small sea-going ships penetrate as far as Asuncion. Thence north, the Paraguay is navigable by smaller steamers throughout the limits of the republic. Metric weights and measures.

**Principal Towns.** Asuncion, the capital and chief river port; Villa Rica, the center of tobacco growing; Villa Concepcion, a trading center on the Paraguay River.

## PERSIA

**The Country.** Persia, country of Asia called Iran by the Persians and Arabs, has an area of about 628,000 square miles. Most of the country is a plateau, from 2,500 feet to 3,500 feet above the sea, surrounded by mountain chains, except in the east, where are the huge salt deserts. An extension, locally known as the Khorasan Mountains of the Hindu Kush, enters on the northeast from Afghanistan and merges into the Elburz range south of the Caspian, the highest peak being Mt. Demavend, 19,400 feet.

**Government.** The Shah of Persia divides his power with a cabinet and a national assembly or "*Majlis*." The empire is divided into provinces ruled by governors-general directly responsible to the crown, and these are again divided into districts, cities, and their dependencies.

**Commerce and Industry.** Deposits of coal and iron in the Elburz Mountains, copper, lead and other metallic ores in Kerman Desert, copper and turquoise in Khorasan and rock salt near the Persian Gulf, are known but have been but little exploited. **Petroleum** is being obtained in increasing quantity. The chief **exports** are petroleum, opium fruit, animals, raw cotton, rice, wool and carpets.

**Communications.** Traffic is by camels and cart caravans, merchants combining together for protection against robbers who in some parts are well-armed and numerous. Small steamers ply on the Karun as high as Ahwaz. With the exception of a small line (six miles) at Teheran and a branch of the Trans-Caspian Railway to Tabriz, there are no railways.

**Principal Towns.** Teheran, the capital; Tabriz, manufacturing and chief commercial center; Ispahan, the former capital; Meshed, principal city of the northeast.

## PERU

**The Country.** A South American republic with an area of 709,871 square miles. The Cordilleras of the Andes divide Peru into three natural divisions. The first lies between the coast and the Maritime Cordillera, and consists for the most part of desert. By means of irrigation, much of this desert is now cultivated. The second lies between the Maritime and Central Cordillera, and consists of grass-clad uplands, suitable for the rearing of cattle and sheep. Further east in the mountainous regions between the Central and Real Cordilleras, there are huge mineral resources, untapped for the most part.

**Government.** The legislative power is vested in a senate of 35 members and a house of representatives of 110 members elected by direct vote and renewed totally every five years. The executive power is entrusted to the president, elected for five years and not re-eligible until after another five years. The president exercises his executive functions through a cabinet of six ministers.

**Commerce and Industry.** The mineral deposits which are found in the mountainous regions of the east, consist of gold, silver, **copper**, iron, lead, zinc, sulphur, petroleum and various valuable earths. **Cotton, sugar and corn** are the principal productions; coffee, cacao and coca (from which cocaine is made) are also cultivated. Cinchona, sarsaparilla, copaliba are produced in large quantities. Rubber which is now an important product is found in the basin of the Amazon. The exports consist chiefly of minerals, sugar, cotton and **rubber**. The principal imports are manufactured goods and machinery. Metric weights and measures.

**Communications.** The Andean plateau has access to the sea by two mountain railways. One of these, the Callao-Oroya line, traverses the western Cordillera and is linked by a north extension to the great copper mines of Pasco. The Southern Railway mounts over the west Cordillera to the north shore of Lake Titicaca at Puno whence steamers connect it with the Bolivian railway system. These two mountain railways with their extensions, together traverse about 900 miles. But much of the transport in the mountains is still carried by troops of llamas driven by Indians. The river port of Iquitos, 2,300 miles from the Atlantic, is visited by ocean steamers. Large river steamers navigate great stretches of the Amazonian affluents. Metric weights and measures.

**Principal Towns.** Lima, the capital with manufactures of glass, furniture, etc.; Callao, the principal port; Cuzco, the ancient capital of the Incas; Arequipa, a cathedral town.

## POLAND

**The Country.** Poland, whose independence has been re-established as the result of the war, consists of the Polish territories formerly incorporated into Russia, Austria and Prussia. The largest area was recovered from Russia, the so-called "Congress" Poland; from Austria, Poland recovered Galicia, with the valuable oil and salt mines and from Germany, Posen, West Prussia, and the necessary territory for an outlet to the Baltic Sea. It has an estimated area of about 150,000 square miles. It consists essentially of the basins of the Vistula and the Warthe (a tributary of the Oder), and stretches from the Carpathian Mountains towards the Baltic Sea. Only by a narrow corridor does it reach the shore, and the Free City of Danzig, at the head of this corridor, lying outside of the Republic, is the port of Poland.

**Government.** There are two chambers, a diet and a senate, both elected by universal suffrage of both sexes. The president, elected for a term of seven years by the diet and senate united in a national assembly, is the supreme commander of the army, and can make treaties with foreign powers.

**Commerce and Industry.** In the production of coal, Poland ranks third among the European countries. It occupies fifth place among the petroleum producing countries of the world. Iron ore, copper, lead and rock salt are extensively mined. Rye is the chief cereal. Fruits, wheat, po-

tatoes and sugar beets are important crops. Flax and wool, obtained locally and imported cotton are worked into textile goods.

**Communications.** Poland has about 8,000 miles of railways, all of which are the property of the state. There are about 2,000 miles of navigable waterways of which 300 miles are accessible for vessels of over 400 tons. The most important canal is the former German Bromberg Canal from the Vistula to the Netze.

**Principal Towns.** Warsaw, the capital; Lodz, a great textile industry center; Lemberg (Lwow), Krakow, the old capital of Poland; Posen (Poznan), Bialystok, a railway center with manufactures of linens, etc.

## PORTUGAL

**The Country.** Portugal, a republic in the extreme southwest of Europe, has an area of 34,254 square miles. Including, however, the Azores and Madeira Islands in the Atlantic Ocean, which politically form an integral part of the republic, the area is 35,490 square miles. The length of Portugal from north to south is approximately 300 miles and its average width is a little less than 100 miles. Physically, Portugal is an integral part of the Iberian peninsula, its mountains and rivers being mainly prolongations of those of Spain. The longest river rising in Portugal is the Mondego. The chief rivers are the Minho, which forms part of the northern boundary; the Guadiana, which forms part of the southeastern frontier; the Duero and the Tagus.

**Government.** There are two chambers, viz.: the national council and the second or upper chamber. The former consists of 164 members elected for three years by direct suffrage; the latter is composed of 71 members, elected by all the municipal councils and is renewable as to one half of the members every three years. The president is elected by both chambers, his term of office being for four years; he may not be re-elected. He appoints the ministers of state, who are responsible to parliament.

**Commerce and Industry.** The vine is the most generally cultivated plant, and wine the most important product. In the mountainous regions, rye is grown and sheep and goats are reared; in the north, corn and cattle are raised; in the south, wheat and swine. **Olive** trees cover nearly 1,000,000 acres; figs, tomatoes, potatoes, **oranges**, nuts, etc. are grown. Fish, especially **sardines** and **tunny** fish are caught, cured and tinned for exportation. Cotton-spinning ranks next after fishing. Articles manufactured of **cork** are largely exported. Other industries are silk, leather, glass, paper, and gold and silver filigree manufactures. Salt, gypsum and marble are exported.

**Communications.** About 2,000 miles of railroads are in operation, of which nearly half are state-owned.

**Principal Towns.** Lisbon, the capital and chief seaport; Oporto, with extensive port wine trade; Setubal, noted for its sardine fisheries and export of fruit and salt; Braga, noted for its manufactures of firearms; Coimbra, an inland city with a famous university.

**Colonies and Dependencies.** Portugal has a large colonial empire in Africa totaling 927,292 square miles and minor possessions in Asia, extending over 8,972 square miles. Thus the total area of the colonies is 936,264 square miles.

In Africa the colonies are: *Cape Verde Islands*, 1,480 square miles, with the capital, Porto Praya; *Guinea* on the coast of Senegal, with 13,940 square miles; *Principe and St.*

*Thomas Islands* with 360 square miles; *Angola* (Portuguese West Africa) with 484,800 square miles and a coast line of 1,000 miles; capital, Loanda; and *Mozambique* (Portuguese East Africa) with an area of 428,132 square miles; capital, Lourenco Marques.

In *Asia* the possessions are *Goa*, 1,469 square miles; *Diu*, 169 square miles; and *Timor*, 7,330 square miles, in India; and *Macao*, 4 square miles, in China.

## RUMANIA

**The Country.** Rumania, which now has an area of 122,282 square miles, consisted in 1914, of the two principalities of Walachia and Moldavia, together with the Dobruja on the other side of the Danube. To these were added after the great war, Bessarabia to the east and Bukowina to the north of Moldavia, along with Transylvania and part of the Hungarian plain. The physical structure of Rumania is comparatively simple. Walachia is bordered on the north and Moldavia on the west by the great arc of the Carpathians. On the south and east this range passes into a region of hills which in Walachia has an extreme breadth of fifty miles. The Dobruja, situated between the Black Sea and the Danube in its northward course, is hilly in the north, plateau-like in the south and marshy along the coast, especially in the deltaic land of the northeast. Bessarabia, in soil and climate, belongs essentially to the steppe lands of Russia. Transylvania, is, on the whole, a mountainous country; on the east and south lie the Carpathians, while within the great curve formed by them is a high tableland, relieved by various ranges and deeply dissected by river valleys. To the southwest of Transylvania lies the Banat, much of which has been ceded to Rumania.

**Government.** Constitutional monarchy. No act of the king can become effective until it has been countersigned by the minister of state. The executive power which belongs to the crown is generally exercised by the council of ministers appointed and dismissed by the king. Parliament consists of two houses, a chamber of deputies and a senate. All citizens of twenty-one years, paying taxes, are electors.

**Commerce and Industry.** About 80 per cent. of the population are engaged in agriculture. **Wheat** is the chief crop cultivated, but corn and other cereals, the mulberry, tobacco and vines are also grown. Principal mining products are oil, salt, lignite, iron and copper ore. Metric weights and measures.

**Communications.** About 7,500 miles of railway and a navigation service on the Danube and Black Sea are all under government control.

**Principal Towns.** Bukharest (Bucuresti), the capital; Jassy; Galatz, chief port on the Danube; Ismail, a river port in Bessarabia; Kishenef, a trading center in Bessarabia.

## RUSSIA

**The Country.** The former Russian empire extended from the Baltic Sea to the Pacific Ocean and from the Black Sea to the Arctic Ocean, stretching nearly half way around the globe and including an area of 8,500,000 square miles. Of this area it lost about 300,000 square miles to Finland, Poland, Latvia, Lithuania, Esthonia, which have been recognized as independent countries and Bessarabia, which was annexed by Rumania. The official name of Russia is now:

*Russian Socialist Federated Soviet Republic* and is a federation of fourteen autonomous Soviet Republics, the most important of which are Azerbaijan, Armenia and Georgia in the Caucasus, the Soviet Republic of Ukraine on the Black Sea and Siberia. The western coast of Russia consists only of a narrow section at the head of the Gulf of Finland. Russia is mostly a plain and nowhere does the land rise to heights exceeding 1,200 feet; only in the fringing Caucasus, Crimean heights and Urals are there peaks exceeding 5,000 feet; for roughly 200 miles north of the Caspian Sea, the land is below sea level. Nearly all the most useful rivers radiate from the Valdai Hills, the central boss. Of them the greatest is the Volga, which flows east to Kasan and then south to the Caspian, receiving the Kama set of tributaries from the Urals. The Don and the Dnieper flow to the Black Sea, the Dvina to the Baltic Sea across Latvia and the Volkhof to Lake Ladoga which drains by the Neva to the Gulf of Finland.

**Government.** The government of the peoples and nationalities inhabiting the territory of Russia is vested in local, regional, and central *Soviets* or councils of workers and soldiers delegates. Only those have qualifications for franchise who are earning a livelihood by productive labor. The central power is in the hands of the peoples commissars elected by the All-Russian soviet congress convened periodically in Moscow. Local affairs are settled by the local or regional soviets, but matters pertaining to war, foreign affairs, foreign trade, etc. are in the hands of the central government. Many of the largest industries have been socialized and are run by the government, though smaller industries are run by private owners.

**Commerce and Industry.** Under normal conditions Russia is the world's greatest grower of **rye** and **barley**, and was second only to the United States in the production of **oats** and **wheat**. Less than a quarter of these grain crops were exported. **Skins, hides and furs** are also largely exported under normal conditions. **Flax** and **hemp** are products of the wet soils of the west; sugar beets are cultivated in the southwest, near the Dnieper; and tobacco, vines, mulberry trees and cotton are produced in the warm south. The forests yield **timber**, wood pulp, wood-pitch and turpentine, and the tundra yields furs. **Coal** is mined west of the Urals, south of Moscow and in the valley of the Donetz; iron is mined in the first two coal fields, in the neighborhood of Krivoi Rog, 100 miles northeast of Kherson and near Kertch in the Crimea.

**Communications.** In October 1917 the length of railways was 34,000 miles. There are over 20,000 miles of rivers, canals, and lakes navigable for steamers.

**Principal Towns.** Moscow, the capital; Petrograd, the former capital; Odessa, a great port on the Black Sea; Kiev, the ancient capital and present capital of Ukraine; Kharhof, important industrial center.

**Russia in Asia and Dependencies.** *Siberia* forms an integral part of Soviet Russia, *Turkestan* is a federated soviet republic. Allied to Soviet Russia, without forming, however, an integral part of it are the former vassal states of the Russian Empire, and at present independent soviet republics:

*Bokhara*, with an area of 83,000 square miles. It produces mostly cotton and raw silk; wheat, hemp, tobacco, and fruit trees are extensively cultivated, and sheep, camels, and horses are bred in the steppes. Gold, alum, salt, and sulphur are found. The principal towns are Bokhara, Kerminch, Karshi, and Charjui.

**Khiva**, on the Sea of Aral. Its area is about 24,000 square miles. It consists mainly of sandy deserts, the only fertile part being the Amu-Daria delta. Here wheat, barley, millet, rice, and fruit, especially melons, are cultivated. The chief industries are pottery, silk and textile fabrics. Khiva is the capital.

## SALVADOR

**The Country.** Salvador, the smallest of the American republics and the only one of the Central American states lying wholly on the Pacific, has an area of 13,253 square miles. The Pacific coast plain is narrow, and is backed by the coast range of mountains, which rise above 7,000 feet, and contain many volcanoes. The chief river is the Lempa.

**Government.** The administrative affairs of the republic are carried on, under the president, by a ministry of four members, having charge of the departments. Every citizen over eighteen years of age not only has the right, but is compelled to vote.

**Commerce and Industry.** Population is largely engaged in agriculture. **Coffee** is the chief crop and the chief export; cacao, sugar, indigo and tobacco are grown. **Cattle** are numerous. **Gold, silver, copper, iron** and mercury occur. Metric weights and measures.

**Communications.** Total railroad mileage is 213 miles.

**Principal Towns.** San Salvador, the capital; Santa Ana, center of the sugar-growing district, and San Miguel, an agricultural center.

## SAN MARINO

**The Country.** One of the oldest states in Europe and one of the smallest republics in the world, entirely surrounded by Italian territory. The frontier is 24 miles long and encloses an area of 38 square miles. The state is hilly, embracing spurs of the Apennines. Authority rests in the council of 60 popularly elected members; a third of whom are renewable every three years, and from whom two selected councillors act as regents for a period of six months. Wine, cattle and stone are exported. The capital, whose name is also San Marino, is situated on the Mt. Titano.

## SIAM

**The Country.** An independent kingdom of southeastern Asia in the Indo-Chinese peninsula, occupying an area of 198,900 square miles. The climate is hot, but not unhealthy and the country is mountainous and forest-covered.

**Government.** Siam is nominally a constitutional, but practically an absolute monarchy. The king, assisted by a cabinet of 12 ministers with crown nominees, form a legislative council.

**Commerce and Industry.** **Rice** is the staple crop and the main export. Other produce includes pepper, sesamum, cardamoms, areca nut, gamboge and tobacco. **Teak** is the chief commercial product of the forests. The mineral resources are extensive and varied, including **tin, tungsten, wolfram, coal** and **iron, zinc, manganese** and **antimony**.

**Communications.** About 1,500 miles of railway are in operation. It is now possible to travel by train to Bangkok, *via* Penang (Georgetown) to Singapore. The Menam is navigable by deep-draught launches during flood for 275 miles.

**Principal Towns.** Bangkok, the capital, principal port and trading center; Ayuthia, trading center on the Menam River.

## SPAIN

**The Country.** Spain, a kingdom in the southwest of Europe, occupying about five-sixths of the Iberian Peninsula, has an area of 194,783 square miles. The Balearic Islands and the Canary Islands form two of its forty-nine provinces; the province of Cadiz includes Ceuta, a fortified station on the north coast of Morocco. A greater part of the surface is a tableland ranging in height from 2,000 feet to 3,000 feet above sea level. This great table land is enclosed by the Cantabrian Mountains and the Pyrenees on the north and the Sierra Morena on the south. Outside the plateau lie the highest summits of the whole country, the Pic de Nethou in the Pyrenees being over 11,000 feet. The plateau itself is traversed by four mountain-ranges which separate the valley of the Ebro from that of the Duero. All the considerable rivers except the Ebro flow westward to the Atlantic.

**Government.** Spain is a constitutional monarchy and legislation is vested in the king and the cortes (senate and congress). The senate consists of not more than 360 members and congress of deputies in the proportion of one to every 50,000 of the population.

**Commerce and Industry.** Spain is largely an agricultural country. Wheat, barley, maize, rye, oats and rice are the chief crops; the annual production of grape-juice exceeds 500,000,000 gallons and of olive oil 385,000 tons. Silk culture and stock raising are important branches of industry. **Coal, iron, copper, lead, zinc, mercury, iron pyrites** and **lignite** are mined. The chief imports are raw cotton, machinery, coal and coke, chemical products and fish; the chief exports are metals and **mineral ores, wine, olive oil, oranges, cotton** and manufactures and **cork**.

**Communications.** Total length of railways is about 10,000 miles, owned by private companies.

**Principal Towns.** Madrid, the capital; Barcelona, the chief seaport, on the Mediterranean; Valencia, important center of tobacco and pottery; Seville, a thriving port and chief city of Andalusia; Malaga, an important seaport and health resort; Saragossa, capital of the former kingdom of Aragon; Cartagena, fortified seaport on the Mediterranean.

**Colonies and Dependencies.** The former great colonial empire of Spain is now considerably reduced. All colonies are in Africa and occupy a total area of 128,149 square miles. They consist of *Spanish Morocco* with 7,700 sq. miles, with the fortified towns of Ceuta and Melilla; *Ifni*, 965 sq. miles; *Rio de Oro*, 109,200 sq. miles; and *Spanish Guinea*, including *Fernando Po* and other small islands, 10,284 sq. miles.

## SWEDEN

**The Country.** Sweden, occupying the eastern and larger portion of the Scandinavian peninsula, has an area of 173,035 square miles. The length is nearly 1,000 miles and it has a coast line of over 1,500 miles. Besides the large number of small islands which fringe the coast, Sweden includes the two large Baltic islands of Gotland and Oland. Her islands cover an area of 3,000 sq. miles. The whole country is a tableland sloping from the Kjolén range to the Baltic. No less than 8 per cent of the surface of Sweden is water, the immense number of lakes covering 14,000 square miles. The two largest are Wenner and Wetter. In the southern portion of the country and are connected by an excellent system of canals.

**Government.** Sweden is a constitutional monarchy, the king's power being exercised in conjunction with a council

of state and a diet. There are two chambers, the first of 150 members and the second of 230.

**Commerce and Industry.** Principal crops are oats, potatoes, barley, rye and wheat. **Live stock** are produced in great number. A large amount of butter is exported. Forests of pine, fir and larch cover more than half of the area and her output of **timber** and **paper pulp** is very large. The mining of iron ore and the production of **iron and steel** is of utmost importance. Cream separators, **matches**, lighthouse apparatus, telephone supplies, motors and many kinds of electrical machinery are among the highly specialized products of industry. Porcelain factories and the glass factories produce wares that have achieved a high reputation in the markets of the world. About 3,500,000 H.P. are available for hydroelectric development, of which 800,000 are being used. Metric weights and measurements.

**Communications.** Sweden has about 10,000 miles of railway supplemented by an excellent system of canals. Steamer communication is kept up on the internal waterways along the coast during the open season.

**Principal Towns.** Stockholm, the capital; Gottenborg the chief seaport; Malmo, a seaport opposite Copenhagen; Norrköping, an important manufacturing town.

## SWITZERLAND

**The Country.** Switzerland, an inland mountainous country in the central portion of the Alps, has an area of 15,976 square miles. The northwest of the country bounding France and Germany consists of some of the parallel ridges and valleys of the Jura Mountains. Between Lake Constance on the Rhine and the Lake of Geneva on the Rhone are the Lakes Neuchatel, Zurich, Lucerne, Brienz, Bienne, etc., which all drain to the Aar. Lake Geneva and Lake Constance each exceed 200 square miles in area; Lake Neuchatel covers 93 square miles. Owing to its elevation, much of Switzerland is under permanent snow.

**Government.** Switzerland is a confederate republic of twenty-five cantons. The parliament consists of the state council (44 members) and the national council (189 members). The federal assembly which consists of both chambers, is the supreme authority. The referendum is used when legislative measures are submitted directly to the people. The separate cantons have an independent system of local government.

**Commerce and Industry.** The thousands of tourists who visit Switzerland have made hotel-keeping one of the principal industries of the country. **Silk**, cotton and textile mills employ thousands, the manufacture of machinery, **clocks** and **watches**, and dairy farming are the most important economic factors of Switzerland. Large quantities of milk are consumed in **chocolate** factories and **milk-condensing** concerns, and in the manufacture of cheese for export. Metric weights and measures.

**Communications.** About 4,000 miles of railways are in operation, a large portion of which is electrified.

**Principal Towns.** Zurich, great industrial center; Basel, manufacture of silk ribbons; Bern, the capital; St. Gall (St. Gallen), industrial center south of Lake Constance; Lausanne, educational center; Geneva, headquarters of the League of Nations, and noted for its watches; Lucerne, great tourist center.

## TURKEY

**The Country.** Turkey, now reduced in size to about 174,900 square miles, comprises a portion of Thrace

adjacent to Constantinople and is now mainly confined to Asia Minor, a peninsula of southwestern Asia. This peninsula from north to south varies in length from three hundred to four hundred miles and from east to west is about 800 miles. Much of the district is an elevated plateau, the altitude varying from 6,000 to 2,500 feet above the sea. Among the chief mountains are the Taurus Chains, stretching across the south of the country from the southwest shore of the Aegean to the north of Syria, their principal peaks reaching from 7,000 feet to 10,000 feet; the Bulgar Mountains are upwards of 10,000 feet and the Ala Mountains, north of Adana, are 8,000 to 10,000 feet high. Between the mountains on the north and on the south are several chains, from one of which—near Kaisarieh, soars Mount Argæus, 13,100 feet and the highest peak in Asia Minor. Flowing into the Black Sea are the Chorok, the Yeshil Irmak, the Kizil Irmak (Halys) and the Sakaria. Into the Mediterranean flow the Sihun and the Jihun. In the east of Asia Minor are the headwaters of both the Euphrates and the Tigris as well as of the Aras (Araxes). The lakes are the Tuz, 60 miles long; the Kirili, 30 miles long; the Eyerdir, 30 miles long in Anatolia; and Lake Van 80 miles long.

**Government.** Hereditary monarchy limited by constitution proclaimed in Angora. The parliament consists of only one chamber elected by the people. This parliament has the supreme legislative and executive power.

**Commerce and Industry.** Agriculture is primitive, but the soil, where cultivable, is fertile and produces considerable crops of wheat, **barley**, cotton, **tobacco**, nuts, **figs**, olives, grapes and other fruits. A large quantity of opium is grown. The **exports** include cereals, cotton, fruit, olive oil, tobacco, carpets and wool. Asia Minor is rich in minerals, which, however, are only slightly worked.

**Communications.** About 1,500 miles of railways are in operation. The so-called Bagdad railroad extends from the Bosphorus via Adana and Aleppo to Nisibin.

**Principal Towns.** Constantinople, the capital; Smyrna, an important seaport; Brusa, the ancient capital and center of silk manufacture; Sivas, a mining center; Angora, the provisional capital.

## UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA

**The Country.** The Union of South Africa is a self-governing dominion of the British Empire; area 473,089 square miles. The Union of South Africa consists of the four provinces, the Cape of Good Hope, Natal, Transvaal and Orange Free State. South Africa is a vast tableland with a lofty rim to the east and south, represented by the Drakensberg and other mountains. The main drainage is carried west by the Orange and Vaal Rivers. The Cape region has a vegetation of evergreen trees, shrubs and heaths; the well-watered eastern terraces are clothed with a rich wooded savannah, with palms on the coastal belt; over vast acres of the eastern tableland there is an almost treeless grassland, the veldt, which merges westwards into scrub and bush, composed of thorn bushes and other drought-resisting plants. In the north the grassland is wooded, and is known as the bush veldt. *Southwest Africa*, formerly German, with an area of 322,400 square miles, is now administered by the Union under a mandate from the League of Nations.

**Government.** Under the act constituting the Union, the sovereign appoints a governor-general, who, with an

executive council, administers the executive government of the Union. Departments of state have been established, the governor-general appointing officers to administer them. Legislative power is vested in a parliament consisting of the king, a senate and a house of assembly. The senate may not be dissolved within ten years of the establishment of the Union. There must be a session of parliament every year.

**Commerce and Industry.** The most important cereal crop is **corn**. Tobacco is widely grown. The leading pastoral occupation is **sheep** raising. Dairy farming is very successful in Natal on the higher and cooler eastern terraces and in similarly situated parts of the Cape province. **Ostriches** are reared. The mineral wealth is enormous; of this, **gold** represents considerably more than half. Ranking second to the gold mines as regards the monetary value of their output are the **diamond** mines. Coal is mined in the Transvaal and Orange Free State. Among metals of secondary importance are **copper** and **tin**. The Union is now the world's largest producer of **corundum**, and has valuable asbestos mines. As regards manufactures, the products include biscuits, jams and preserves, beer, cement, soap, candles, matches, furniture, leather, boots and shoes, explosives, chemicals, **tobacco**, vehicles and so forth.

**Communications.** The whole transport system of South Africa—railways, ports and harbors—is owned and managed by the State. There are nearly 10,000 miles of railway.

**Principal Towns.** Johannesburg, the center of the densely populated gold mining region; Cape Town, the premier port of South Africa; Durban ranks second, and is the principal port for Johannesburg; the nearest port to the latter city is, however, Delagoa Bay (Lourenco Marques), which takes a certain portion of the Transvaal trade; Pretoria, Port Elizabeth and East London.

## UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

**The Country.** Area of the contiguous territory of continental United States is 3,026,791 square miles. Length from north to south is 1,780 miles, width from east to west 3,100 miles, coastline 21,354 miles. Mountains and highlands cover the eastern and western borders; the Rocky Mountains in the west, the Appalachians in the east. Short slopes and coastal plains drained eastward by the Hudson, Delaware, Susquehanna, Potomac and other rivers, and westward by the Columbia and Colorado, extend from the mountains to the sea-boards. Between the mountain-systems is the great central valley of the Ohio-Missouri-Mississippi river system. Waterfalls, chief of which is Niagara, are features along many of the rivers. The climates vary in different regions, owing to the size of the country. Its northern regions are in a zone where winters are long and severe; its southern extremities lie near the tropics. But for the most part the country is temperate, though the summers are much hotter and the winters colder than in western Europe. The prevailing winds of the northwest are from the Pacific Ocean; they give the western coast a mild and fairly uniform climate. In Florida and Texas there are regions where tropical vegetation flourishes; in California and the states along the Gulf of Mexico and the Atlantic, as far north as Virginia, subtropical plants are found.

**Government.** The country, a federal republic of forty-eight sovereign states, is bound together by the pact of 1787, put in force in 1789. The Federal Government, from its seat at Washington, deals with only such matters as the states have delegated to it, and each state retains complete authority over all unenumerated categories. The government looks after foreign relations, army and navy, and dependencies, and controls interstate trade, customs, post office, currency, bankruptcy and patents. The ordinary civil and criminal law are state matters, but income tax, suits between residents of different states, prohibition, and the majority of banks are under the control of Washington. The president and vice-president are elected every four years. The vice-president presides over senate, and, in case the president dies, fills out his term. The president is commander-in-chief of the army and navy, and until it comes to treaty-making, is supreme in foreign affairs. He can, within ten days of its passage, veto any bill. The senate, representing the states as sovereign entities, has two members from each state, regardless of its importance; the house has state delegations proportionate to their population. Senators sit for six years, and, as one third retire every second year, the life of the senate is never interrupted and is periodically renewed. Congressmen are elected for two years, a general election being held every presidential year and again two years later.

**Commerce and Industry.** The mineral supply is one of the chief natural sources of wealth of the country, which exceeds every other in its output of **coal**, **iron**, **oil** and **silver**. The deposits of gold, quick-silver, lead and copper also are extensive. In the west and northeast are dense forests of pine, spruce, birch and maple; in the southeast the cedar, pine, and many valuable hard woods abound; in the east-central part grow oak, maple, hickory, elm, and other useful trees, while in California are found the giant sequoia trees. The great agricultural region, raising three-fourths of the **corn** and **wheat** crop of the world, is in the northern and central part of the Mississippi Valley. Three-fourths of the **cotton** supply of the world, and half the tobacco crop, together with corn, rice, and tropical fruits, grow luxuriantly in the south; grains, vegetables, fruits, including grapes, are cultivated extensively in California. The raising of cattle, sheep, hogs and poultry, are important industries, yielding an immense product for export.

**Communications.** Total railway mileage 270,000. Total tonnage of American shipping about 7,000,000. The New York Barge Canal from Buffalo on Lake Erie to Troy on the Hudson River is 352 miles long, to which its Oswego and Cayuga-Seneca tributaries add another 100 miles. The Great Lakes are connected with each other and by canals with the Atlantic Ocean, Saint Lawrence River and the Mississippi River. There are over 290 streams in the country used to a substantial degree for navigation, with an approximate navigable mileage of 26,400.

**Principal Towns.** New York City, Chicago, Philadelphia, Detroit, Cleveland, St. Louis, Boston, Baltimore, Pittsburgh, Los Angeles, Buffalo, San Francisco, Milwaukee, Washington, the capital.

**Dependencies.** The total area of Dependencies and non-contiguous territory of the United States is 716,740 square miles divided as follows: On the Continent of America, *Alaska*, with an area of 590,884 square miles, forms a territory of the United States, governed conjointly

by Congress at Washington and by the local legislative assembly consisting of 8 senators and 16 representatives. The seat of government and largest town is Juneau. Other dependencies in America are the *Panama Canal Zone*, with an area of about 500 square miles, the *Virgin Islands*, with an area of 132 square miles, (formerly Danish West Indies), and its capital, St. Thomas, and the island of *Porto Rico*, with an area of 3,425 square miles and its capital, San Juan.

In the Pacific Ocean is the most important dependency, the *Philippine Islands*, with a total area of 114,400 square miles and the capital, Manila. A governor-general, appointed by the president of the United States, administers the islands in conjunction with the local legislative body, consisting of two houses, the senate and a house of representatives. Other dependencies in Oceania are the islands of *Guam*, with an area of 225 square miles; *Hawaii*, with an area of 6,449 square miles with the capital Honolulu, and American *Samoa*, with an area of 102 square miles.

## URUGUAY

**The Country.** Uruguay has an area of 72,153 square miles. The most notable feature of Uruguay is its long rolling plains, comprising almost the entire length of the country, occasionally broken by low mountain ranges and copiously watered by numerous streams. The Uruguay River, forms the western boundary with its chief tributary the Negro, draining the entire central portion of the republic. The climate is generally moderate and healthy.

**Government.** The executive is divided between the president and a national administrative council. The president is elected for four years by direct vote and may be re-elected after an interval of eight years. The national administrative council consists of nine members, six of the majority party and three of the largest minority party; three retiring every two years. The election is by direct popular vote. The president appoints the ministers of foreign affairs, of war and marine and of the interior and has supreme control of these departments; the other ministers are appointed by the council. The legislative power is vested in a parliament of two houses, the senate and the chamber of representatives, which meet in annual session. In the interval of the session, a permanent committee of two senators and five members of the lower house assumes the control of the executive power. The representatives are chosen for three years. The senators are chosen for six years by an electoral college whose members are directly elected by the people.

**Commerce and Industry.** Sheep and cattle raising are the principal industry. Agriculture is also practiced to a considerable extent, nearly all of the cereals being grown. Wine is produced in considerable quantities, and tobacco and olives are cultivated. In the northern department,

gold mines are worked. Silver, copper, lead, magnesia and lignite coal are found. The exports consist almost entirely of animal products. Metric weights and measures.

**Communications.** River transport is very extensive. The Uruguay affords the principal means of communications, while railways of a total length of nearly 1,600 miles link up the ports with the chief centers of commerce.

**Principal Towns.** Montevideo, the capital and chief seaport; Paysandu, seaport on the Uruguay, with meat packing interests; Salto, also on the Uruguay, with large trade in hides.

## VENEZUELA

**The Country.** Venezuela has an area of 398,594 square miles. It comprises roughly the basin of the Orinoco and the district surrounding the Gulf of Maracaibo. The country is divided geographically into three distinct zones, viz., the extensive plains and river valleys, known as llanos, affording excellent pasturage for cattle; the mountain section, formed by three mountain ranges; and the tablelands. This variety of physical features yields an equal variety of climate, products and soil.

**Government.** Legislative authority of the republic is vested in a congress of two chambers, the senate and the chamber of deputies. The former consists of forty members elected for three years, two for each state. The latter is constituted by direct election for three years. The executive power is exercised by the president in conjunction with the cabinet ministers through whom he acts. The president is elected by congress for seven years; there is no restriction as to re-election.

**Commerce and Industry.** Coffee and cacao are largely grown and exported and wheat and other cereals thrive. The mountains are heavily wooded and many useful trees and plants are found. The mines produce gold, silver, copper and lead; the various asphalt lakes yield the best quality of asphalt; along the coast pearls are obtained. Metric weights and measures.

**Communications.** Total railway mileage is about 700 miles. The waterways of Venezuela form important means of communication and transportation, there being no less than 70 navigable rivers in the country with a total navigable length of over 6,000 miles of which the Orinoco, with its tributaries, furnishes nearly 4,000 miles. A regular steamship service is maintained on the Orinoco, between Ciudad Bolivar and the interior, as well as points along the coast. Ocean-going vessels enter Lake Maracaibo which is navigable in its entirety.

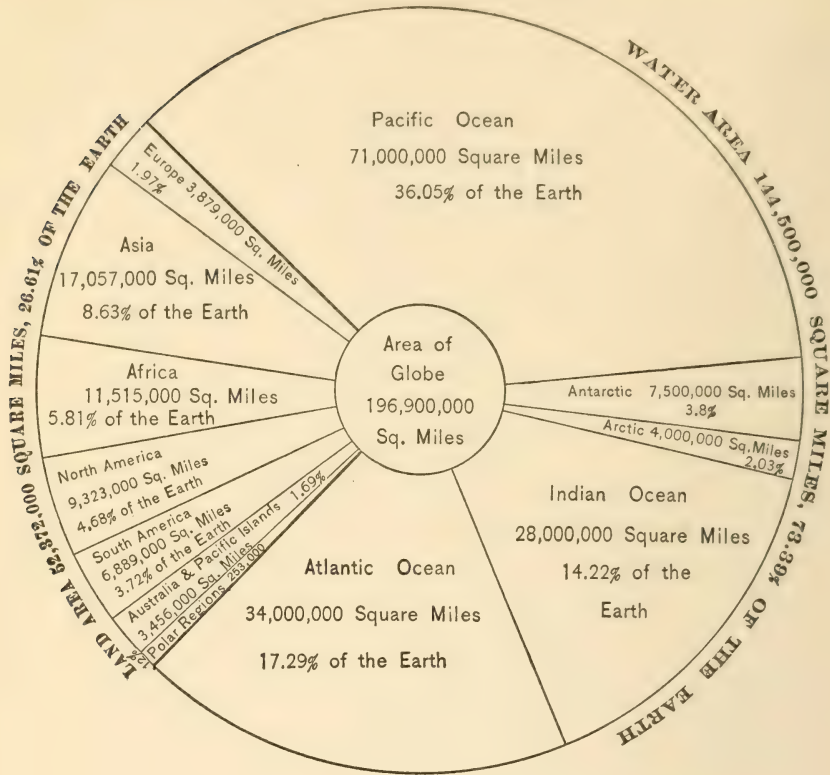
**Principal Towns.** Caracas, the capital; Maracaibo, the city with extensive export trade in coffee, cocoa and rubber; Ciudad Bolivar, on the right bank of the Orinoco, with export trade of coffee, hides, etc.; Puerto Cabello, and La Guaira, seaports.

## DISTANCES BETWEEN THE LARGER CITIES OF THE UNITED STATES

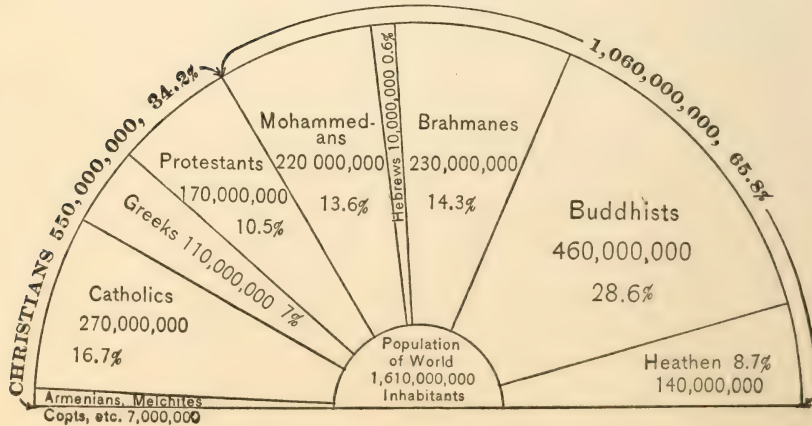
The distances are by the shortest usually traveled railroad routes. Compiled from the War Department's official table of distances.

FROM	New York	Chicago	Philadelphia	St. Louis	Boston	Baltimore	Cleveland	Buffalo	San Francisco	Pittsburg	Cincinnati	Milwaukee	New Orleans	Washington	Minneapolis
To	Mls.	Mls.	Mls.	Mls.	Mls.	Mls.	Mls.	Mls.	Mls.	Mls.	Mls.	Mls.	Mls.	Mls.	Mls.
Albany	145	832	236	1,028	202	333	480	297	3,106	567	724	917	1,517	373	1,252
Atlanta	876	733	785	611	1,106	688	736	919	2,805	805	492	818	496	648	1,153
Baltimore	188	802	97	934	418	.....	474	398	3,076	334	593	887	1,184	40	1,222
Boston	217	1,034	321	1,230	.....	418	682	499	3,308	674	926	1,119	1,602	458	1,454
Buffalo	442	525	416	731	499	398	183	.....	2,799	270	427	610	1,256	438	945
Chicago	912	.....	821	284	1,034	892	357	525	2,274	468	298	85	912	790	420
Cincinnati	757	298	666	341	926	503	244	427	2,572	313	.....	383	829	553	718
Cleveland	584	357	493	548	682	474	.....	183	2,631	135	244	442	1,073	437	777
Columbus, O.	637	314	546	428	820	511	138	321	2,588	193	116	399	935	471	734
Denver	1,934	1,022	1,843	916	2,056	1,850	1,379	1,537	1,371	1,490	1,257	1,107	1,347	1,810	884
Detroit	693	272	669	458	750	649	173	251	2,546	321	263	357	1,092	655	692
Duluth	1,391	479	1,300	728	1,513	1,281	701	1,004	2,238	947	777	422	1,447	1,269	162
El Paso	2,310	1,465	2,219	1,245	2,414	2,179	1,703	1,915	1,287	1,866	1,586	1,550	1,195	2,139	1,521
Galveston	1,792	1,144	1,691	860	2,012	1,594	1,408	1,591	2,157	1,481	1,157	1,229	40	1,554	1,340
Grand Rapids, Mich.	821	178	815	462	878	796	332	379	2,452	462	308	263	1,090	764	598
Helena	2,452	1,540	2,361	1,549	2,574	2,342	1,897	2,065	1,250	2,008	1,838	1,455	2,152	2,320	1,119
Indianapolis	825	183	734	240	965	704	283	466	2,457	381	111	268	888	664	603
Jacksonville, Fla.	983	1,097	892	975	1,213	795	1,085	1,193	3,098	1,057	841	1,182	616	755	1,517
Kansas City	1,342	458	1,251	277	1,466	1,211	755	967	1,981	898	618	543	880	1,171	573
Los Angeles	3,149	2,265	3,058	2,084	3,273	3,018	2,562	2,774	475	2,705	2,425	2,350	2,007	2,978	2,301
Louisville	871	304	780	274	1,040	703	358	541	2,468	427	114	389	778	663	727
Memphis	1,157	527	1,066	311	1,387	939	738	921	2,439	807	494	612	396	929	894
Milwaukee	997	85	906	369	1,119	887	442	610	2,359	553	383	.....	997	875	335
Minneapolis	1,332	420	1,241	586	1,454	1,222	777	945	2,096	888	718	335	1,285	1,210	.....
Mobile	1,231	929	1,140	647	1,461	1,043	1,029	1,212	2,623	1,098	785	1,014	141	1,003	1,233
Montreal	386	841	477	1,051	330	574	623	434	3,115	704	826	926	1,655	614	1,125
Newark, N. J.	9	903	82	1,056	226	179	575	405	3,177	435	748	988	1,363	219	1,323
New Haven	76	980	167	1,141	140	264	628	445	3,254	520	833	1,065	1,448	304	1,400
New Orleans	1,372	912	1,281	699	1,602	1,184	1,073	1,256	2,482	1,142	829	997	.....	1,144	1,285
New York	.....	912	91	1,065	217	188	584	442	3,186	444	757	997	1,372	228	1,332
Ogden	2,496	1,494	2,315	1,414	2,528	2,296	1,851	2,019	1,781	1,062	1,792	1,579	1,891	2,284	1,316
Omaha	1,405	493	1,314	413	1,527	1,295	1,750	1,018	1,781	961	791	578	1,080	1,283	381
Philadelphia	91	821	.....	974	321	97	493	416	3,095	353	666	906	1,281	137	1,241
Pittsburg	444	468	353	621	674	334	135	270	2,742	.....	313	553	1,142	302	888
Portland, Me.	332	1,149	436	1,345	115	538	797	614	3,423	789	1,041	1,234	1,717	573	1,569
Portland, Ore.	3,204	2,292	3,113	2,212	3,326	3,094	2,649	2,817	772	2,760	2,590	2,378	2,746	3,082	2,042
Providence	190	1,034	281	1,230	45	378	682	499	3,308	634	926	1,119	1,562	418	1,454
Quebec	530	1,013	621	1,343	402	718	795	612	3,287	876	1,039	1,098	1,827	786	1,433
Richmond, Va.	343	879	252	918	573	155	553	553	3,153	417	581	964	1,046	115	1,299
Rochester, N. Y.	373	603	361	799	430	354	251	68	2,877	338	495	688	1,324	394	1,023
St. Joseph, Mo.	1,392	470	1,301	327	1,474	1,261	875	1,058	1,867	948	668	555	941	1,221	485
St. Louis	1,065	284	974	.....	1,230	934	548	731	2,194	621	341	369	699	894	586
St. Paul	1,322	410	1,231	576	1,444	1,212	767	935	2,086	878	708	325	1,275	1,200	10
San Antonio	1,943	1,204	1,852	920	2,150	1,755	1,468	1,651	1,911	1,541	1,217	1,289	571	1,715	1,320
San Francisco	3,186	2,274	3,095	2,194	3,308	3,076	2,631	2,799	.....	2,742	2,572	2,559	2,482	3,064	2,096
Seattle	3,151	2,239	3,060	2,332	3,273	2,941	2,596	2,764	957	2,707	2,537	2,154	2,931	3,029	1,818
Spokane	2,812	1,900	2,721	1,932	2,934	2,702	2,257	2,425	1,205	2,368	2,198	1,815	2,535	2,690	1,479
Springfield, Mass.	139	935	230	1,131	99	327	583	400	3,209	583	827	1,070	1,511	367	1,355
Tampa, Fla.	1,195	1,309	1,104	1,187	1,425	1,007	1,297	1,405	3,310	1,269	1,053	1,394	828	967	1,729
Toledo	705	244	615	437	795	595	113	296	2,518	261	203	329	1,032	595	664
Washington	228	790	137	894	458	40	437	438	3,064	302	553	875	1,144	.....	1,210

## AREAS OF THE EARTH



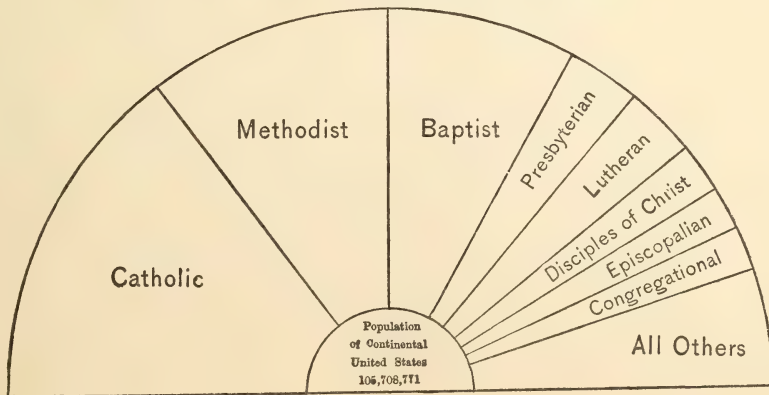
## PRINCIPAL RELIGIONS OF THE WORLD



## CHARACTER OF LAND OF THE EARTH






























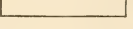

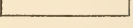

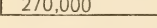

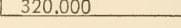

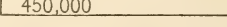

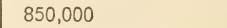


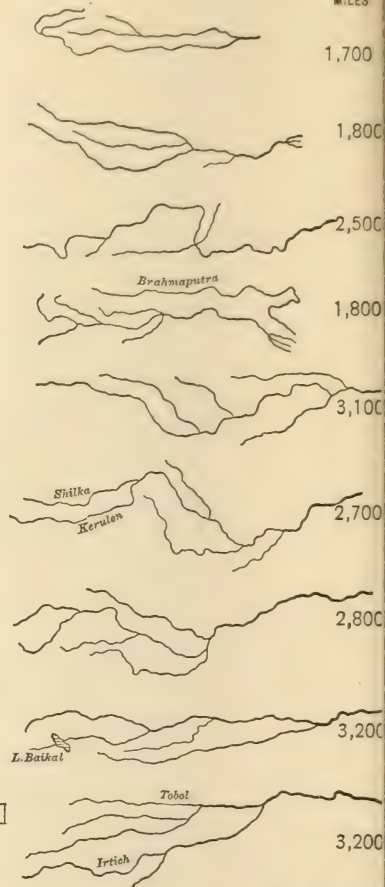
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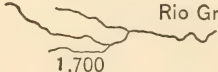

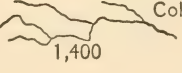



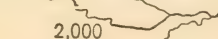




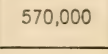
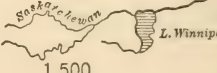
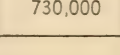
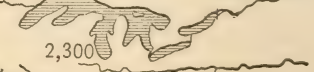
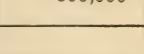
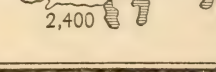
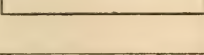
# RIVER SYSTEMS

## EUROPE

LENGTH MILES		AREA OF BASINS SQ. MILES
 450	Seine	 48,000
 850	Dniester	 49,000
 550	Tagus	 50,000
 480	Ebro	 51,000
 510	Duna	 55,000
 490	Douro	 60,000
 520	Rhone	 61,000
 500	Niemen	 63,000
 550	Oder	 66,000
 620	Loire	 75,000
 720	Elbe	 90,000
 690	Vistula	 120,000
 800	Rhine	 140,000
 960	Ural	 160,000
 1,020	Petchora	 200,000
 1,100	Dwina	 220,000
 1,200	Don	 270,000
 1,250	Dnieper	 320,000
 1,800	Danube	 450,000
 2,300	Volga	 850,000



LENGTH MILES		AREA OF BASINS SQ. MILES
 1,700	Rio Grande	 350,000
 1,400	Columbia	 370,000
 1,600	Colorado	 410,000
 2,000	Yukon	 500,000

LENGTH MILES		AREA OF BASINS SQ. MILES
 1,400	Orinoco	 570,000
 1,500	Nelson	 730,000
 2,300	St. Lawrence	 800,000
 2,400	Mackenzie	 1,000,000

# OF THE WORLD

I A


## AUSTRALIA

	AREA OF BASINS SQ. MILES		LENGTH MILES		AREA OF BASINS SQ. MILES
Euphrates	430,000		1,700	Murray	550,000

Indus	600,000
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## AFRICA

Hoang	610,000		900	Senegal	270,000
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Ganges	660,000		1,300	Orange	550,000
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Yangtse	1,000,000		1,600	Zambezi	800,000
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Amur	1,250,000		2,700	Niger	1,500,000
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Lena	1,450,000		3,800	Nile	1,700,000
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Yenisei	1,670,000		2,900	Kongo	2,250,000
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Ob	1,900,000				
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## ERICA

	LENGTH MILES		AREA OF BASINS SQ. MILES
	2,300	Plata	1,900,000

	3,200	Mississippi	2,000,000
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	4,200	Amazon	4,200,000
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